



Tutorial: Processing MaxQuant- Data with Perseus

Perseus 1.5.1.6

What is Perseus?

- Powerful statistical software package developed by the Matthias Mann group (Freeware)
- Especially suited to analyze, evaluate and visualize MaxQuant-derived proteomic data

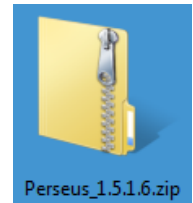
Installation

- Requirements:
 - Operating System: Microsoft Windows Vista or better (but can be run on a Mac via Parallels or Bootcamp etc.)
 - Preinstalled Software: Microsoft .NET Framework 4.5 (<http://www.microsoft.com/de-de/download>)
 - Perseus Registration Code (free-of-charge online-registration) → [click here](#)

Installation

1. Download Perseus

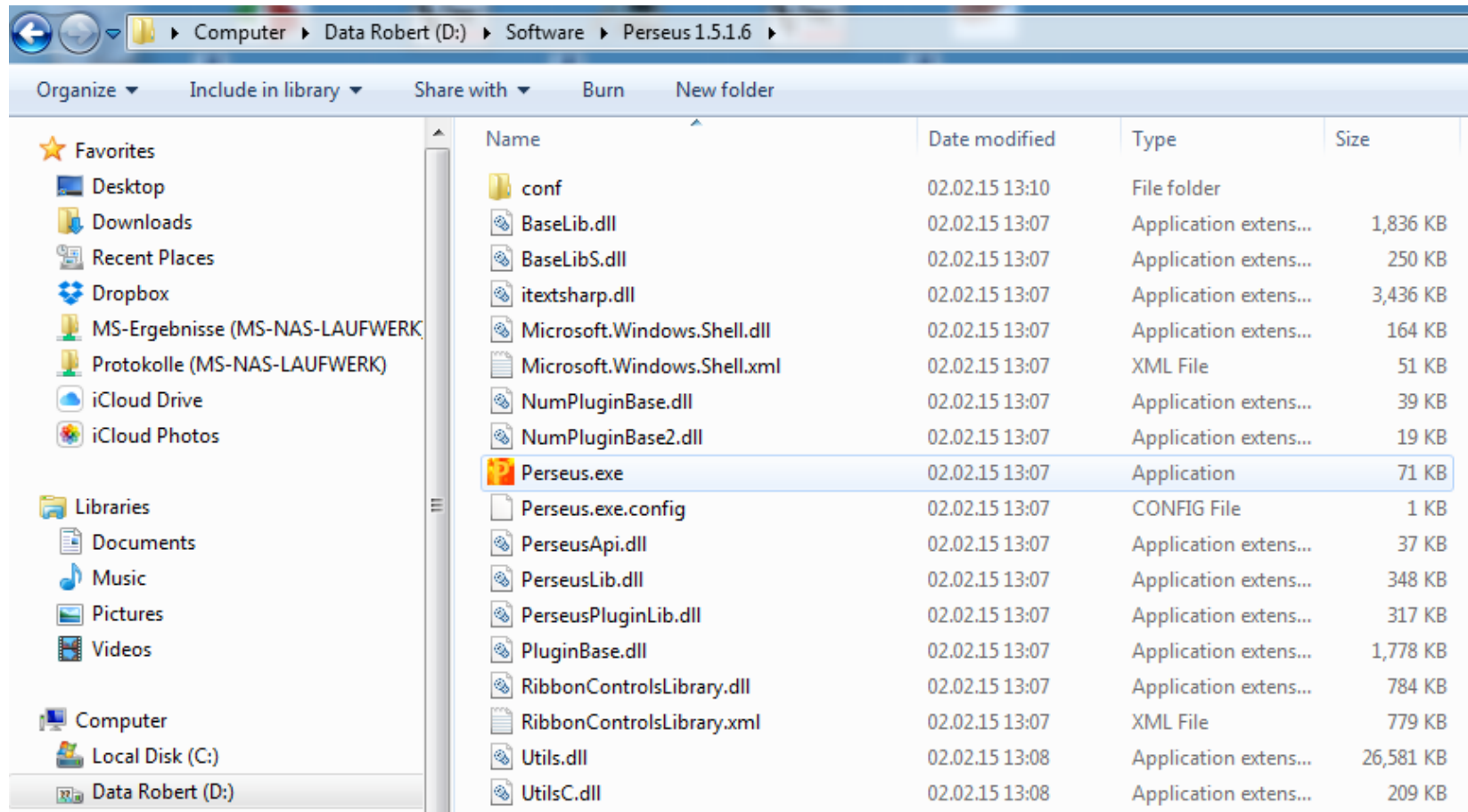
– Perseus is provided as a single compressed file (.zip)



– You can download it by clicking [here](#) (Keep your registration code at hand)

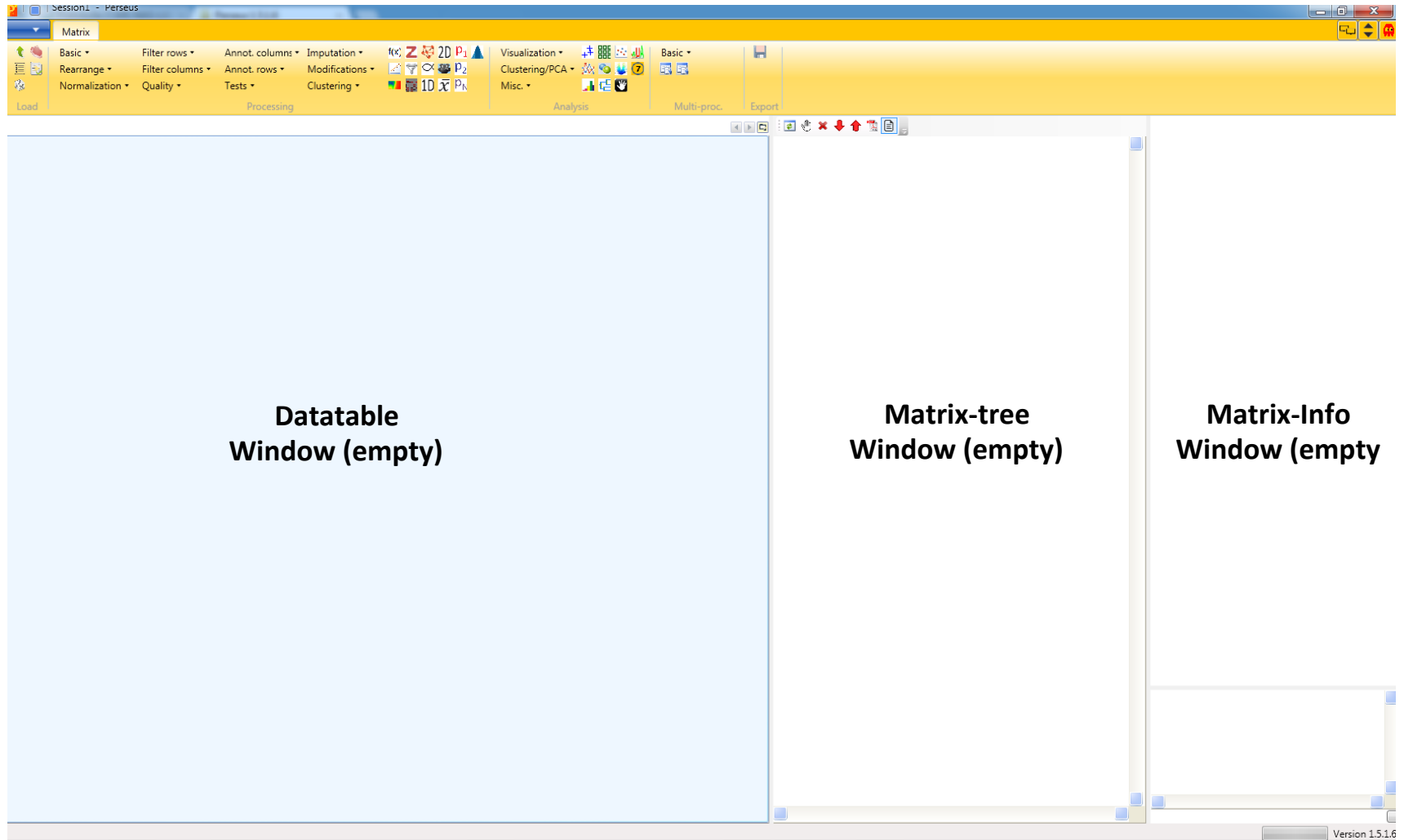
2. Uncompress the zip-file and move the containing Perseus folder to a destination of choice

Start Perseus by double clicking Perseus.exe



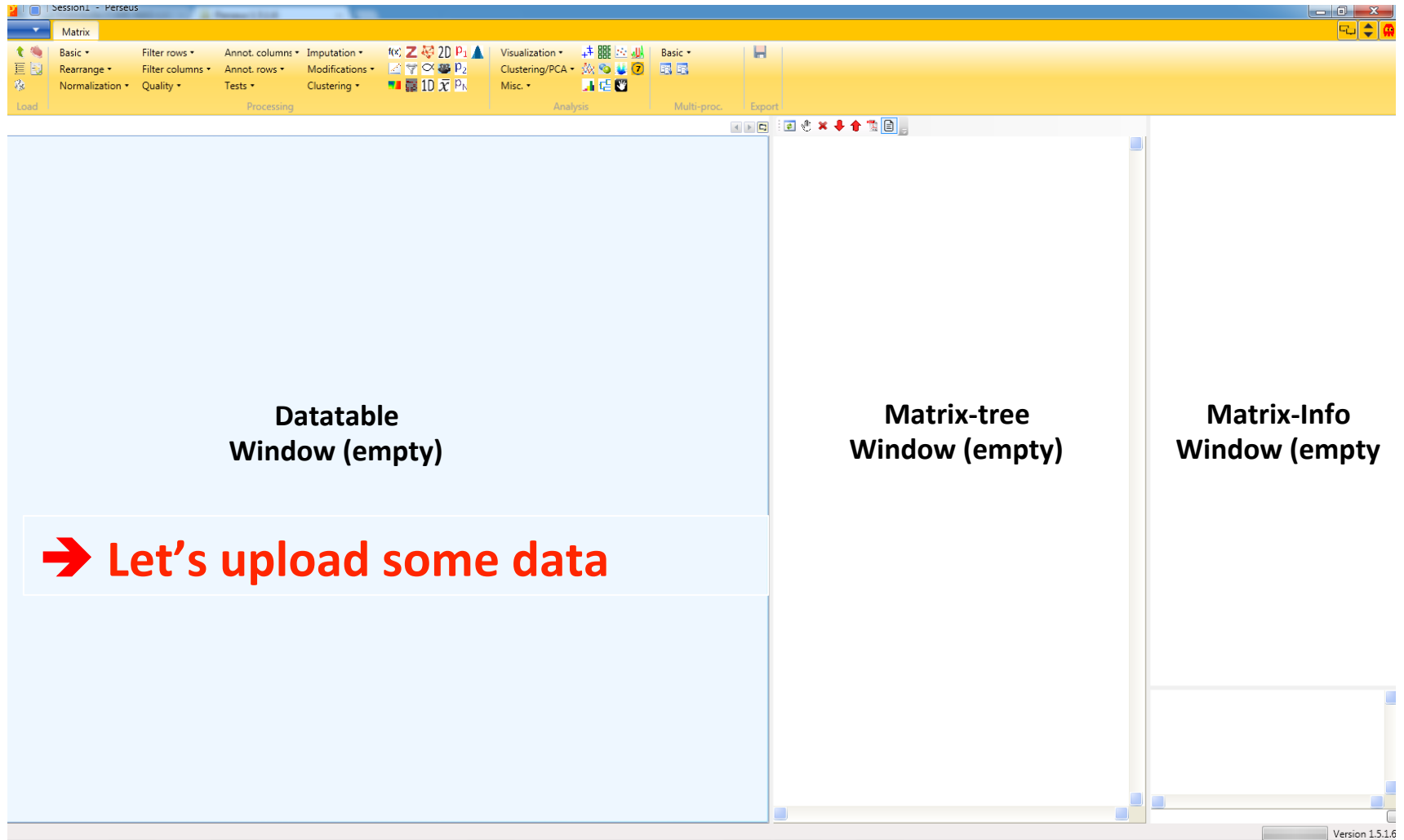
The software's main window opens

Main Menu



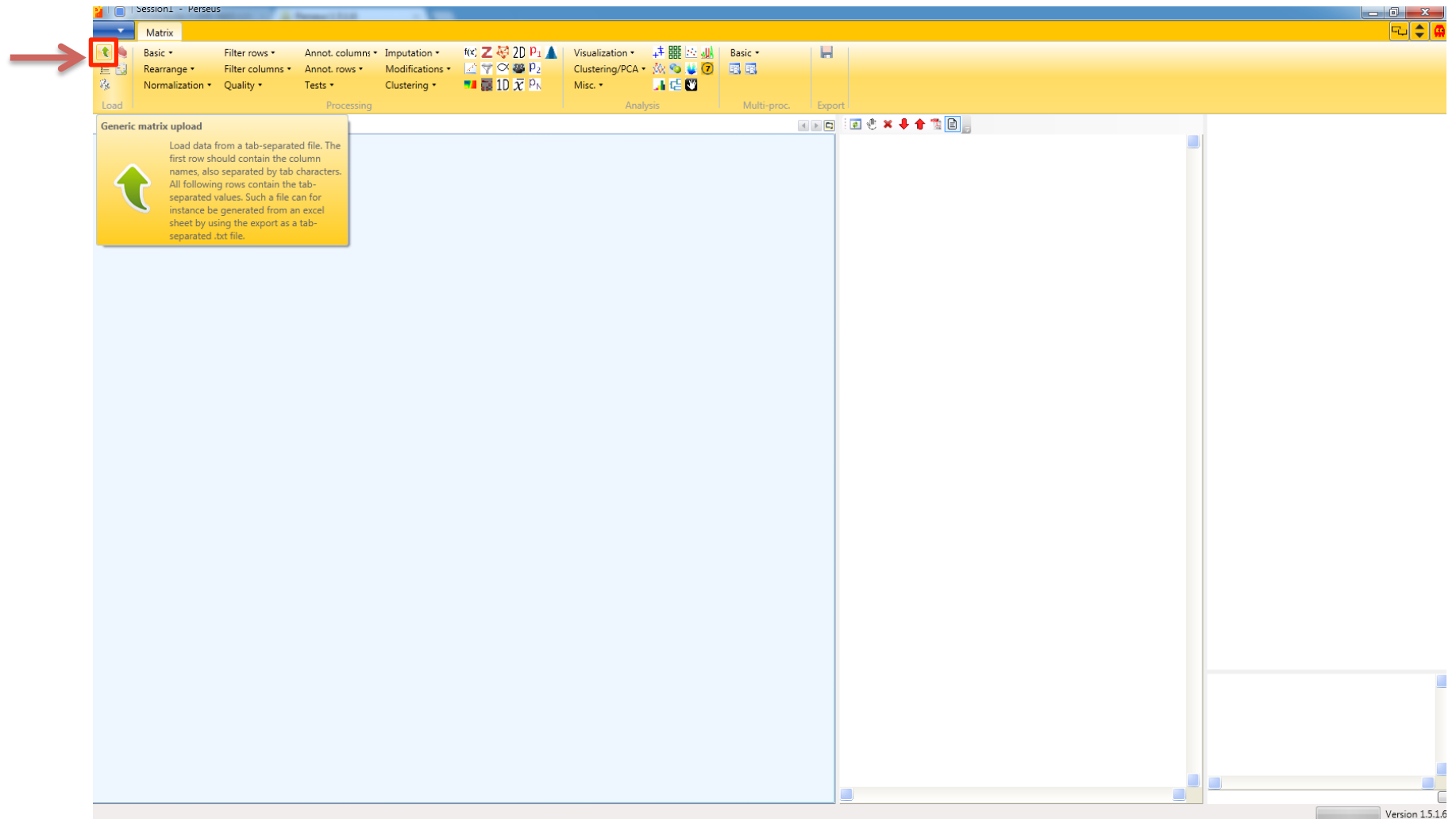
The software's main window opens

Main Menu



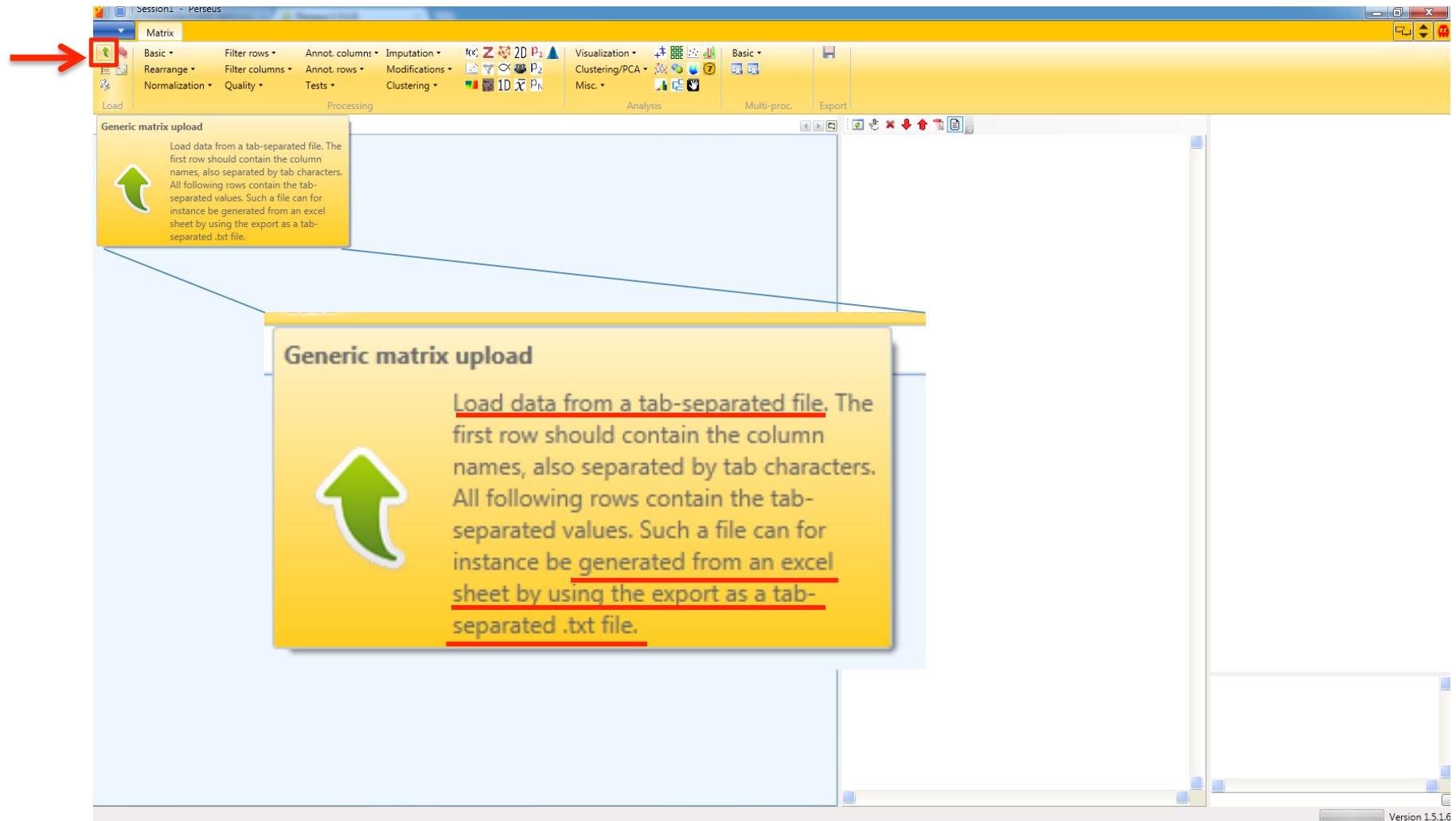
Data upload

Click on the small green arrow in the upper left corner



Data upload

The data is needed in a tab-separated format → Data export from Excel



The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. A red arrow points to the 'Load' button in the top-left corner of the software window. The main window shows a 'Generic matrix upload' dialog box with the following text:

Generic matrix upload

Load data from a tab-separated file. The first row should contain the column names, also separated by tab characters. All following rows contain the tab-separated values. Such a file can for instance be generated from an excel sheet by using the export as a tab-separated .txt file.

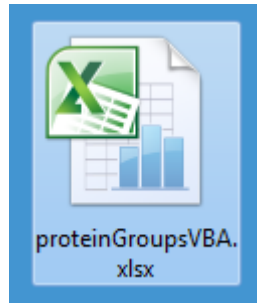
Generic matrix upload

Load data from a tab-separated file. The first row should contain the column names, also separated by tab characters. All following rows contain the tab-separated values. Such a file can for instance be generated from an excel sheet by using the export as a tab-separated .txt file.

Version 1.5.1.6

Data export from Excel

1. Open Excel-file with protein/peptide results

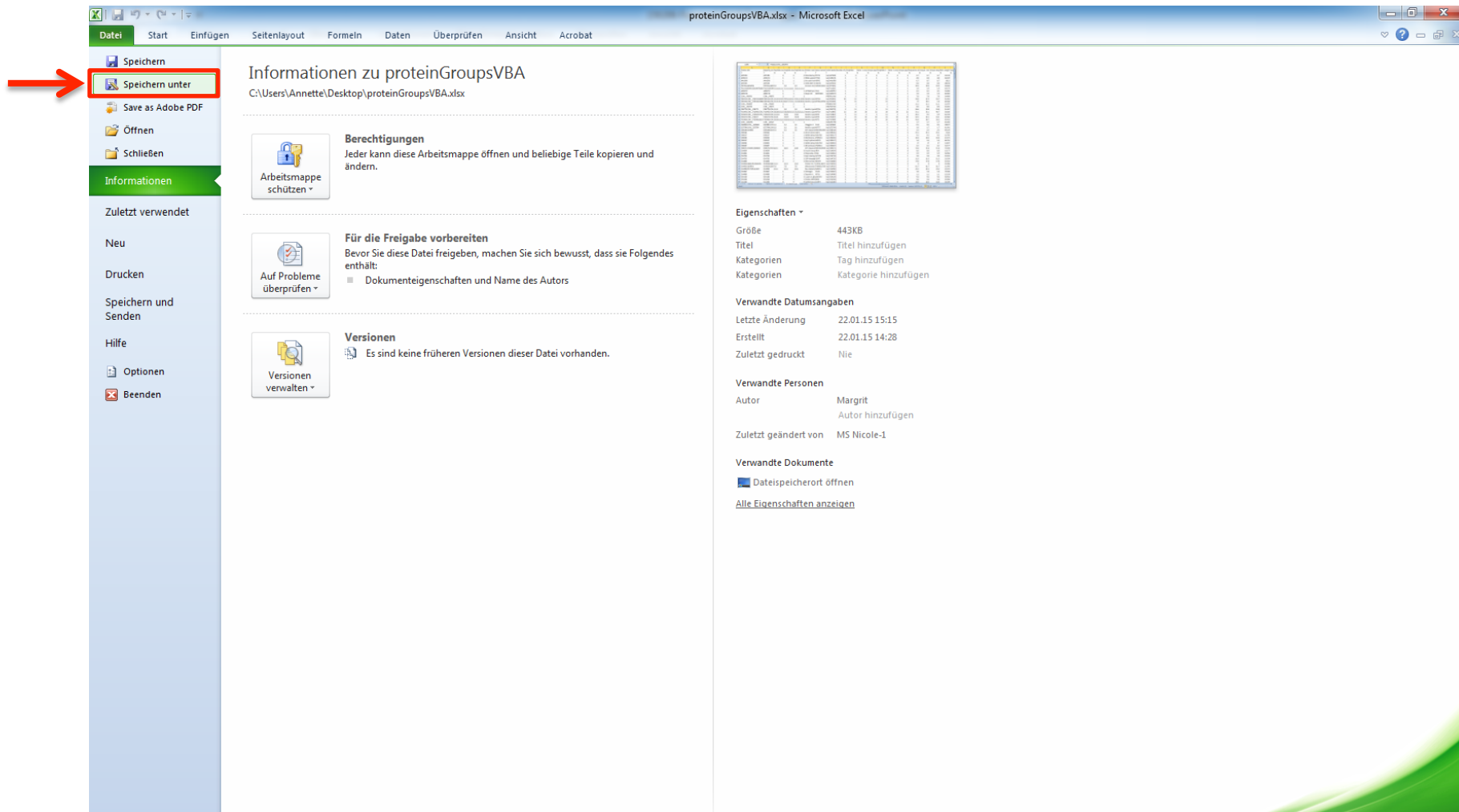


The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with columns A through S. The table contains data for various proteins and peptides. The 'ProteinGroups' tab is highlighted at the bottom of the spreadsheet. The data includes protein IDs, majority proteomics, peptide counts, protein names, gene names, fasta headers, and the number of peptides. The last row of the visible data is highlighted in blue.

Protein IDs	Majority proteomics	Peptide count	Peptide count	Peptide count	Protein name	Gene names	Fasta header	Number of peptides	Razor + unique	Unique peptides	Peptides 1	Razor + unique	Unique peptides	Sequence coverage	Unique + razor	Unique sequence	Molecular weight	Sequence	
A0FGF8	A0FGF8	1	4	4	Extended syn ESYT2		>sp A0FGF8	1	4	4	4	4	4	4.7	4.7	4.7	102.36		
A2RUC4	A2RUC4	1	1	1	1 rRNA wybut; TYW5		>sp A2RUC4	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.8	4.8	4.8	36.547		
A4UGR9	A4UGR9	1	1	1	1 Xln actin-bin XIRP2		>sp A4UGR9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.7	0.7	382.3		
ASYYK6	ASYYK6	1	1	1	1 CCR4-NOT tr CNOT1		>sp ASYYK6	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.6	0.6	0.6	266.94		
P07355;A6NMV6	P07355;A6NMV6	3;3	3;3	3;3	Annexin A2; ANXA2; ANX2		>sp P07355	2	3	3	3	3	3	10.9	10.9	10.9	38.604		
P11231;B1NKU2;B1NKT8;B1NKU1	P11231;B1NKU2;B1NKT8;B1NKU1	1;1;1;1;1;1;1	1;1;1;1;1;1;1	1;1;1;1;1;1;1			>sp P11231	7	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	1.9	1.9	103.75		
ABMP57	ABMP57	1	1	1	1 UPO249 pro YDIC		>sp ABMP57	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.3	4.3	4.3	34.466		
ABMV23	ABMV23	1	1	1	1 Serpin E3 SERPINE3		>sp ABMV23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	1.9	1.9	46.962		
CON_P00761	CON_P00761	2	2	2			>P00761 SWI	1	2	2	2	2	2	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.409		
P02533;CON_P02533;Q046	P02533;CON_P02533;Q046	13;13;5;5;5;5	9;9;2;2;2;1;1	5;5;1;1;1;0;0	Keratin, type KRT14		>sp P02533	43	13	9	5	13	9	32.6	27.3	16.7	51.561		
P02538;CON_P02538;P486	P02538;CON_P02538;P486	13;13;12;18;8;7;7;7;1;1	1;1;0;0;0;0;0		Keratin, type KRT6A; KRT6B		>sp P02538	9	13	8	1	13	8	1	27	18.1	1.8	60.044	
CON_P02662	CON_P02662	2	2	2			>P02662 SWI	1	2	2	2	2	2	11.1	11.1	11.1	22.975		
CON_P02754	CON_P02754	1	1	1			>P02754 SWI	1	1	1	1	1	1	8.6	8.6	8.6	18.281		
P08779;CON_P08779	P08779;CON_P08779	11;11	3;3	3;3	Keratin, type KRT16		>sp P08779	2	11	3	3	11	3	26.6	10.8	10.8	51.267		
P13645;CON_P13645;CON_P13645	P13645;CON_P13645;CON_P13645	28;28;9;3;3;3	28;28;9;3;3;3	22;22;5;1;1;1	Keratin, type KRT10		>sp P13645	12	28	28	22	28	22	53.1	53.1	46.7	58.826		
P13647;CON_P13647;CON_P13647	P13647;CON_P13647;CON_P13647	11;11;2	5;5;0	3;3;0	Keratin, type KRT5		>sp P13647	3	11	5	3	11	5	3	20.3	9.3	5.9	62.378	
P35527;CON_P35527	P35527;CON_P35527	23;23	22;22	22;22	Keratin, type KRT9		>sp P35527	2	23	22	22	23	22	54.3	53.1	53.1	62.064		
P35908;CON_P35908;Q015	P35908;CON_P35908;Q015	20;20;3;2;2	18;18;3;2;2	13;13;0;0;0	Keratin, type KRT2		>sp P35908	20	20	18	13	20	18	13	41.8	38.7	30.2	65.432	
CON_Q35ZHS	CON_Q35ZHS	1	1	1			>Q35ZHS TRE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.7	1.7	1.7	45.456		
Q5D862;CON_Q5D862	Q5D862;CON_Q5D862	1;1	1;1	1;1	Filaggrin-2 FLG2		>sp Q5D862	2	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.5	0.5	248.07		
Q7Z794;CON_Q7Z794	Q7Z794;CON_Q7Z794	2;2	1;1	1;1	Keratin, type KRT77		>sp Q7Z794	2	2	1	1	2	1	3.8	1.7	1.7	61.901		
O00148;Q13838	O00148;Q13838	1;1	1;1	1;1	ATP-depend DD338A;DD3		>sp O00148	2	1	1	1	1	1	2.3	2.3	2.3	49.129		
O00165	O00165	5	5	5	5 HCL1-associ HAX1		>sp O00165	1	5	5	5	5	5	21.1	21.1	21.1	31.62		
O00217	O00217	1	1	1	1 NADH dehy NDUFS8		>sp O00217	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.3	4.3	4.3	23.705		
O00264	O00264	3	3	3	3 Membrane-PGRMC1		>sp O00264	1	3	3	3	3	3	16.4	16.4	16.4	21.671		
O00327	O00327	1	1	1	1 Aryl hydroca ARNTL		>sp O00327	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.4	1.4	1.4	68.761		
O00483	O00483	3	3	3	3 NADH dehy NDUFA4		>sp O00483	1	3	3	3	3	3	37	37	37	9.3697		
O00487	O00487	1	1	1	1 36S proteas PSMD14		>sp O00487	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.2	4.2	4.2	34.577		
O00571;O15523;Q9NQI0	O00571;O15523;Q9NQI0	6;4;1	6;4;1	6;4;1	ATP-depend DD33X;DDX3		>sp O00571	3	6	6	6	6	6	11.6	11.6	11.6	73.243		
O14654	O14654	6	6	6	6 insulin recep IRS4		>sp O14654	1	6	6	6	6	6	6.6	6.6	6.6	133.77		
O14681	O14681	2	2	2	2 Etoposide-inr EI24		>sp O14681	1	2	2	2	2	2	5.9	5.9	5.9	38.964		
O14734	O14734	1	1	1	1 Acyl-coenzyl ACO78		>sp O14734	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.8	2.8	2.8	35.914		
O14735	O14735	2	2	2	2 GDP-diacyl CDIPT		>sp O14735	1	2	2	2	2	2	11.3	11.3	11.3	23.539		
O14880	O14880	2	2	2	2 Microsomal MGST3		>sp O14880	1	2	2	2	2	2	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.516		
O14910;Q9NUP9;Q9HAP6	O14910;Q9NUP9;Q9HAP6	2;1;1	2;1;1	2;1;1	Protein lin-7 LIN-7A;LIN-7C		>sp O14910	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	25.996	
O14925;Q5SRD1	O14925;Q5SRD1	7;5	7;5	7;5	Mitochondri TIMM23;TIM		>sp O14925	2	7	7	7	7	7	61.7	61.7	61.7	21.943		
O14966;P57729;Q13637	O14966;P57729;Q13637	4;1;1	4;1;1	4;1;1	Ras-related pRAB7L1		>sp O14966	3	4	4	4	4	4	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.155		
O14967	O14967	1	1	1	1 Calmegin CLGN		>sp O14967	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.8	1.8	1.8	70.038		
O14980	O14980	1	1	1	1 Exportin-1 XPO1		>sp O14980	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	1.1	1.1	123.38		
O15120	O15120	2	2	2	2 L-acyl-sn-gly AGPAT2		>sp O15120	1	2	2	2	2	2	9.4	9.4	9.4	30.914		
O15258	O15258	1	1	1	1 Protein RER1 RER1		>sp O15258	1	1	1	1	1	1	5.6	5.6	5.6	22.958		
O15260	O15260	4	4	4	4 Surfeit locus SURF4		>sp O15260	1	4	4	4	4	4	18.6	18.6	18.6	30.394		

Data export from Excel

2. Click on File (Datei) → Save as (Speichern unter)



Data export from Excel

3. As file format (Dateityp) choose "Text (Tab delimited) (*.txt)"

The screenshot shows a Windows file explorer window titled 'Speichern unter' (Save As) with the path 'Computer > Local Disk (C:) > Users > Annette > Desktop'. The file name is 'proteinGroupsVBA.txt'. The 'Dateityp' (File type) dropdown is set to 'Text (Tabstopp-getrennt) (*.txt)'. A red arrow points to this option. The 'Ordner ausblende' (Show hidden files) checkbox is checked. The background shows an Excel spreadsheet with columns labeled P, Q, R, S and rows of numerical data.

	P	Q	R	S
pept Sequence co	N	N	N	N
Unique + raz	N	N	N	N
Unique sequ	N	N	N	N
Mol. weight	N	N	N	N
Seq	N	N	N	N
4	4.7	4.7	4.7	102.36
1	4.8	4.8	4.8	36.547
1	0.7	0.7	0.7	382.3
1	0.6	0.6	0.6	266.94
3	10.9	10.9	10.9	38.604
1	1.9	1.9	1.9	103.75
1	4.3	4.3	4.3	34.466
1	1.9	1.9	1.9	46.962
2	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.409
5	32.6	27.3	16.7	51.561
1	27	18.1	1.8	60.044
2	11.1	11.1	11.1	22.975
1	8.6	8.6	8.6	18.281
3	26.6	10.8	10.8	51.267
22	53.1	53.1	46.7	58.826
3	20.3	9.3	5.9	62.378
22	54.3	53.1	53.1	62.064
13	41.8	38.7	30.2	65.432
1	1.7	1.7	1.7	45.456
1	0.5	0.5	0.5	248.07
1	3.8	1.7	1.7	61.901
1	2.3	2.3	2.3	49.129
5	21.1	21.1	21.1	31.62
1	4.3	4.3	4.3	23.705
3	16.4	16.4	16.4	21.671
1	1.4	1.4	1.4	68.761
3	37	37	37	9.3697
1	4.2	4.2	4.2	34.577
6	11.6	11.6	11.6	73.243
6	6.6	6.6	6.6	133.77
2	5.9	5.9	5.9	38.964
1	2.8	2.8	2.8	35.914
2	11.3	11.3	11.3	23.539
2	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.516
2	9	9	9	25.996
7	61.7	61.7	61.7	21.943
4	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.155
1	1.8	1.8	1.8	70.038
1	1.1	1.1	1.1	123.38
2	9.4	9.4	9.4	30.914
1	5.6	5.6	5.6	22.958
4	18.6	18.6	18.6	30.394

Data export from Excel

4. Confirm export by clicking OK → Note that only the currently selected datasheet is exported

Microsoft Excel

Der ausgewählte Datentyp unterstützt keine Arbeitsmappen, die mehrere Blätter enthalten.

- Klicken Sie auf 'OK', wenn nur das aktuelle Blatt gespeichert werden soll.
- Wenn alle Blätter in dieser Arbeitsmappe in dem ausgewählten Datentyp gespeichert werden sollen, wählen Sie jedes Blatt aus, und speichern Sie es als eigene Datei unter unterschiedlichen Namen, oder wählen Sie einen Datentyp, der mehrere Blätter unterstützt.

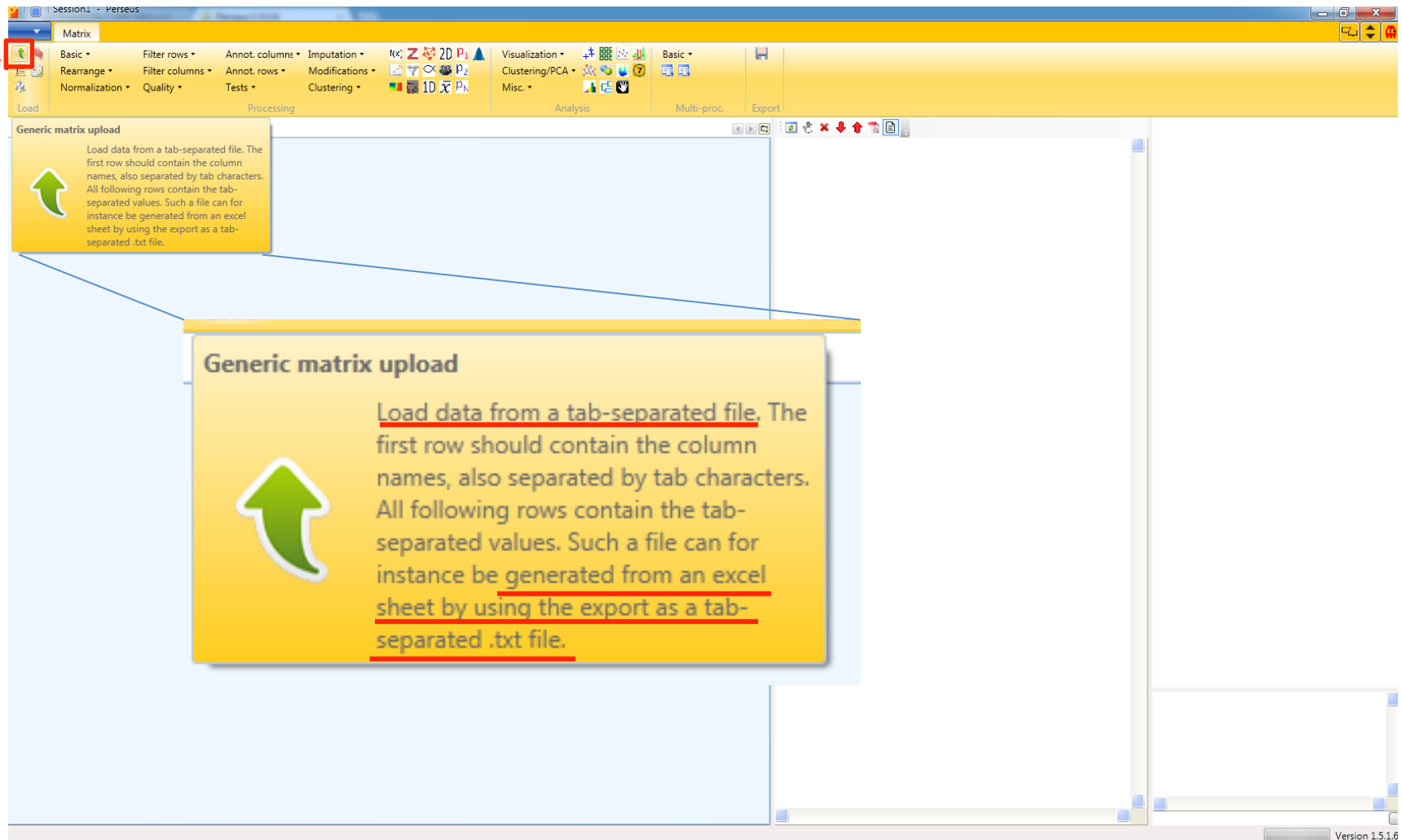
[War diese Information hilfreich?](#)

OK Abbrechen

Protein IDs	Majority pro	Peptide cou	Peptide cou	Peptide cou	Protein nam	Gene names	Fasta header	Number of p	Peptides	Razor + uniq	Unique pept	Peptides 1	Razor + uniq	Unique pept	Sequence co	Unique + raz	Unique sequ	Mol. weight	Seq
A0FGR8	A0FGR8	4	4	4	Extended syi ESYT2	>sp A0FGR8		1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4.7	4.7	4.7	102.36	
A2RUC4	A2RUC4	1	1	1	tRNA wybuti TYW5	>sp A2RUC4		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.8	4.8	4.8	36.547	
A4UGR9	A4UGR9	1	1	1	Xin actin-bin XIRP2	>sp A4UGR9		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.7	0.7	382.3	
ASVKK6	ASVKK6	1	1	1	CCR4-NOT tr CNOT1	>sp ASVKK6		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.6	0.6	0.6	266.94	
P07355;A6NMY6	P07355;A6NMY6	3;3	3;3	3;3	Annexin A2; ANXA2; ANX	>sp P07355		2	3	3	3	3	3	3	10.9	10.9	10.9	38.604	
P11231;B1NKU2;B1NKT8;B1	P11231;B1NKU2;B1NKT8;B1	1;1;1;1;1;1	1;1;1;1;1;1	1;1;1;1;1;1		>sp P11231		7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	1.9	1.9	103.75	
A8MPS7	A8MPS7	1	1	1	UPF0249 pro YDJC	>sp A8MPS7		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.3	4.3	4.3	34.466	
A8MV23	A8MV23	1	1	1	Serpin E3 SERPINE3	>sp A8MV23		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	1.9	1.9	46.962	
CON_P00761	CON_P0076	2	2	2		>P00761 SWI		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.409	
P02533;CON_P02533;Q046	P02533;CON_P02533;Q046	13;13;5;5;5;5	9;9;2;2;1;1;1	5;5;1;1;0;0	Keratin, type KRT14	>sp P02533		43	13	9	5	13	9	5	32.6	27.3	16.7	51.561	
P02538;CON_P02538;P486	P02538;CON_P02538;P486	13;13;12;12;18;8;7;7;1;1	1;1;0;0;0;0		Keratin, type KRT6A;KRT6	>sp P02538		9	13	8	1	13	8	1	27	18.1	1.8	60.044	
CON_P02662	CON_P0266	2	2	2		>P02662 SWI		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	11.1	11.1	11.1	22.975	
CON_P02754	CON_P0275	1	1	1		>P02754 SWI		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8.6	8.6	8.6	18.281	
P08779;CON_P08779	P08779;CON_P08779	3;3	3;3		Keratin, type KRT16	>sp P08779		2	11	3	3	11	3	3	26.6	10.8	10.8	51.267	
P13645;CON_P13645;CON_P13645	P13645;CON_P13645;CON_P13645	28;28;9;3;3;3	28;28;9;3;3;3	22;22;5;1;1	Keratin, type KRT10	>sp P13645		12	28	28	22	28	28	22	53.1	53.1	46.7	58.826	
P13647;CON_P13647;CON_P13647	P13647;CON_P13647;CON_P13647	11;11													20.3	9.3	5.9	62.378	
P35527;CON_P35527	P35527;CON_P35527	23;23													54.3	53.1	53.1	62.064	
P35908;CON_P35908;Q015	P35908;CON_P35908;Q015	20;20													41.8	38.7	30.2	65.432	
CON_Q35ZH5	CON_Q35Z														1.7	1.7	1.7	45.456	
Q5D862;CON_Q5D862	Q5D862;CON_Q5D862	1													0.5	0.5	0.5	248.07	
Q7Z794;CON_Q7Z794	Q7Z794;CON_Q7Z794	2;2													3.8	1.7	1.7	61.901	
O00148;Q13838	O00148;Q13838	1;1													2.3	2.3	2.3	49.129	
O00165	O00165														21.1	21.1	21.1	31.62	
O00217	O00217														4.3	4.3	4.3	23.705	
O00264	O00264	3	3	3	Membrane-z PGRMC1	>sp O00264		1	3	3	3	3	3	3	16.4	16.4	16.4	21.671	
O00327	O00327	1	1	1	Aryl hydrocra ARNTL	>sp O00327		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.4	1.4	1.4	68.761	
O00483	O00483	3	3	3	NADH dehydrc NDUFA4	>sp O00483		1	3	3	3	3	3	3	37	37	37	9.3697	
O00487	O00487	1	1	1	26S protease PSMD14	>sp O00487		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4.2	4.2	4.2	34.577	
O00571;O15523;Q9NQJ0	O00571;O15523;Q9NQJ0	6;4;1	6;4;1	6;4;1	ATP-depend DDX3;DDX3	>sp O00571		3	6	6	6	6	6	6	11.6	11.6	11.6	73.243	
O14654	O14654	6	6	6	Insulin recep IRS4	>sp O14654		1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6.6	6.6	6.6	133.77	
O14681	O14681	2	2	2	Etoposide-inr EI24	>sp O14681		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	5.9	5.9	5.9	38.964	
O14734	O14734	1	1	1	Acyl-coenzym ACOT8	>sp O14734		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.8	2.8	2.8	35.914	
O14735	O14735	2	2	2	CDP-diacylgli CDIPT	>sp O14735		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	11.3	11.3	11.3	23.539	
O14880	O14880	2	2	2	Microsomal j MGST3	>sp O14880		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	17.8	17.8	17.8	16.516	
O14910;Q9NUP9;Q9HAP6	O14910;Q9NUP9;Q9HAP6	2;1;1	2;1;1	2;1;1	Protein lin-7 LIN7A;LIN7C	>sp O14910		3	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	9	9	25.996	
O14925;Q5SRD1	O14925;Q5SRD1	7;5	7;5	7;5	Mitochondri TIMM23;TIM	>sp O14925		2	7	7	7	7	7	7	61.7	61.7	61.7	21.943	
O14966;P57729;Q13637	O14966;P57729;Q13637	4;1;1	4;1;1	4;1;1	Ras-related j RAB7L1	>sp O14966		3	4	4	4	4	4	4	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.155	
O14967	O14967	1	1	1	Calmegein CLGN	>sp O14967		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.8	1.8	1.8	70.038	
O14980	O14980	1	1	1	Exportin-1 XPO1	>sp O14980		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	1.1	1.1	123.38	
O15120	O15120	2	2	2	2-acyl-sn-glyc AGPAT2	>sp O15120		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	9.4	9.4	9.4	30.914	
O15258	O15258	1	1	1	Protein RER1 RER1	>sp O15258		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5.6	5.6	5.6	22.958	
O15260	O15260	4	4	4	Surfeit locus SURF4	>sp O15260		1	4	4	4	4	4	4	18.6	18.6	18.6	30.394	

Back to Perseus - Data upload

Click here!



Generic matrix upload

Load data from a tab-separated file. The first row should contain the column names, also separated by tab characters. All following rows contain the tab-separated values. Such a file can for instance be generated from an excel sheet by using the export as a tab-separated .txt file.

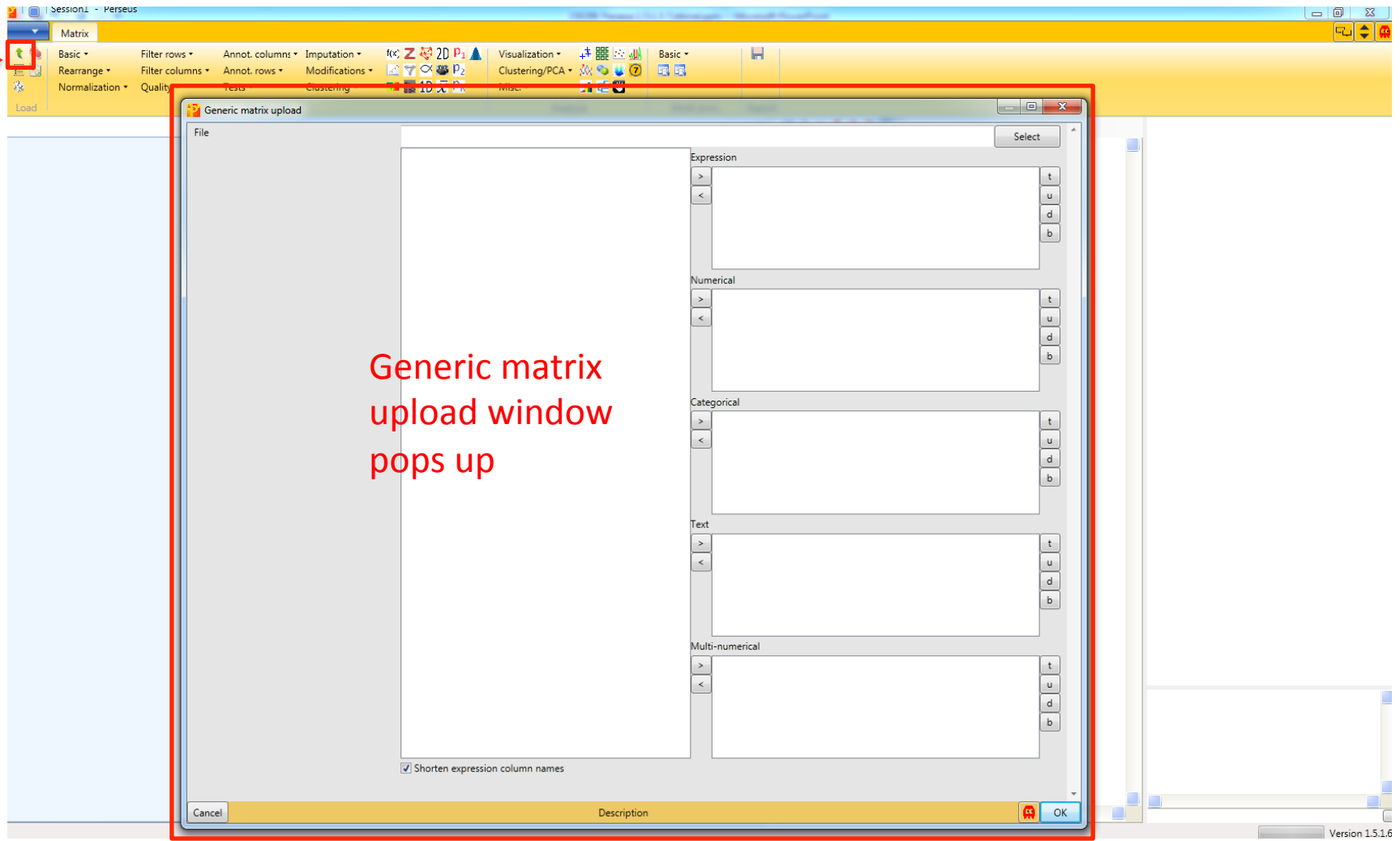
Generic matrix upload

Load data from a tab-separated file. The first row should contain the column names, also separated by tab characters. All following rows contain the tab-separated values. Such a file can for instance be generated from an excel sheet by using the export as a tab-separated .txt file.

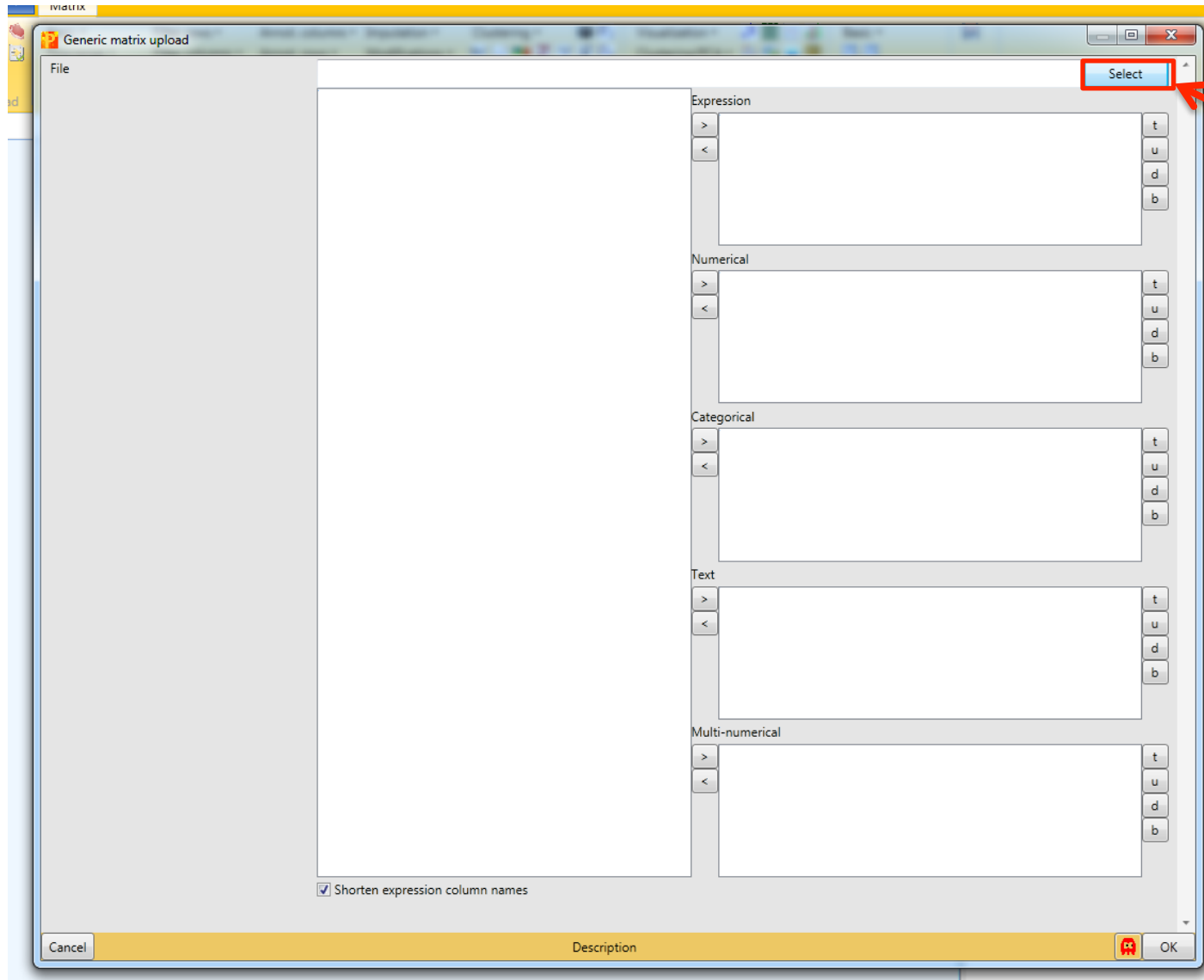
Version 1.5.1.6

Data upload

Click here!

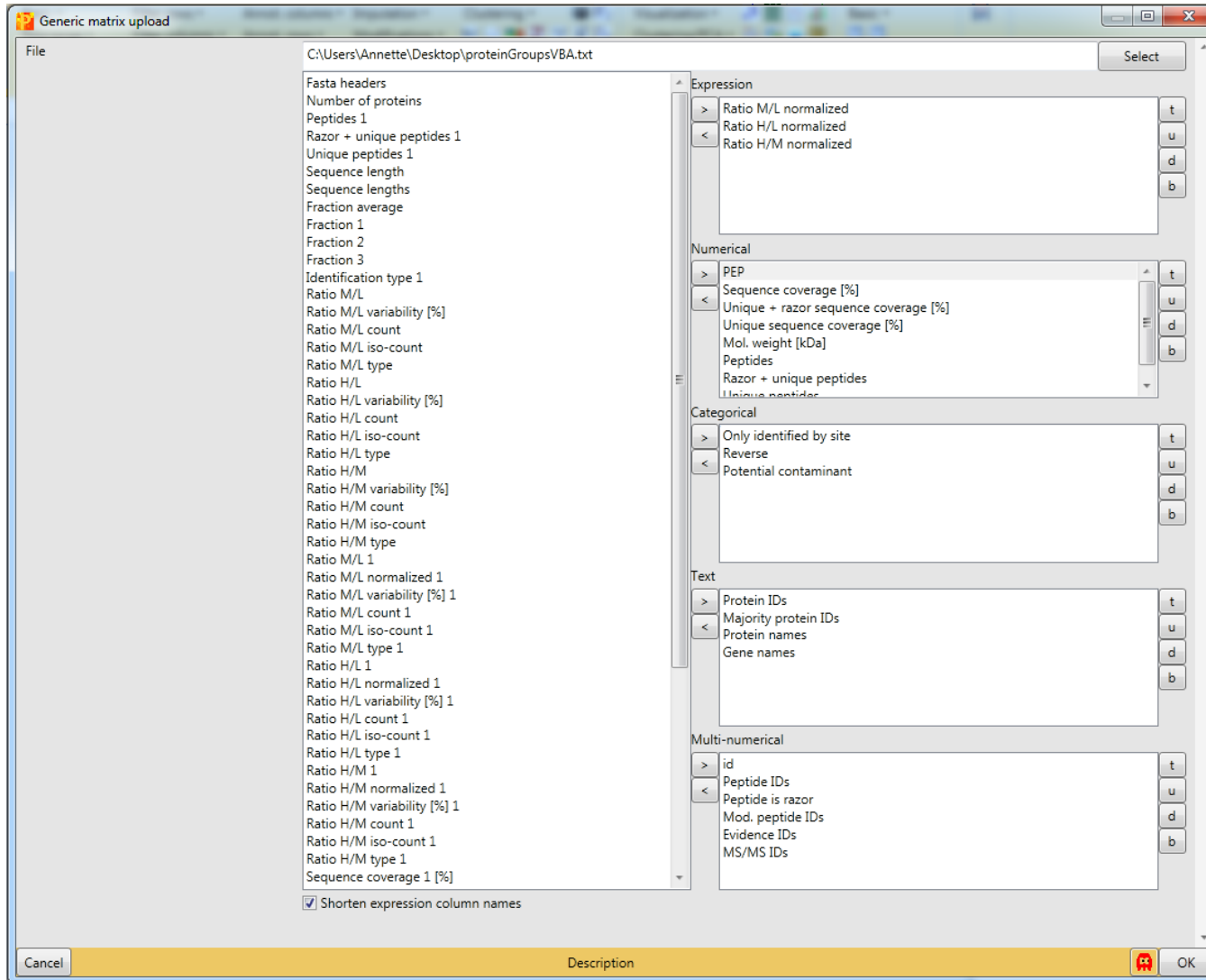


Data upload



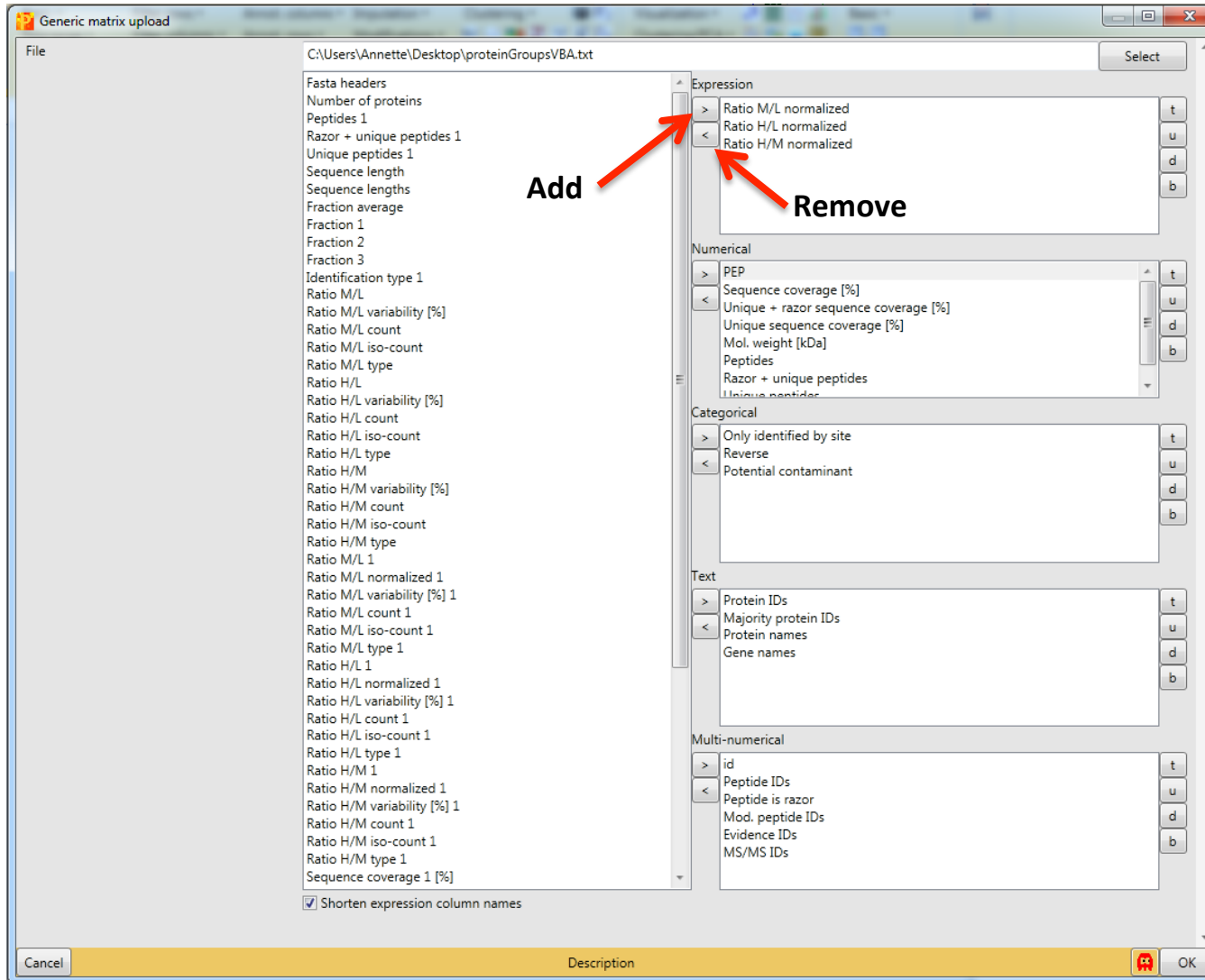
Click here and
select txt-file!

Data upload



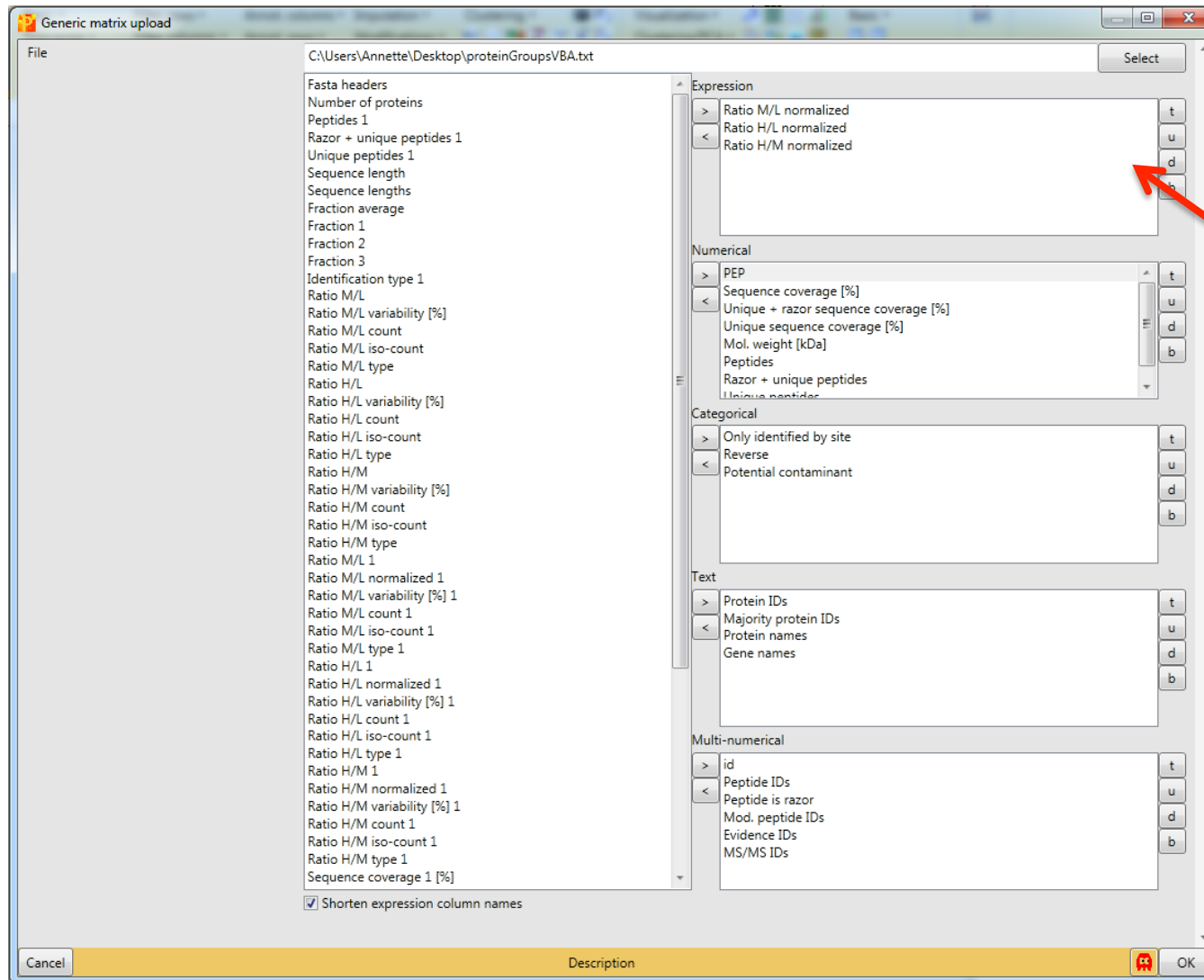
Now you have to define which data columns should be imported into Perseus. You must also define which type of data each column contains.

Data upload



Data is added or removed by clicking on the respective buttons.

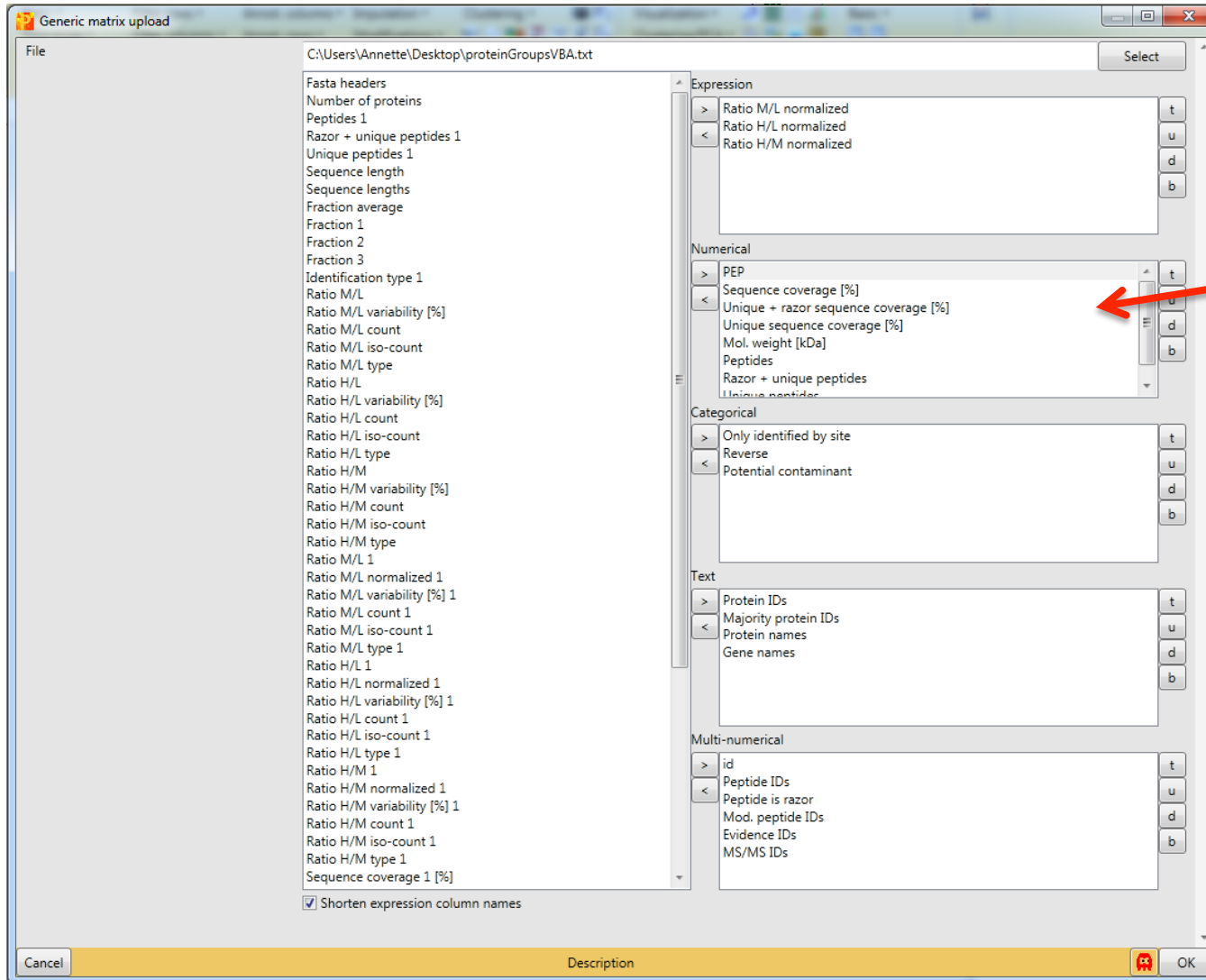
Data upload



There are five data types:

1. Expression data
= H/L-ratios, Label-free quantification values, Isobaric-label intensities etc.

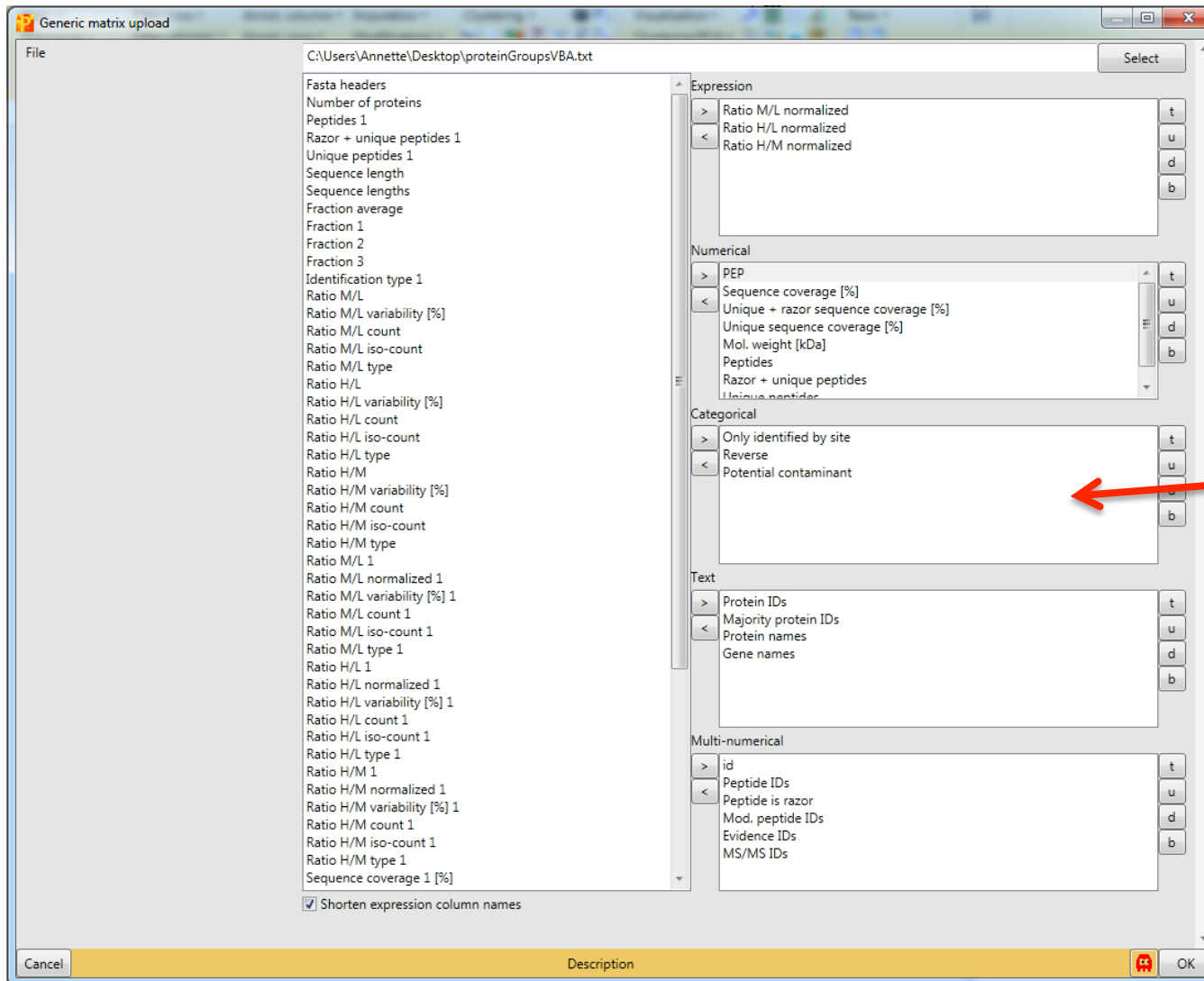
Data upload



There are five data types:

2. Numerical data =
Every column that contains single number values, like: Peptides, Mol. weight, Sequence coverage (%)

Data upload



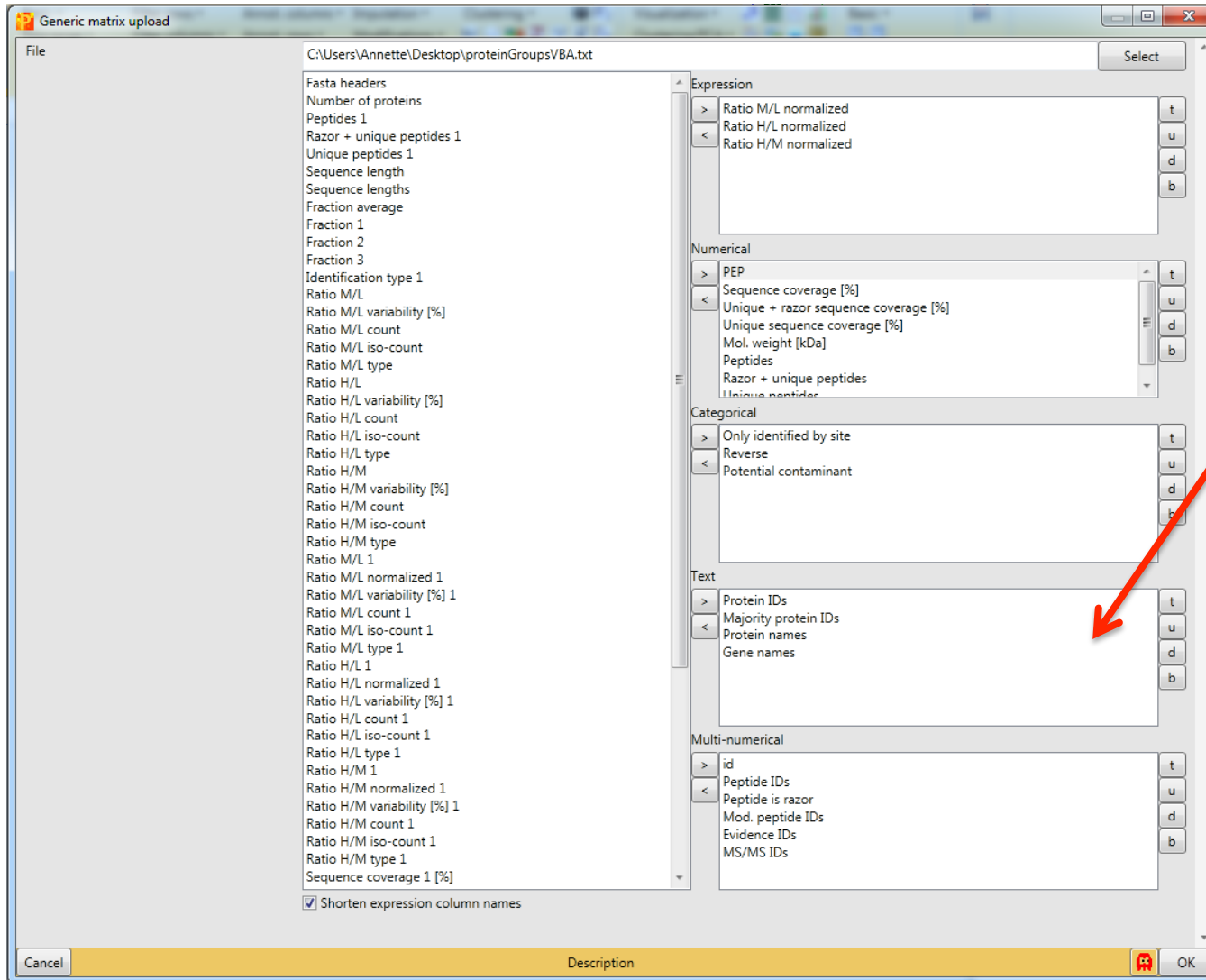
There are five data types:

3. Categorical data

= This is a yes or no data. Every protein group that belongs to a certain category is marked with a plus (+). MaxQuant automatically assigns some of the identified protein groups to three categories:

1. Only identified by site
2. Potential contaminant
3. Reverse

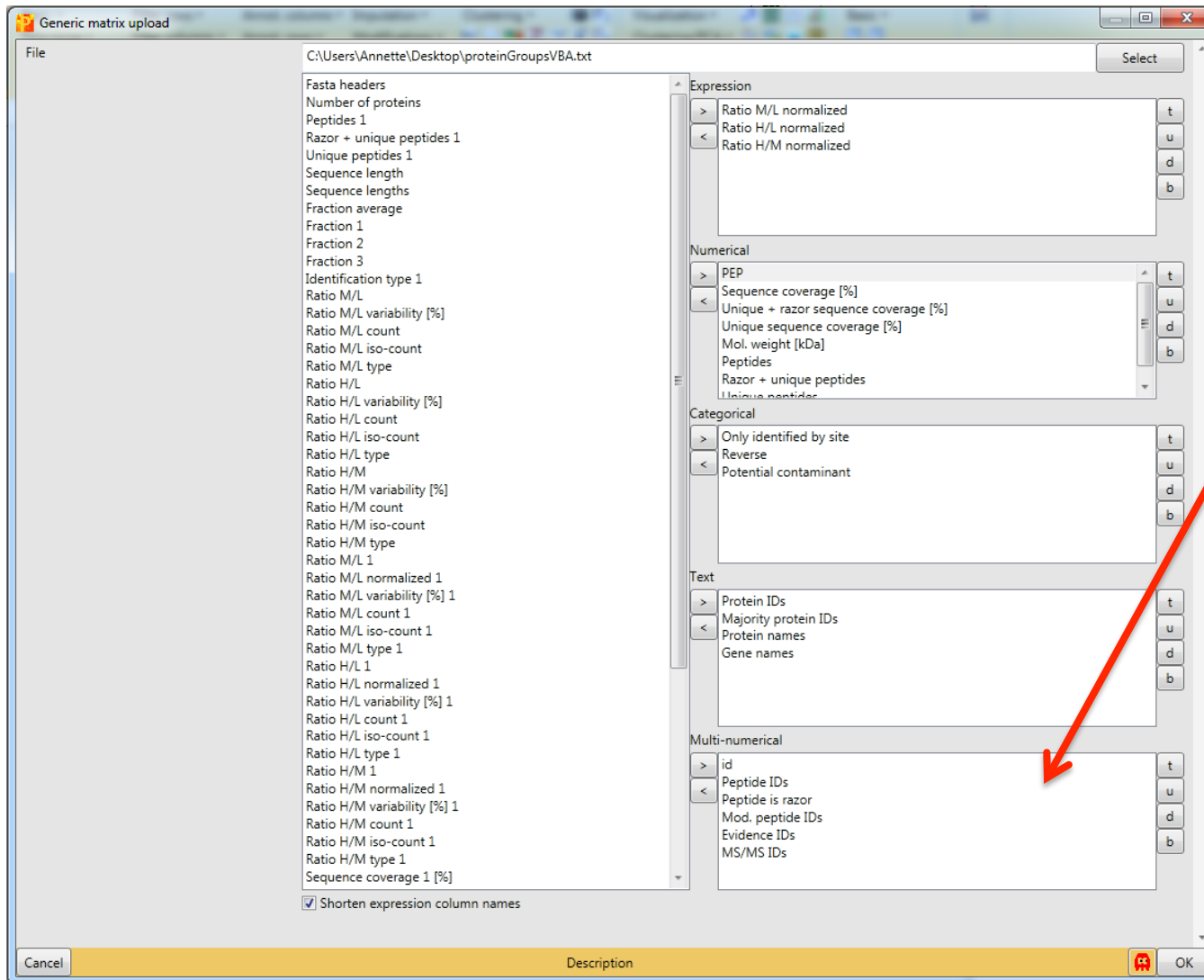
Data upload



There are five data types:

4. Text data =
Everything that is not a number e.g. Protein IDs (Accession), Protein names, Gene names etc.

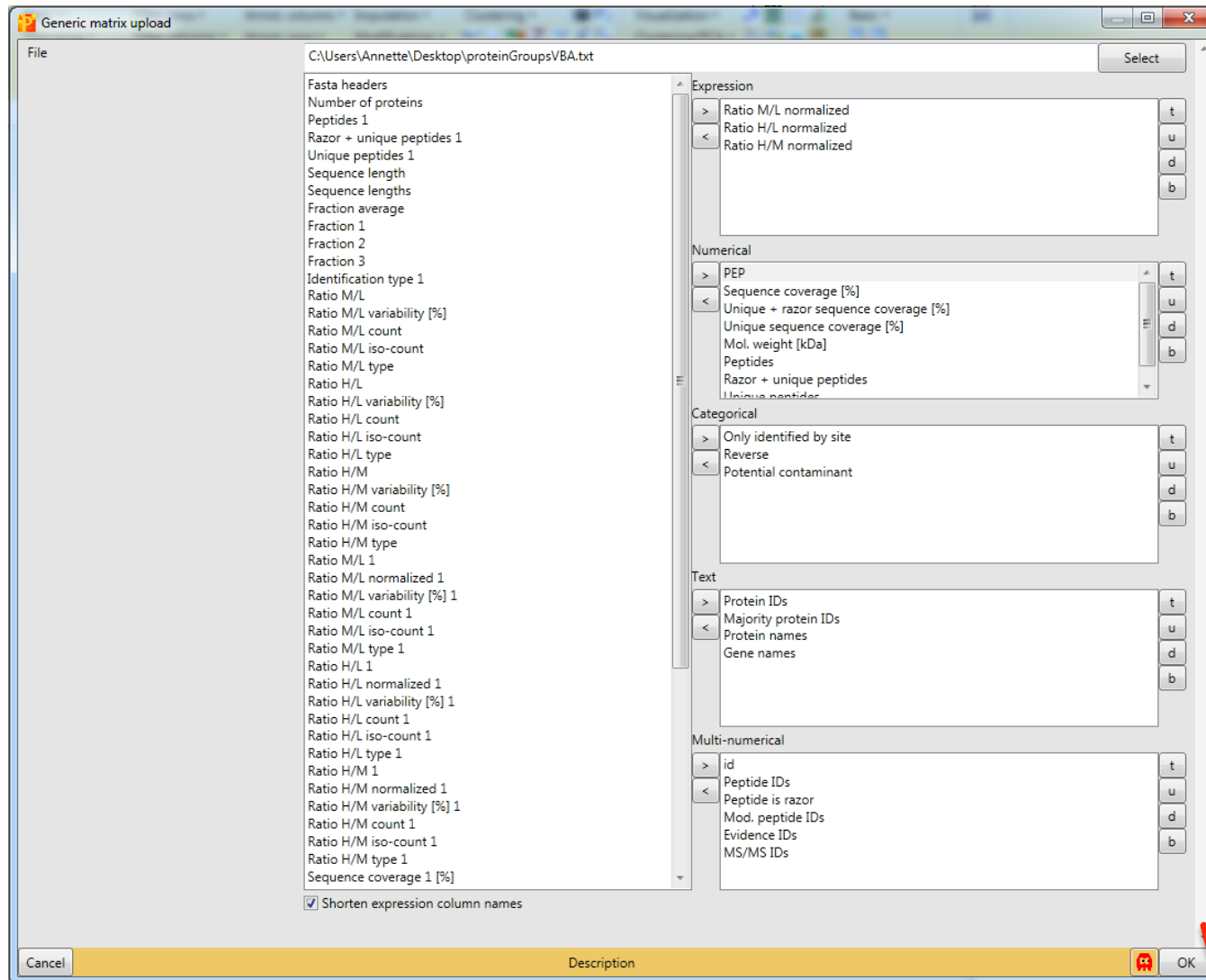
Data upload



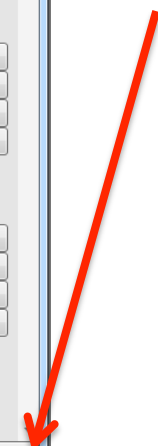
There are five data types:

5. Multi-numerical data = Every column that contains more than one single number. Usually these numbers are separated by a semicolon. Examples are the different ID-Columns with link to other files generated by MaxQuant (MS/MS-lists etc.)

Data upload



After data selection
click OK!



First steps

Data is imported into Perseus in a so-called **matrix**.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The main window shows a data matrix with columns for various parameters and rows for individual data points. A red arrow points from the text 'Data is imported into Perseus in a so-called matrix.' to the 'matrix1' tab in the top-left corner of the software window.

Datatable Window

Type	A	B	C	Only identifi... by site	Reverse	Potential contam...	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B
	Expres...	Expres...	Expression	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	NaN	NaN	0.80343				0	4.0745	188920...	9885200	9006800	0	0
2	NaN	NaN	0.64703				0.0034...	1.4653	183450...	124320...	5912800	0	1
3	NaN	0.50649	0.81553				0	6.6682	931260...	667470...	263780...	1	5
4	NaN	NaN	1.1326				0	14.438	968950...	496020...	472930...	0	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.9054	960480	832250	128230	0	1
6	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0078...	1.1743	1918800	1124800	793970	1	0
7	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	5.6441	1161600	1156300	5326.8	0	0
8	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0095...	0.99659	254400	254400	0	0	0
9	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0077...	1.1381	128280	128280	0	0	0
10	NaN	0.33634	0.5571				0	4.9443	374210...	305720...	6849100	0	2
11	NaN	NaN	0.14989				0	26.421	296510...	251130...	4537400	0	2
12	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	21.108	8887900	5066000	3821900	0	1
13	NaN	NaN	0.75698				0	3.1953	135380...	8140000	5397600	0	0
14	0.60601	1.0407	0.7331				0	57.426	663490...	420780...	242710...	7	4
15	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.5381	3446500	1936500	1510000	0	0
16	0.0810...	3.3769	1.283				0	191.38	464670...	254420...	210260...	20	25
17	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0094...	0.94881	7212000	2895100	4316900	0	0
18	NaN	NaN	0.59947				0	4.8189	124850...	7841100	4643800	0	0
19	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	3.4842	513390...	425040...	8834400	0	2
20	1.0224	0.46729	0.67218				0	84.494	446610...	320330...	126280...	3	6
21	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.7605	1550900	1295900	254970	0	1
22	NaN	NaN	0.037928				0	54.024	5748300	5706900	41385	0	0
23	NaN	NaN	0.88542				0	2.965	6351000	3160500	3190500	0	0
24	NaN	NaN	0.90245				0	5.0359	193560...	134310...	5924700	0	1
25	NaN	2.0667	NaN				0	4.787	266540...	102710...	163830...	1	3
26	NaN	NaN	0.61849				0	5.9197	104520...	6450000	4002100	0	0
27	NaN	NaN	1.4144				0	3.3244	103470...	4940000	5407100	0	0
28	0.96779	0.39904	NaN				0	3.0785	100530...	850920...	154400...	2	2
29	0.97586	0.90167	0.81699				0	202.54	213370...	132590...	807790...	13	26
30	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	2.6081	5259800	3040000	2219800	0	0
31	0.84727	0.60973	0.36602				0	20.291	100360...	713550...	290030...	4	4
32	NaN	NaN	2.9061				0.0014...	1.6726	117460...	386590...	787980...	1	1

Matrix-tree Window (lists all matrices contained in a Perseus project)

Matrix-Info Window (contains information about the currently selected matrix)

matrix1
Creator: Annette
02/18/2015 18:02:58
Origin: D:\SILAC Workshop 2015\combined\txt\p
File: proteinGroups.txt
Quality: (small values are good.)
Rows (1628)
Expression columns (3)
Categorical columns (3)
String columns (4)
Numerical columns (17)
Multi-numerical columns (8)
Categorical rows (0)
Numerical rows (0)

Version 1.5.1.6

First steps

Every time you change something a new **matrix** is created. This way you can always go back to a previous processing stage.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The main window shows a data table with columns for various metrics. A red arrow points from the text above to the 'matrix1' tab in the top-left corner. Another red arrow points from the same text to the 'matrix1' entry in the 'Matrix-tree' window on the right. A third red arrow points from the text to the 'matrix1' entry in the 'Matrix-Info' window on the far right.

Data Table:

Type	A	B	C	Only Identifi... by site	Reverse	Potential contam...	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B
	Expres...	Expres...	Expression	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	NaN	NaN	0.80343				0	4.0745	188920...	9885200	9006800	0	0
2	NaN	NaN	0.64703				0.0034...	1.4653	183450...	124320...	5912800	0	1
3	NaN	0.50649	0.81553				0	6.6682	931260...	667470...	263780...	1	5
4	NaN	NaN	1.1326				0	14.438	968950...	496020...	472930...	0	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.9054	960480	832250	128230	0	1
6	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0078...	1.1743	1918800	1124800	793970	1	0
7	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	5.6441	1161600	1156300	5326.8	0	0
8	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0095...	0.99659	254400	254400	0	0	0
9	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0077...	1.1381	128280	128280	0	0	0
10	NaN	0.33634	0.5571				0	4.9443	374210...	305720...	6849100	0	2
11	NaN	NaN	0.14989				0	26.421	296510...	251130...	4537400	0	2
12	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	21.108	8887900	5066000	3821900	0	1
13	NaN	NaN	0.75698				0	3.1953	135380...	8140000	5397600	0	0
14	0.60601	1.0407	0.7331				0	57.426	663490...	420780...	242710...	7	4
15	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.5381	3446500	1936500	1510000	0	0
16	0.0810...	3.3769	1.283				0	191.38	464670...	254420...	210260...	20	25
17	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0094...	0.94881	7212000	2895100	4316900	0	0
18	NaN	NaN	0.59947				0	4.8189	124850...	7841100	4643800	0	0
19	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	3.4842	513390...	425040...	8834400	0	2
20	1.0224	0.46729	0.67218				0	84.494	446610...	320330...	126280...	3	6
21	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.7605	1550900	1295900	254970	0	1
22	NaN	NaN	0.037928				0	54.024	5748300	5706900	41385	0	0
23	NaN	NaN	0.88542				0	2.965	6351000	3160500	3190500	0	0
24	NaN	NaN	0.90245				0	5.0359	193560...	134310...	5924700	0	1
25	NaN	2.0667	NaN				0	4.787	266540...	102710...	163830...	1	3
26	NaN	NaN	0.61849				0	5.9197	104520...	6450000	4002100	0	0
27	NaN	NaN	1.4144				0	3.3244	103470...	4940000	5407100	0	0
28	0.96779	0.39904	NaN				0	3.0785	100530...	850920...	154400...	2	2
29	0.97586	0.90167	0.81699				0	202.54	213370...	132590...	807790...	13	26
30	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	2.6081	5259800	3040000	2219800	0	0
31	0.84727	0.60973	0.36602				0	20.291	100360...	713550...	290030...	4	4
32	NaN	NaN	2.8061				0.0014...	1.6726	117460...	386590...	787980...	1	1

Matrix-tree Window (lists all matrices contained in a Perseus project)

Matrix-Info Window (contains information about the currently selected matrix)

matrix1
Creator: Annette
02/18/2015 18:02:58
Origin: D:\SILAC Workshop 2015\combined.txt\p
File: proteinGroups.txt
Quality: (small values are good.)
Rows (1628)
Expression columns (3)
Categorical columns (3)
String columns (4)
Numerical columns (17)
Multi-numerical columns (8)
Categorical rows (0)
Numerical rows (0)

1628 items

Version 1.5.1.6

First steps

The Datable Window

Each column contains one type of data like SILAC ratios, sequence coverage, peptide numbers,...

Data type (as defined during upload)

Each row contains one identified protein group

Type	A	B	C	Only identifi... by site	Reverse	Potential contam...	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B	Peptides C	Razor + unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Unique peptides A	Unique peptides B	Unique peptides C
	Expres...	Expres...	Expression	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
33	NaN	NaN	0.30486				0	8.1199	2024900	1443800	581170	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	3
34	1.8203	2.4858	0.50199				0	42.051	639440...	322480...	316960...	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5
35	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	6.2465	394760	146850	247910	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
36	0.90953	0.64613	1.0638				0	194.74	262310...	154310...	108010...	16	16	25	16	16	25	16	16	25
37	NaN	0.43303	0.86671				0	14.748	787510...	452480...	335030...	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
38	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	3.2351	372240...	312520...	5972300	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
39	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	2.4933	855680	704330	151350	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
40	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0094...	0.98022	4456000	4279700	176340	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
41	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	15.506	445940...	254500...	191440...	7	5	6	1	0	1	0	0	0
42	NaN	NaN	1.1788				0	7.0117	353700...	170680...	183020...	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
43	NaN	NaN	2.0128				0	2.6325	7071000	2341600	4729400	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
44	NaN	0.31979	1.2166				0	5.7233	247230...	168960...	7826800	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
45	NaN	0.53144	NaN				0	4.1807	353450...	299600...	5385100	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
46	NaN	NaN	2.0486				0	3.2423	194280...	5746100	136820...	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
47	0.59303	0.32887	0.50644				0	22.391	686870...	550940...	135930...	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
48	0.85755	1.114	NaN				0	3.6129	195420...	108570...	868580...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
49	NaN	NaN	1.0721				0	4.066	230570...	120950...	109620...	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2
50	0.75695	3.3265	0.83447				0	82.637	104120...	521480...	519760...	5	8	5	5	8	5	5	8	5
51	1.0146	0.6911	0.52887				0	14.384	137620...	904860...	471340...	2	3	4	2	3	4	2	3	4
52	0.88658	1.0667	0.67661				0	47.706	138550...	863300...	522210...	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
53	1.0051	0.42981	0.54816				0	52.193	281620...	208570...	730410...	2	5	3	2	5	3	2	5	3
54	NaN	NaN	0.68491				0	7.23	7553200	4582300	2970900	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
55	NaN	0.72979	NaN				0.0054...	1.3152	1935500	1330700	604750	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
56	1.0455	8.4935	1.2727				0	62.976	482640...	216930...	265710...	3	4	9	2	3	8	2	3	8
57	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.2367	2524200	969840	1554300	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
58	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	12.424	9841100	4284900	5556200	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
59	1.0577	0.44189	0.79827				0	96.342	139260...	108540...	307130...	6	10	6	6	10	6	6	10	6
60	NaN	0.45482	NaN				0	4.3987	5159100	3960300	1198800	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
61	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.1784	131890...	8631300	4557500	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
62	1.33	0.5061	0.80206				0	9.0007	146260...	110930...	353340...	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2
63	NaN	NaN	1.297				0.0014...	1.8653	8683400	6083500	2599900	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
64	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	9.9793	6522600	4676000	1846700	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1

Protein group???

- MaxQuant does not give you single protein identifications, but so-called protein groups.
- A group contains all the proteins and protein isoforms (present in the searched database), which can be explained by a given set of identified peptides.

First steps

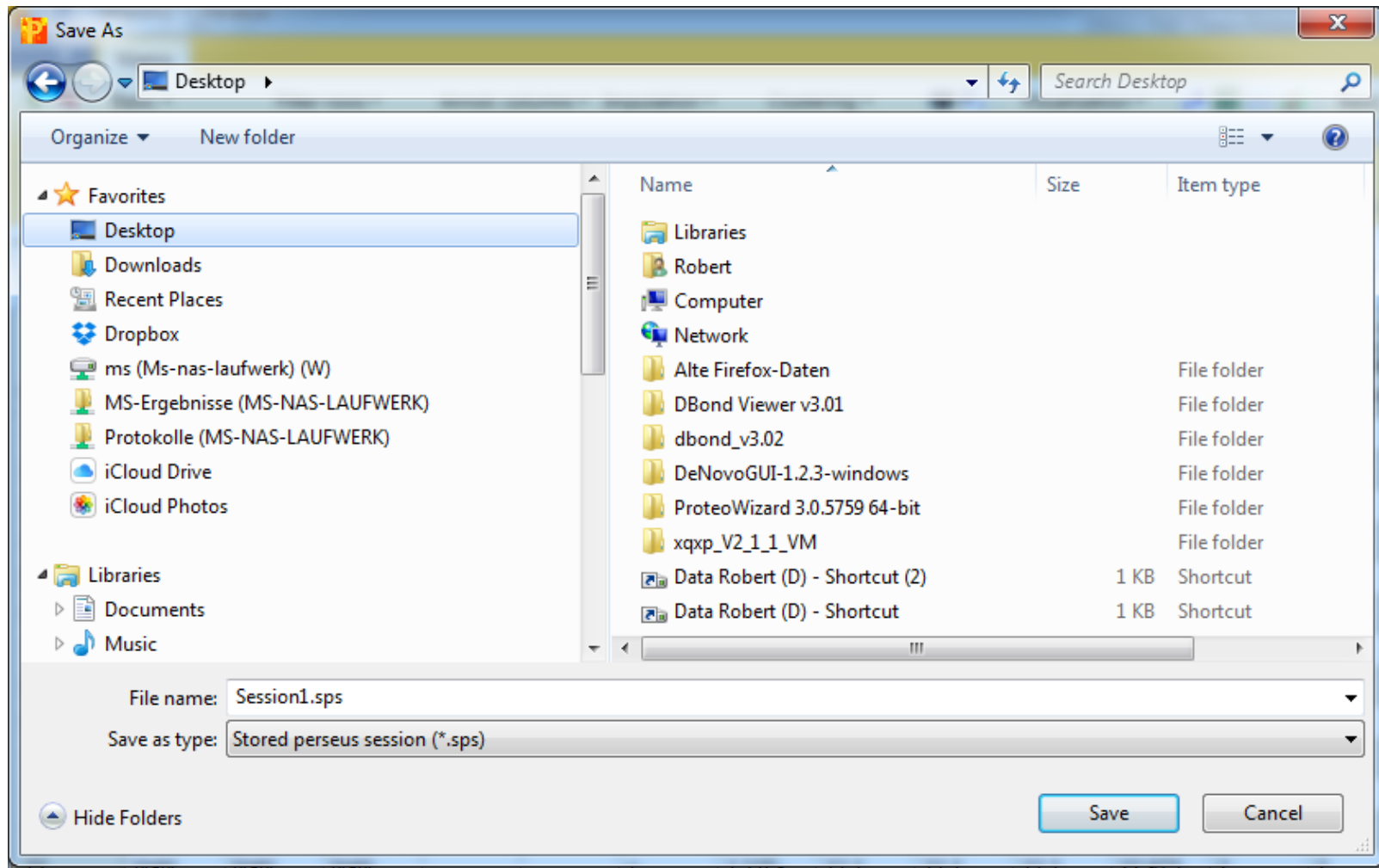
Before processing the data further, first save the Perseus project.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. A yellow 'Save as' menu is open, with a red arrow pointing to the 'Save as' option. The main window shows a data table with columns: Unique razor sequen..., Unique sequen... covera..., Mol. weight [kDa], Peptides, Razor + unique peptides, Unique peptides, and Prot IDs. The table contains 32 rows of data. On the right, a 'matrix1' panel shows a tree view of the data structure, including 'Generic matrix u...' and 'matrix1'. The status bar at the bottom indicates '553 items' and 'Version 1.5.1.6'.

	Unique razor sequen...	Unique sequen... covera...	Mol. weight [kDa]	Peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Unique peptides	Prot IDs						
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	T						
2	4.7	4.7	102.36	4	4	4	A0F						
3	4.8	4.8	36.547	1	1	1	A2R						
4	0.7	0.7	382.3	1	1	1	A4U						
5	0.6	0.6	266.94	1	1	1	A5Y						
6	10.9	10.9	38.604	3	3	3	P07						
7	1.9	1.9	103.75	1	1	1	P11						
8	4.3	4.3	34.466	1	1	1	A8V						
9	1.9	1.9	46.962	1	1	1	A8M						
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN						
11	0.11321	0.36557	1.125	+	1.7E-06	7.8	7.8	7.8	24.409	2	2	2	COF
12	2.259	0.20286	0.40328	+	2.56E-...	32.6	27.3	16.7	51.561	13	9	5	P02
13	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	1.87E-...	27	18.1	1.8	60.044	13	8	1	P02
14	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	1.31E-...	11.1	11.1	11.1	22.975	2	2	2	COF
15	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	0.0006...	8.6	8.6	8.6	18.281	1	1	1	COF
16	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	9.7E-60	26.6	10.8	10.8	51.267	11	3	3	P08
17	0.0636...	0.0748...	15.765	+	5.01E-...	53.1	53.1	46.7	58.826	28	28	22	P13
18	0.16413	0.75705	12.778	+	1.35E-...	20.3	9.3	5.9	62.378	11	5	3	P13
19	0.11225	0.20776	1.154	+	3.47E-...	54.3	53.1	53.1	62.064	23	22	22	P35
20	0.0903...	0.12433	1.4228	+	1.12E-...	41.8	38.7	30.2	65.432	20	18	13	P35
21	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	0.0233...	1.7	1.7	1.7	45.456	1	1	1	COF
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	0.0022...	0.5	0.5	0.5	248.07	1	1	1	Q5C
23	NaN	NaN	NaN	+	3.74E-...	3.8	1.7	1.7	61.901	2	1	1	Q7Z
24	NaN	NaN	NaN		0.0018...	2.3	2.3	2.3	49.129	1	1	1	O00
25	1.1107	2.4128	2.5822		1.38E-...	21.1	21.1	21.1	31.62	5	5	5	O00
26	NaN	NaN	NaN		0.0001...	4.3	4.3	4.3	23.705	1	1	1	O00
27	0.74499	0.91574	1.1054		1.46E-...	16.4	16.4	16.4	21.671	3	3	3	O00
28	NaN	NaN	NaN		0.0249...	1.4	1.4	1.4	68.761	1	1	1	O00
29	0.87934	1.0377	0.91532		3.73E-...	37	37	37	9.3697	3	3	3	O00
30	NaN	NaN	NaN		0.02872	4.2	4.2	4.2	34.577	1	1	1	O00
31	1.2975	0.978	1.0558		6.28E-...	11.6	11.6	11.6	73.243	6	6	6	O00
32	1.3502	1.0293	0.82036		3.03E-...	6.6	6.6	6.6	133.77	6	6	6	O14
33	NaN	NaN	NaN		0.0001...	5.9	5.9	5.9	38.964	2	2	2	O14

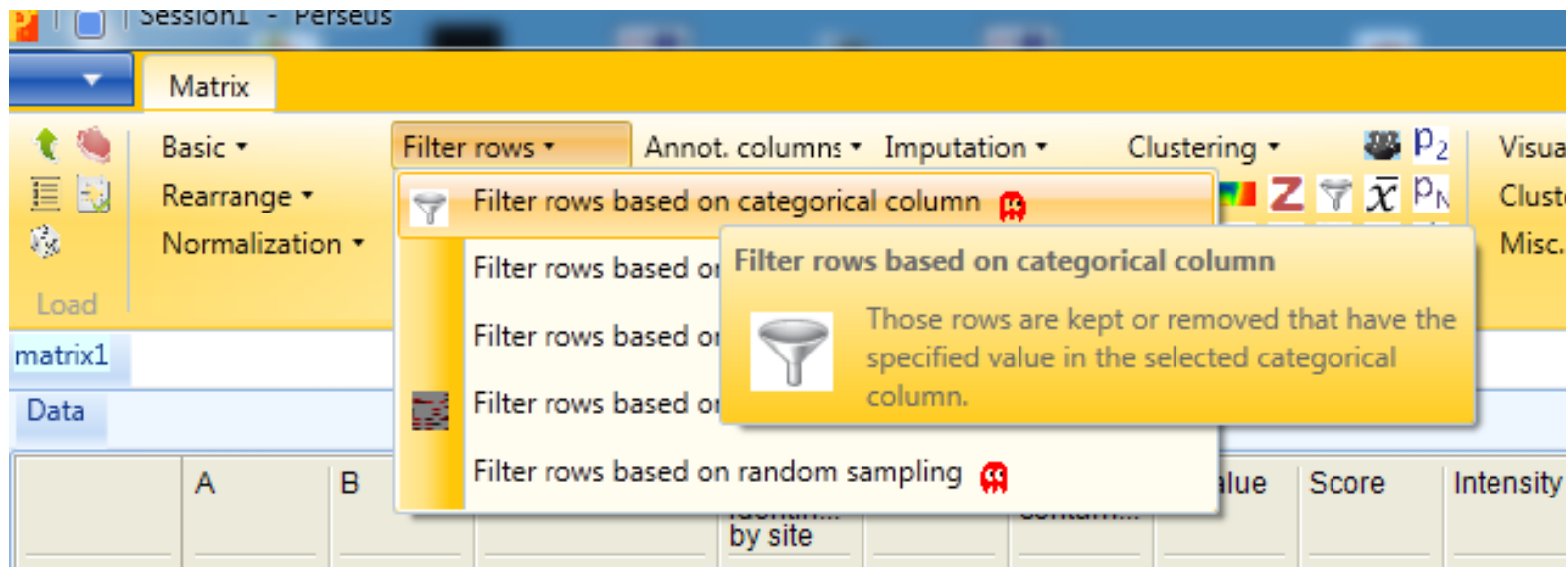
First steps

Perseus projects are saved as sps-files



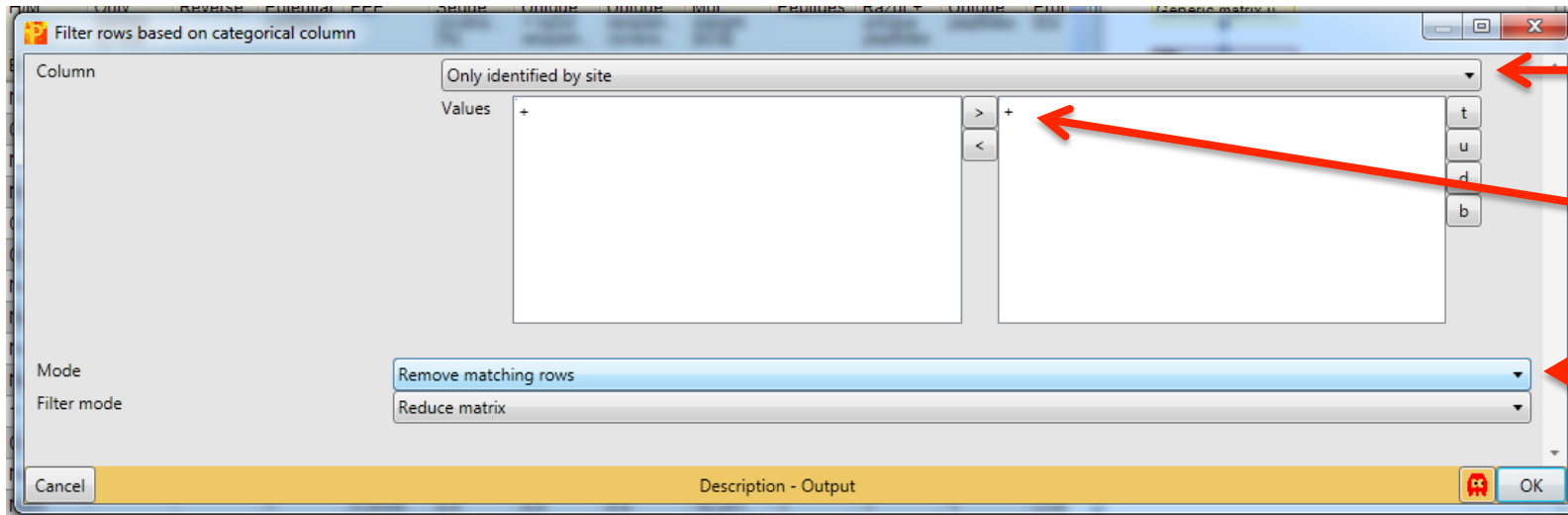
First steps

One now starts with the removal of usually irrelevant protein group identifications i.e. “Only identified by site”, “Reverse” and “Potential contaminants” → Click Filter rows - Filter rows based on categorical columns



First steps

Removal of usually irrelevant protein group identifications



Which column should be searched for?

What value should be looked for?

What should happen to columns matching the criteria?

First steps

Perseus now created a **matrix2** (in a new tab), in which all entries marked with a + in the “Only identified by site”-category have been removed

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The main window shows a data matrix with columns for various protein and peptide metrics. A red arrow points from the text above to the 'matrix2' tab in the top-left corner. Another red arrow points from the text above to the 'matrix2' node in a workflow diagram on the right side of the interface.

Type	A	B	C	Only identified by site	Reverse	Potential contam.	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B	Peptides C	Razor unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Ra un pe
	Expres...	Expres...	Expres...	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Nu
1	NaN	NaN	0.80343				0	4.0745	188920...	9885200	9006800	0	0	3	0	0	
2	NaN	NaN	0.64703				0.0034...	1.4653	183450...	124320...	5912800	0	1	2	0	1	2
3	NaN	0.50649	0.81553				0	6.6682	931260...	667470...	263780...	1	5	3	1	5	3
4	NaN	NaN	1.1326				0	14.438	968950...	496020...	472930...	0	1	7	0	1	7
5	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.9054	960480	832250	128230	0	1	0	0	1	0
6	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0078...	1.1743	1918800	1124800	793970	1	0	0	1	0	0
7	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	5.6441	1161600	1156300	5326.8	0	0	2	0	0	2
8	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0095...	0.99659	254400	254400	0	0	0	3	0	0	1
9	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0077...	1.1381	128280	128280	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
10	NaN	0.33634	0.5571				0	4.9443	374210...	305720...	6849100	0	2	2	0	2	2
11	NaN	NaN	0.14989				0	26.421	296510...	251130...	4537400	0	2	4	0	0	2
12	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	21.108	8887900	5066000	3821900	0	1	2	0	0	1
13	NaN	NaN	0.75698				0	3.1953	135380...	8140000	5397600	0	0	1	0	0	1
14	0.60601	1.0407	0.7331				0	57.426	663490...	420780...	242710...	7	4	10	7	4	10
15	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.5381	3446500	1936500	1510000	0	0	1	0	0	1
16	0.0810...	3.3769	1.283				0	191.38	464670...	254420...	210260...	20	25	18	20	25	18
17	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0094...	0.94881	7212000	2895100	4316900	0	0	1	0	0	1
18	NaN	NaN	0.59947				0	4.8189	124850...	7841100	4643800	0	0	1	0	0	1
19	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	3.4842	513390...	425040...	8834400	0	2	0	0	2	0
20	1.0224	0.46729	0.67218				0	84.494	446610...	320330...	126280...	3	6	10	3	6	10
21	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.7605	1550900	1295900	254970	0	1	0	0	1	0
22	NaN	NaN	0.0379...				0	54.024	5748300	5706900	41385	0	0	4	0	0	4
23	NaN	NaN	0.88542				0	2.965	6351000	3160500	3190500	0	0	1	0	0	1
24	NaN	NaN	0.90245				0	5.0359	193560...	134310...	5924700	0	1	1	0	1	1
25	NaN	2.0667	NaN				0	4.787	266540...	102710...	163830...	1	3	2	0	2	1
26	NaN	NaN	0.61849				0	5.9197	104520...	6450000	4002100	0	0	1	0	0	1
27	NaN	NaN	1.4144				0	3.3244	103470...	4940000	5407100	0	0	2	0	0	2
28	0.96779	0.39904	NaN				0	3.0785	100530...	850920...	154400...	2	2	0	2	2	0
29	0.97586	0.90167	0.81699				0	202.54	213370...	132590...	807790...	13	26	28	13	26	28
30	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	2.6081	5259800	3040000	2219800	0	0	1	0	0	1
31	0.84727	0.60973	0.36602				0	20.291	100360...	713550...	290030...	4	4	3	4	4	3
32	NaN	NaN	2.8061				0.0014...	1.6726	117460...	386590...	787980...	1	1	2	1	1	2

1607 items

Version 1.5.1.6

First steps

Now repeat the **filtering** for the other two categories!

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The top menu bar includes options like Matrix, Basic, Rearrange, Normalization, Filter rows, Filter columns, Annot. columns, Annot. rows, Imputation, Modifications, Proteomic ruler, Clustering, Visualization, Clustering/PCA, Misc., and Export. A red arrow points to the 'Filter rows' menu item.

The main window shows a data matrix with columns: Type, A, B, C, Only Identifi... by site, Reverse, Potential contam..., Q-value, Score, Intensity, Intensity L, Intensity H, Peptides A, Peptides B, Peptides C, Razor + unique peptides, Razor + unique peptides, and Ra un pe. The matrix contains 32 rows of data, with the first row starting with '1' and 'NaN' values.

On the right side, a workflow diagram shows a sequence of steps: 'Generic matrix u...', 'matrix1', 'Filter rows based...', and 'matrix2'. The 'matrix2' step is highlighted with a red box.

Below the workflow diagram, a summary of the data is provided:

- Creator: Annette
- 02/18/2015 18:02:58
- Origin: D:\SILAC Workshop 2015\combined.txt\proteinGroups.txt
- File: proteinGroups.txt
- Quality: (small values are good.)
- Rows (1607)
- Expression columns (3)
- Categorical columns (3)
- String columns (4)
- Numerical columns (17)
- Multi-numerical columns (8)
- Categorical rows (0)
- Numerical rows (0)

At the bottom left, it says '1607 items' and at the bottom right, 'Version 1.5.1.6'.

First steps

1507 entries remain from initially 1628.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The main window shows a data matrix with 1507 items. The matrix has columns for various parameters and intensity values. The right-hand side of the interface shows a workflow diagram with steps like 'Generic matrix u...', 'matrix1', 'Filter rows based...', 'matrix2', 'Filter rows based...', 'matrix3', 'Filter rows based...', and 'matrix4'. The 'matrix4' step is highlighted, and its details are shown in the right-hand pane.

matrix4
Creator: Annette
02/18/2015 18:02:58
Origin: D:\SILAC Workshop 2015\combined\txt\proteinGroups.txt
File: proteinGroups.txt
Quality: (small values are good.)
Rows (1507)
Expression columns (3)
Categorical columns (3)
String columns (4)
Numerical columns (17)
Multi-numerical columns (8)
Categorical rows (0)
Numerical rows (0)

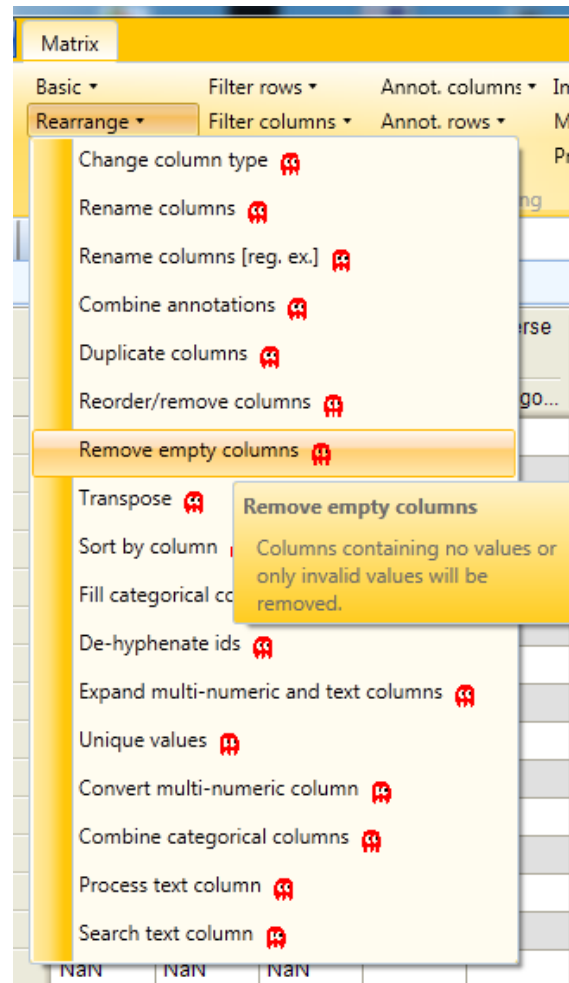
Type	A	B	C	Only identified by site	Reverse	Potential contaminants	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B	Peptides C	Razor + unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Ratio
	Expres...	Expres...	Expres...	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Nu
1	NaN	NaN	0.80343				0	4.0745	188920...	9885200	9006800	0	0	3	0	0	3
2	NaN	NaN	0.64703				0.0034...	1.4653	183450...	124320...	5912800	0	1	2	0	1	2
3	NaN	0.50649	0.81553				0	6.6682	931260...	667470...	263780...	1	5	3	1	5	3
4	NaN	NaN	1.1326				0	14.438	968950...	496020...	472930...	0	1	7	0	1	7
5	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.9054	960480	832250	128230	0	1	0	0	1	0
6	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0078...	1.1743	1918800	1124800	793970	1	0	0	1	0	0
7	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	5.6441	1161600	1156300	5326.8	0	0	2	0	0	2
8	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0095...	0.99659	254400	254400	0	0	0	3	0	0	1
9	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0077...	1.1381	128280	128280	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
10	NaN	0.33634	0.5571				0	4.9443	374210...	305720...	6849100	0	2	2	0	2	2
11	NaN	NaN	0.14989				0	26.421	296510...	251130...	4537400	0	2	4	0	0	2
12	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	21.108	8887900	5066000	3821900	0	1	2	0	0	1
13	NaN	NaN	0.75698				0	3.1953	135380...	8140000	5397600	0	0	1	0	0	1
14	0.60601	1.0407	0.7331				0	57.426	663490...	420780...	242710...	7	4	10	7	4	10
15	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	4.5381	3446500	1936500	1510000	0	0	1	0	0	1
16	0.0810...	3.3769	1.283				0	191.38	464670...	254420...	210260...	20	25	18	20	25	18
17	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0094...	0.94881	7212000	2895100	4316900	0	0	1	0	0	1
18	NaN	NaN	0.59947				0	4.8189	124850...	7841100	4643800	0	0	1	0	0	1
19	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	3.4842	513390...	425040...	8834400	0	2	0	0	2	0
20	1.0224	0.46729	0.67218				0	84.494	446610...	320330...	126280...	3	6	10	3	6	10
21	NaN	NaN	NaN				0.0014...	1.7605	1550900	1295900	254970	0	1	0	0	1	0
22	NaN	NaN	0.0379...				0	54.024	5748300	5706900	41385	0	0	4	0	0	4
23	NaN	NaN	0.88542				0	2.965	6351000	3160500	3190500	0	0	1	0	0	1
24	NaN	NaN	0.90245				0	5.0359	193560...	134310...	5924700	0	1	1	0	1	1
25	NaN	2.0667	NaN				0	4.787	266540...	102710...	163830...	1	3	2	0	2	1
26	NaN	NaN	0.61849				0	5.9197	104520...	6450000	4002100	0	0	1	0	0	1
27	NaN	NaN	1.4144				0	3.3244	103470...	4940000	5407100	0	0	2	0	0	2
28	0.96779	0.39904	NaN				0	3.0785	100530...	850920...	154400...	2	2	0	2	2	0
29	0.97586	0.90167	0.81699				0	202.54	213370...	132590...	807790...	13	26	28	13	26	28
30	NaN	NaN	NaN				0	2.6081	5259800	3040000	2219800	0	0	1	0	0	1
31	0.84727	0.60973	0.36602				0	20.291	100360...	713550...	290030...	4	4	3	4	4	3
32	NaN	NaN	2.8061				0.0014...	1.6726	117460...	386590...	787980...	1	1	2	1	1	2

1507 items

Version 1.5.1.6

First steps

Since all three categorical columns are empty now, we can remove them to clean up the table.



First steps

After removal of empty columns, the data can be processed further...

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The top menu bar includes options like Matrix, Basic, Rearrange, Normalization, Load, Processing, Analysis, Multi-proc., and Export. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for data manipulation. The main window is divided into two panes. The left pane shows a data matrix with columns labeled A through Urpe C and rows numbered 1 to 32. The right pane shows a workflow diagram with steps: Generic matrix u..., matrix1, Filter rows based..., matrix2, Filter rows based..., matrix3, Filter rows based..., matrix4, Remove empty c..., matrix5 (highlighted in red), Transform, matrix6, Rename columns, and matrix7. A summary panel on the right provides details for matrix5, including its creator, origin, file, quality, and column/row counts.

Type	A	B	C	Q-value	Score	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Peptides A	Peptides B	Peptides C	Razor + unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Razor + unique peptides	Unique peptides A	Unique peptides B	Urpe C
1	NaN	NaN	0.80343	0	4.0745	188920...	9885200	9006800	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3
2	NaN	NaN	0.64703	0.0034...	1.4653	183450...	124320...	5912800	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	2
3	NaN	0.50649	0.81553	0	6.6682	931260...	667470...	263780...	1	5	3	1	5	3	1	5	3
4	NaN	NaN	1.1326	0	14.438	968950...	496020...	472930...	0	1	7	0	1	7	0	1	7
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0014...	1.9054	960480	832250	128230	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
6	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0078...	1.1743	1918800	1124800	793970	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	5.6441	1161600	1156300	5326.8	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0095...	0.99659	254400	254400	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0077...	1.1381	128280	128280	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
10	NaN	0.33634	0.5571	0	4.9443	374210...	305720...	6849100	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
11	NaN	NaN	0.14989	0	26.421	296510...	251130...	4537400	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	2
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	21.108	8887900	5066000	3821900	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
13	NaN	NaN	0.75698	0	3.1953	135380...	8140000	5397600	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
14	0.60601	1.0407	0.7331	0	57.426	663490...	420780...	242710...	7	4	10	7	4	10	7	4	10
15	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	4.5381	3446500	1936500	1510000	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
16	0.0810...	3.3769	1.283	0	191.38	464670...	254420...	210260...	20	25	18	20	25	18	20	25	18
17	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0094...	0.94881	7212000	2895100	4316900	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
18	NaN	NaN	0.59947	0	4.8189	124850...	7841100	4643800	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	3.4842	513390...	425040...	8834400	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
20	1.0224	0.46729	0.67218	0	84.494	446610...	320330...	126280...	3	6	10	3	6	10	2	3	6
21	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0014...	1.7605	1550900	1295900	254970	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
22	NaN	NaN	0.0379...	0	54.024	5748300	5706900	41385	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4
23	NaN	NaN	0.88542	0	2.965	6351000	3160500	3190500	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
24	NaN	NaN	0.90245	0	5.0359	193560...	134310...	5924700	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
25	NaN	2.0667	NaN	0	4.787	266540...	102710...	163830...	1	3	2	0	2	1	0	2	1
26	NaN	NaN	0.61849	0	5.9197	104520...	6450000	4002100	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
27	NaN	NaN	1.4144	0	3.3244	103470...	4940000	5407100	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2
28	0.96779	0.39904	NaN	0	3.0785	100530...	850920...	154400...	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
29	0.97586	0.90167	0.81699	0	202.54	213370...	132590...	807790...	13	26	28	13	26	28	13	26	28
30	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	2.6081	5259800	3040000	2219800	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
31	0.84727	0.60973	0.36602	0	20.291	100360...	713550...	290030...	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3
32	NaN	NaN	2.8061	0.0014...	1.6726	117460...	386590...	787980...	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2

1507 items

Version 1.5.1.6

More...


- Additional Perseus tutorials at our webpage
 - Analysis of SILAC data
 - Analysis of label-free quantification data (under construction)
 - Analysis of large-scale phosphoproteomics data (under construction)
- Official Perseus documentation
 - http://141.61.102.17/perseus_doku/
- Video tutorials from MaxQuant Summer Schools
 - <http://www.youtube.com/channel/UCKYzYTm1cnmc0CFAMhxDO8w>

Analysis of SILAC data

- Example dataset from:

Research

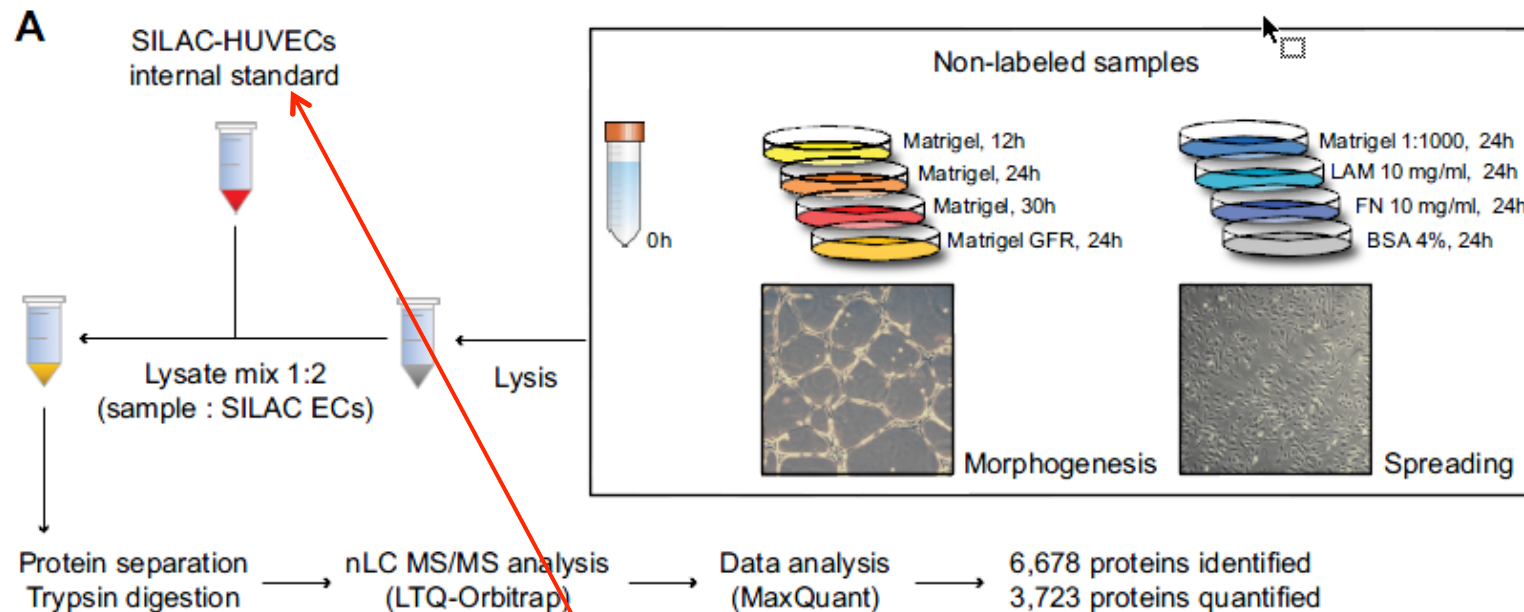
© 2013 by The American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Inc.
This paper is available on line at <http://www.mcponline.org>

SILAC-Based Proteomics of Human Primary Endothelial Cell Morphogenesis Unveils Tumor Angiogenic Markers* 

Sara Zanivan^{§†§§}, Federica Maione^{¶||}, Marco Y. Hein[‡], Juan Ramon Hernández-Fernaudo[§], Pawel Ostasiewicz^{‡**}, Enrico Giraudo^{¶||}, and Matthias Mann^{‡†§§}

Analysis of SILAC data

- Example dataset:



➔ Sample proteins are measured against a heavy labeled reference sample (internal standard)= **Spike-in SILAC**

HUVEC = human umbilical vein endothelial cells

Analysis of SILAC data

- First download the example data from the PRIDE data repository (<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/pride/archive/>)

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Project PXD000359

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Summary

Title
SILAC-based proteomics of human primary endothelial cell morphogenesis unveils tumor angiogenic markers

Description
Abstract: Proteomics has been successfully used for cell culture on dishes, but more complex cellular systems have proven to be challenging and so far poorly approached with proteomics. Because of the complexity of the angiogenic program, we still do not have a complete understanding of the molecular mechanisms involved in this process, and there have been no in depth quantitative proteomic studies. Plating endothelial cells on matrigel recapitulates aspects of vessel growth, and here we investigate this mechanism by using a spike-in SILAC quantitative proteomic approach. By comparing proteomic

[Read more](#)

Sample Processing Protocol
See details in reference PMID : [23979707](#)

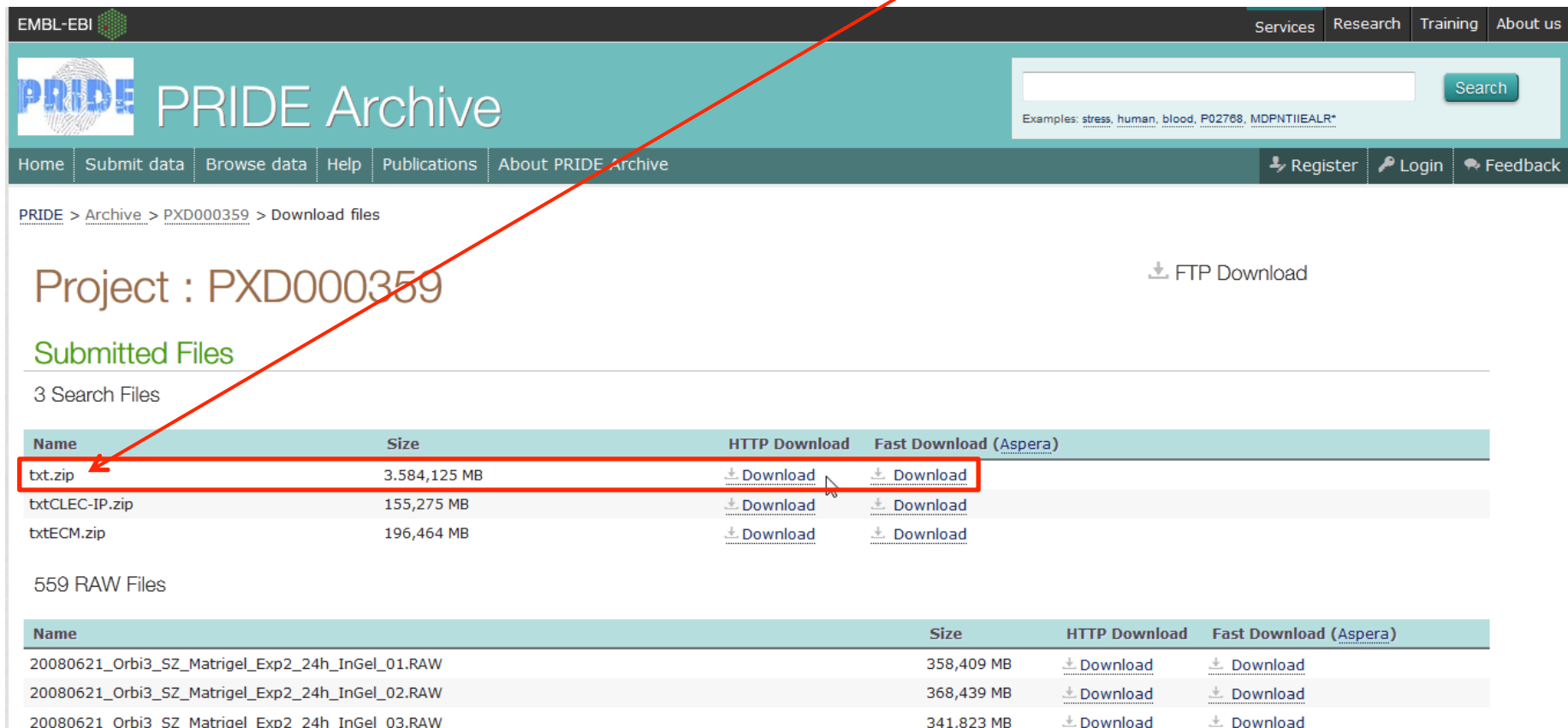
Data Processing Protocol
See details in reference PMID : [23979707](#)


Contact
[Sara Zanivan](#), Vascular Proteomics


Species	Tissue
Homo sapiens (Human)	Not available
Instrument	Software
LTQ Orbitrap	Not available
Modification	Quantification
iodoacetamide derivatized residue acetylated residue monohydroxylated residue	Not available
Experiment Type	
Bottom-up proteomics	

Analysis of SILAC data

Just download the **txt.zip** file



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Examples: stress, human, blood, P02768, MDPNTIIEALR*

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Project : PXD000359 [FTP Download](#)

Submitted Files

3 Search Files

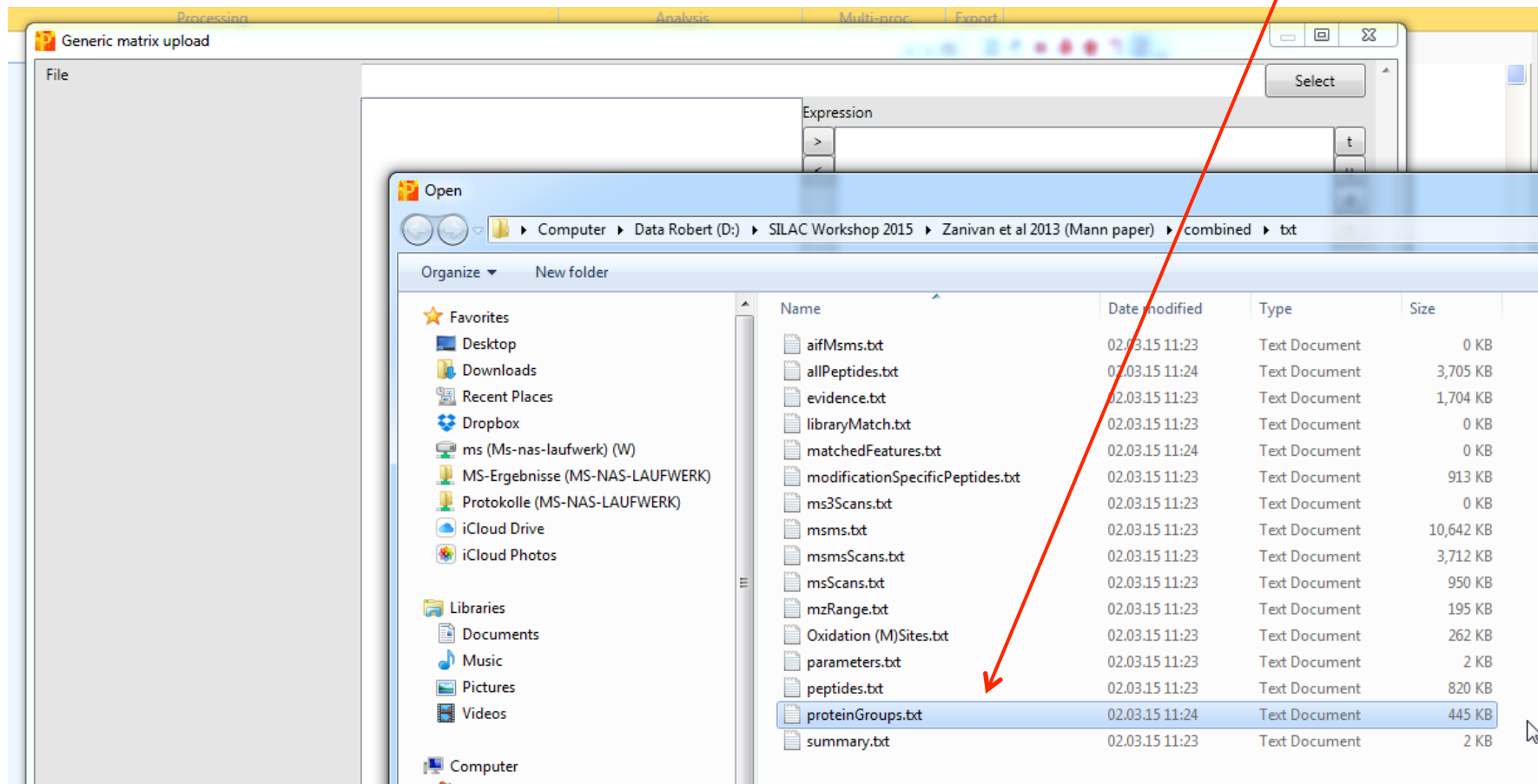
Name	Size	HTTP Download	Fast Download (Aspera)
txt.zip	3,584,125 MB	Download	Download
txtCLEC-IP.zip	155,275 MB	Download	Download
txtECM.zip	196,464 MB	Download	Download

559 RAW Files

Name	Size	HTTP Download	Fast Download (Aspera)
20080621_Orbi3_SZ_Matrigel_Exp2_24h_InGel_01.RAW	358,409 MB	Download	Download
20080621_Orbi3_SZ_Matrigel_Exp2_24h_InGel_02.RAW	368,439 MB	Download	Download
20080621_Orbi3_SZ_Matrigel_Exp2_24h_InGel_03.RAW	341,823 MB	Download	Download

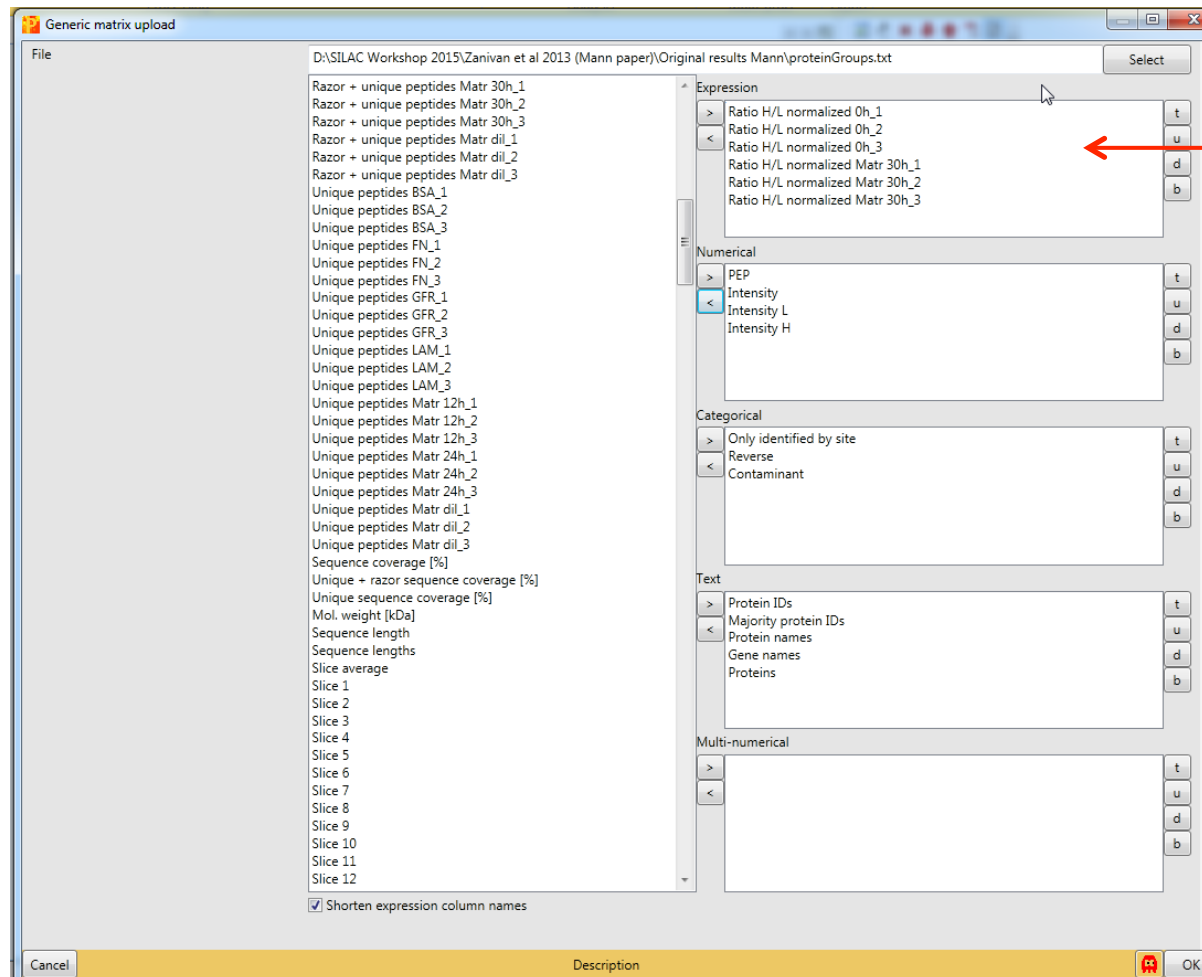
Analysis of SILAC data

After extracting the zip-file we need the **proteinGroups.txt**, which we import into Perseus



Analysis of SILAC data

After extracting the zip-file we need the **proteinGroups.txt**, which we import into Perseus



There is a lot of different samples in the dataset. We only select the 0h (control) and the Matr30h (growth on Matrigel for 30h) samples.

Analysis of SILAC data

Now we make classical SILAC ratios out of the Spike-in SILAC ratios

$$\text{ratio } 0h = \text{heavy}(\text{Standard}) / \text{light}(0h)$$

&

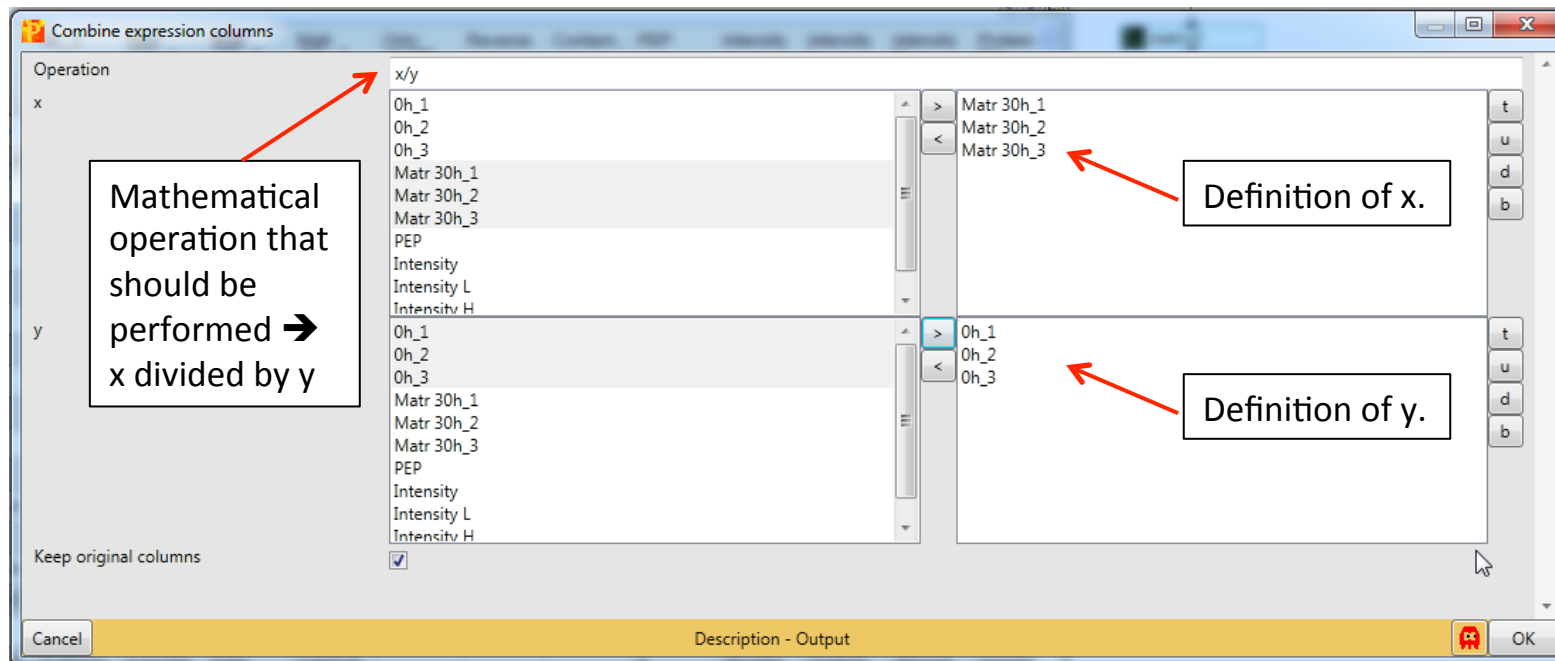
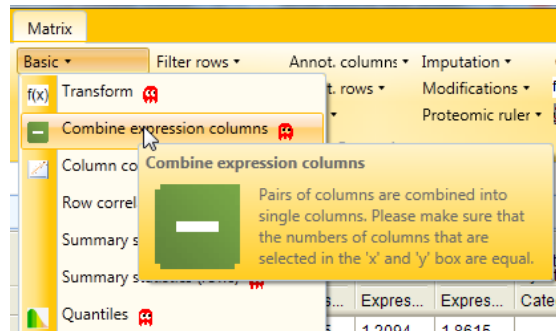
$$\text{ratio } \text{Matr}30h = \text{heavy}(\text{Standard}) / \text{light}(\text{Matr}30h)$$



$$\text{ratio } \text{Matr}30h / 0h = \frac{\text{heavy}(\text{standard}) / \text{light}(0h)}{\text{heavy}(\text{standard}) / \text{light}(\text{Matr}30h)} = \frac{\text{light}(\text{Matr}30h)}{\text{light}(0h)}$$

Analysis of SILAC data

Now we make classical SILAC ratios out of the Spike-in SILAC ratios



Analysis of SILAC data

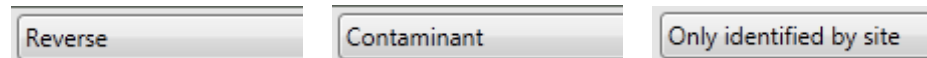
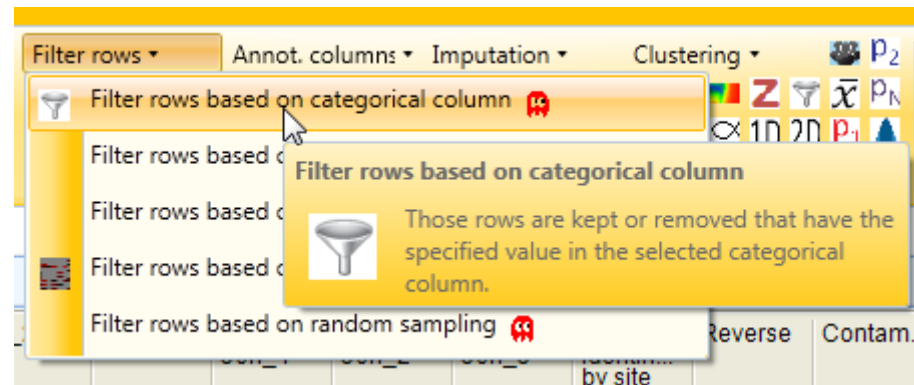
Type	Matr 30h_1_x/y_0...	Matr 30h_2_x/y_0...	Matr 30h_3_x/y_0h_3	Only identifi... by site	Reverse	Contam...	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Protein IDs	Majorit protein IDs
	Expression	Expression	Expression	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Text	Text
1	1.50935	1.16412	1.39022				0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT
2	0.702995	0.42739	0.700261				0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGF
3	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT
4	1.76249	NaN	NaN				8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNV
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			1.7907...	270370...	215370...	550060...	E9PHQ...	E9PHC
6	NaN	NaN	NaN				9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6
7	NaN	NaN	0.730709				4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJW...	A0PJW
8	NaN	NaN	NaN				1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565
9	NaN	NaN	NaN				4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C
10	NaN	NaN	1.36252				3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S
11	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0001...	124580...	999490...	246320...	A1KZ9...	A1KZ9
12	NaN	NaN	NaN				2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L02
13	0.659292	0.803885	0.848393				0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T
14	NaN	NaN	NaN				2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L18
15	1.82832	1.58992	1.63713				0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X28
16	0.532811	NaN	0.792298				1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1
17	NaN	NaN	0.559604				2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G
18	1.20431	NaN	1.3273				0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2C
19	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	P4269...	P4269
20	NaN	NaN	NaN				1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467
21	NaN	NaN	NaN				1.5469...	0	0	0	A2A3N...	A2A3N
22	1.08225	0.893445	0.759342				0	132740...	110890...	218430...	P3561...	P3561
23	NaN	NaN	0.65183				4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...	P2806...	P2806
24	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300	O0032...	O0032
25	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			1.6228...	0	0	0	A2NHM...	A2NHM
26	0.684863	0.978735	0.921552				0	108150...	807580...	273950...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC
27	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0001...	161420...	874090...	740140...	Q9GZY...	Q9GZY
28	0.573	0.80311	0.547657				0	126030...	967480...	292790...	A2RRF...	A2RRF
29	NaN	1.44914	NaN				1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...	A2RUC...	A2RUC
30	NaN	NaN	NaN				9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...	A2VDF...	A2VDF
31	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0050...	0	0	0	A3KFI1	A3KFI1
32	NaN	NaN	NaN				6.8177...	893840...	669650...	224180...	A3KMH...	A3KMH

7681 items

Analysis of SILAC data

Now we again filter out the reverse , potential contaminants & identified by site hits.

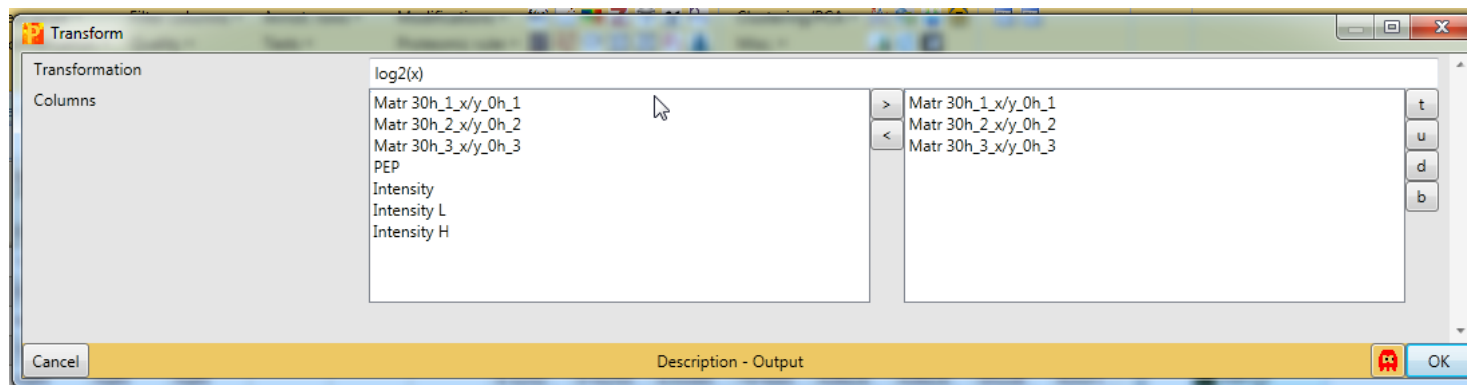
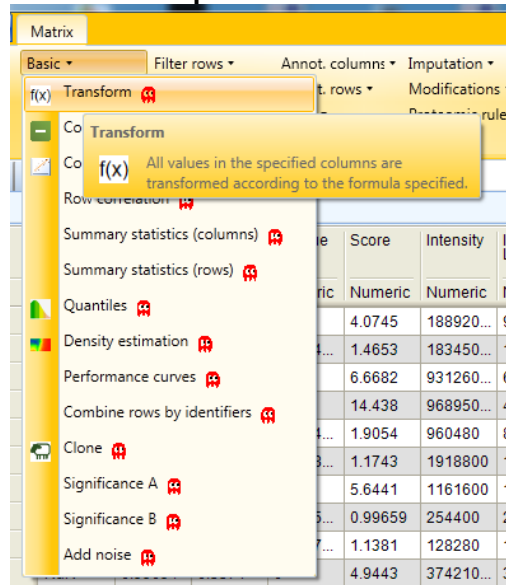
7681 protein groups



6767 protein groups

Analysis of SILAC data

Next we linearize the SILAC ratios by transforming them to their log₂-values. This way protein up and downregulations of the same magnitude have equal distances in visual representations.



Analysis of SILAC data

The expression ratios are now log2-transformed.

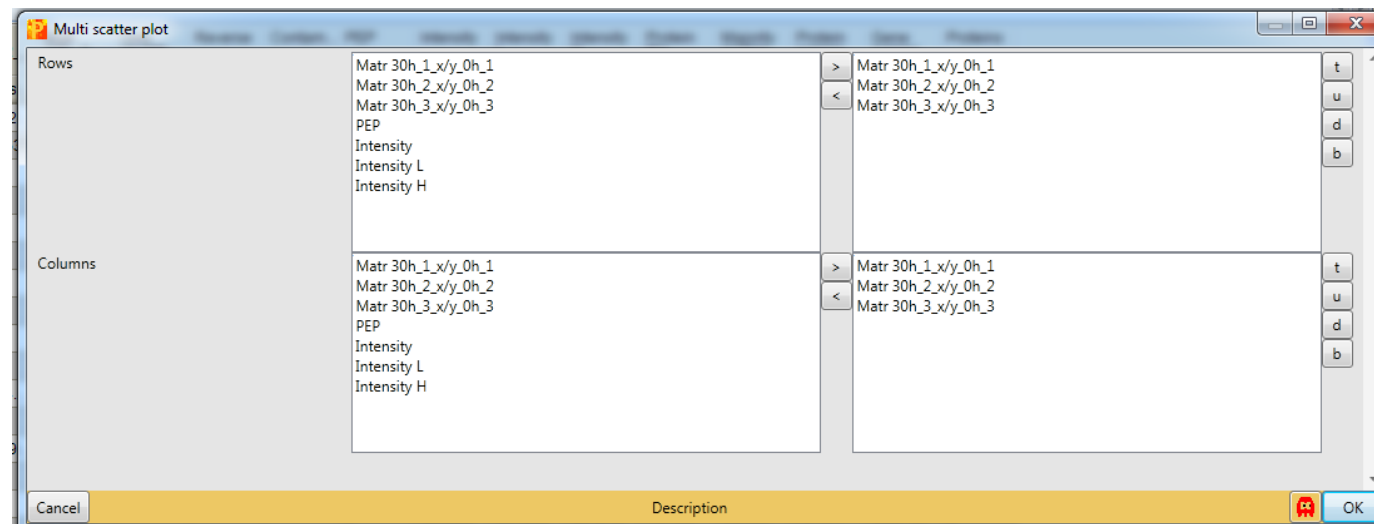
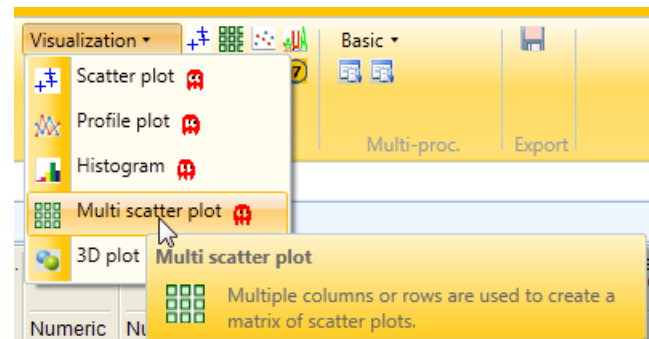
Type	Matr 30h_1_x/y_0...	Matr 30h_2_x/y_0...	Matr 30h_3_x/y_0h_3
Type	Expression	Expression	Expression
1	1.50935	1.16412	1.39022
2	0.702995	0.42739	0.700261
3	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	1.76249	NaN	NaN
5	NaN	NaN	NaN
6	NaN	NaN	NaN
7	NaN	NaN	0.730709
8	NaN	NaN	NaN
9	NaN	NaN	NaN
10	NaN	NaN	1.36252
11	NaN	NaN	NaN
12	NaN	NaN	NaN
13	0.659292	0.803885	0.848393
14	NaN	NaN	NaN
15	1.82832	1.58992	1.63713
16	0.532811	NaN	0.792298
17	NaN	NaN	0.559604
18	1.20431	NaN	1.3273
19	NaN	NaN	NaN
20	NaN	NaN	NaN
21	NaN	NaN	NaN
22	1.08225	0.893445	0.759342
23	NaN	NaN	0.65183
24	NaN	NaN	NaN
25	NaN	NaN	NaN
26	0.684863	0.978735	0.921552
27	NaN	NaN	NaN
28	0.573	0.80311	0.547657
29	NaN	1.44914	NaN
30	NaN	NaN	NaN
31	NaN	NaN	NaN
32	NaN	NaN	NaN



Type	Matr 30h_1_...	Matr 30h_2_...	Matr 30h_3_...
Type	Expres...	Expres...	Expres...
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...
3	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	0.8176...	NaN	NaN
5	NaN	NaN	NaN
6	NaN	NaN	-0.452...
7	NaN	NaN	NaN
8	NaN	NaN	NaN
9	NaN	NaN	0.44628
10	NaN	NaN	NaN
11	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...
12	NaN	NaN	NaN
13	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...
14	-0.908...	NaN	-0.335...
15	NaN	NaN	-0.837...
16	0.2682...	NaN	0.4084...
17	NaN	NaN	NaN
18	NaN	NaN	NaN
19	NaN	NaN	NaN
20	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...
21	NaN	NaN	-0.617...
22	NaN	NaN	NaN
23	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...
24	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...
25	NaN	0.5352	NaN
26	NaN	NaN	NaN
27	NaN	NaN	NaN
28	NaN	NaN	NaN
29	-0.457...	NaN	-0.433...
30	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...
31	NaN	NaN	NaN
32	NaN	NaN	NaN

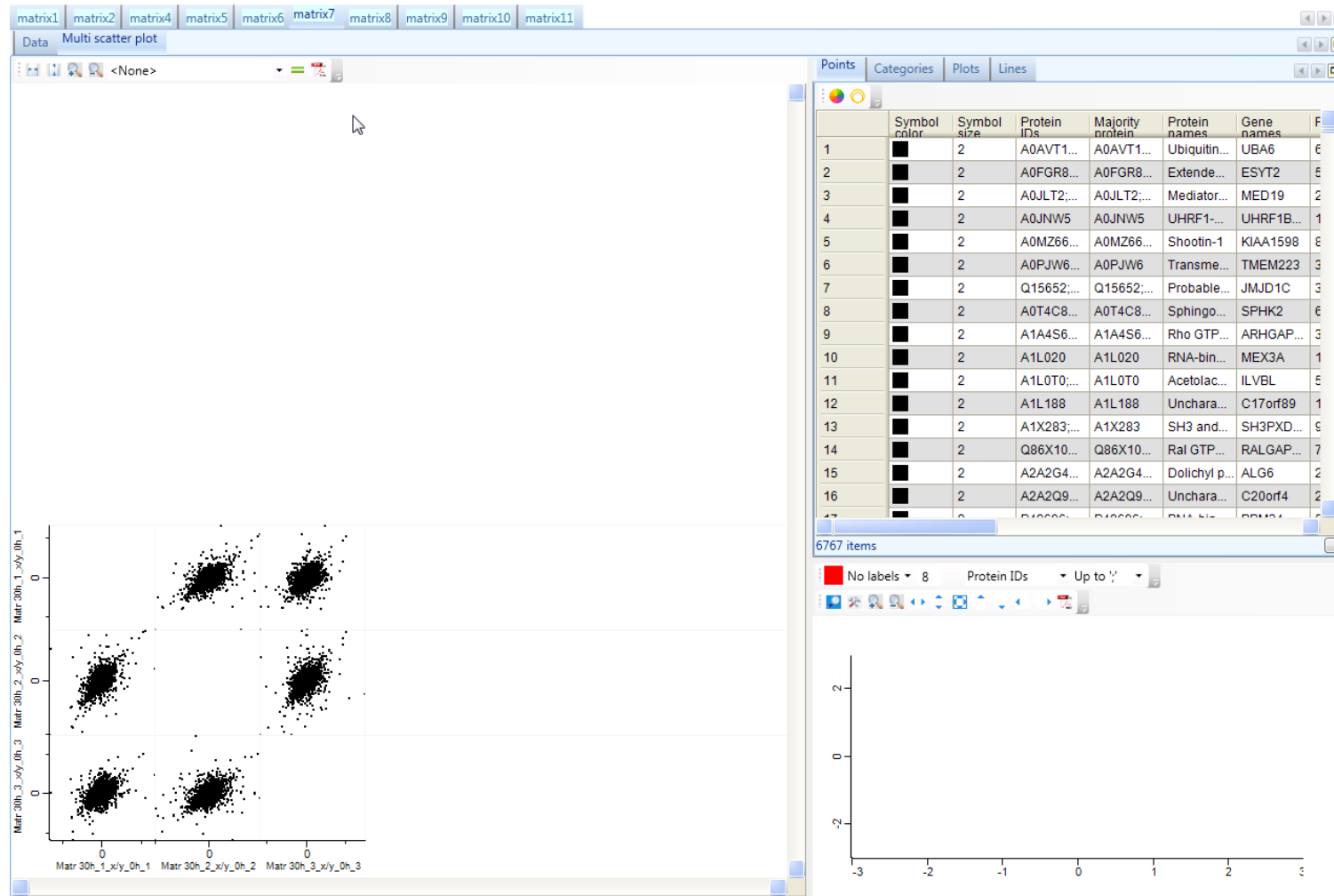
Analysis of SILAC data

To assess the reproducibility of the samples we perform a multi scatter plot. In this the expression values of each sample are compared to all others'.



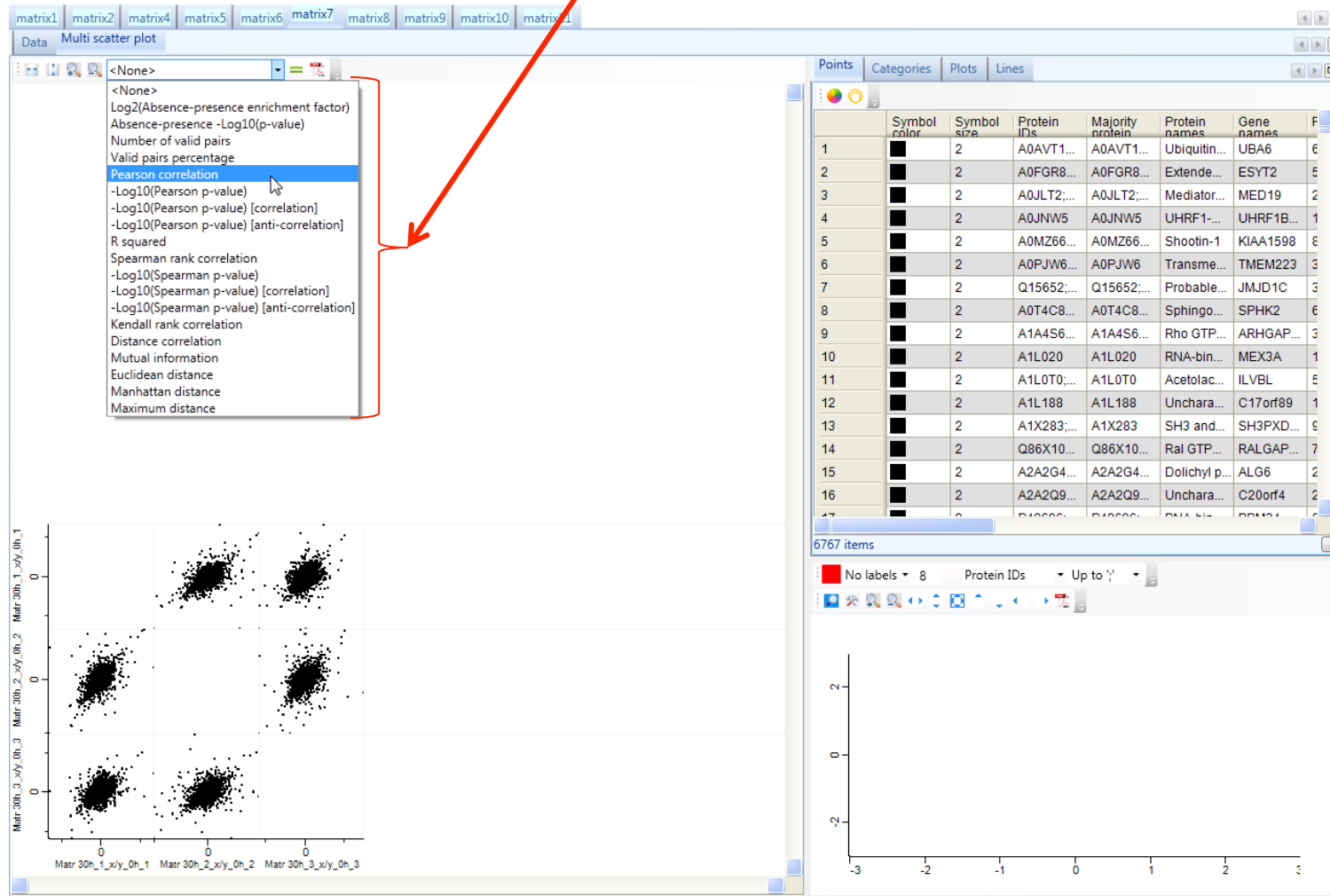
Analysis of SILAC data

To assess the reproducibility of the samples we perform a multi scatter plot. In this the expression values of each sample are compared to all others'.



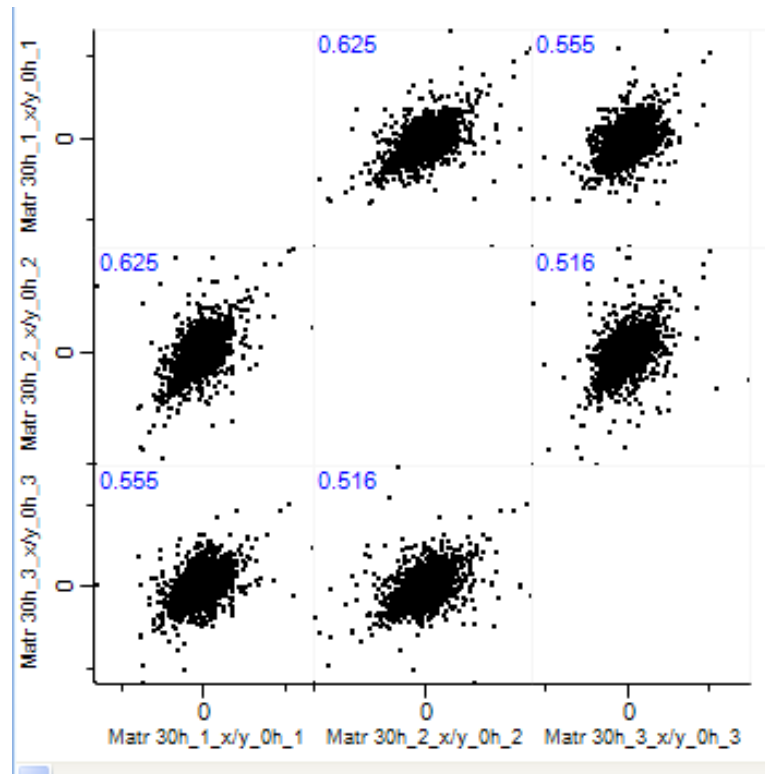
Analysis of SILAC data

To see how well the three samples correlate we let Perseus do a Pearson correlation. Notice that **other common correlations** can also be calculated.



Analysis of SILAC data

The results of the Pearson correlation analysis show a medium degree of correlation between the three samples.



Analysis of SILAC data

At the next step we rename the columns to Matr 30h/0h_....

The screenshot shows the 'Matrix' software interface. The 'Rearrange' menu is open, and 'Rename columns' is selected. A tooltip is visible over the 'Rename columns' option, stating: 'New names can be specified for each expression column. The new names are typed in explicitly.' Other options in the menu include 'Change column type', 'Reorder/remove columns', 'Remove empty columns', 'Transpose', 'Sort by column', 'Fill categorical columns', 'De-hyphenate ids', 'Expand multi-numeric and text columns', 'Unique values', 'Convert multi-numeric column', 'Combine categorical columns', 'Process text column', and 'Search text column'.

The screenshot shows the 'Rename columns' dialog box. It contains a list of columns on the left and their new names on the right. The columns are: Matr 30h_1_x/y_0h_1, Matr 30h_2_x/y_0h_2, Matr 30h_3_x/y_0h_3, PEP, Intensity, Intensity L, Intensity H, Protein IDs, Majority protein IDs, Protein names, Gene names, and Proteins. The new names are: Matr 30h/0h_1, Matr 30h/0h_2, Matr 30h/0h_3, PEP, Intensity, Intensity L, Intensity H, Protein IDs, Majority protein IDs, Protein names, Gene names, and Proteins. A 'Cancel' button is at the bottom left, and 'Description - Output' is at the bottom right.

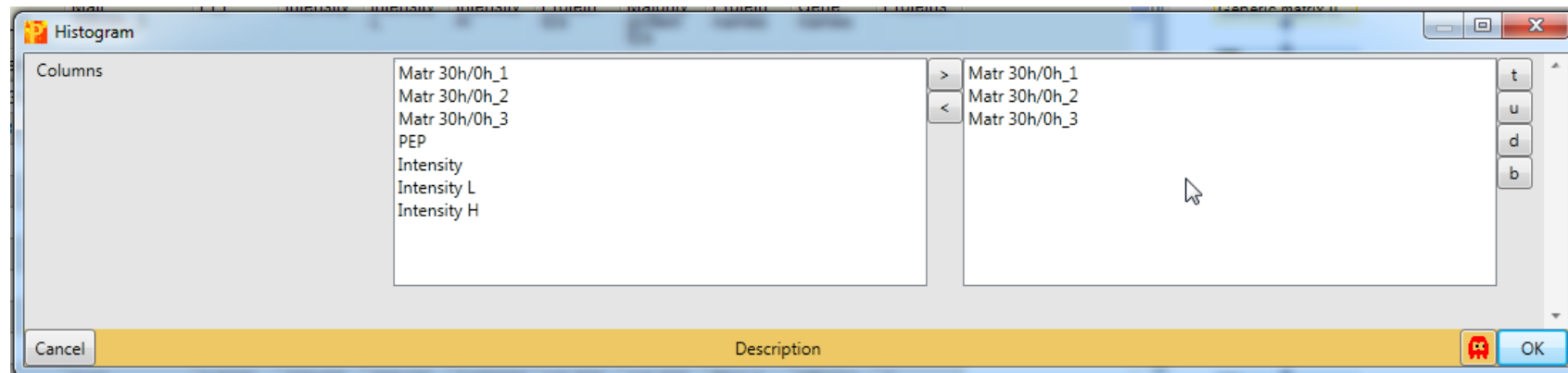
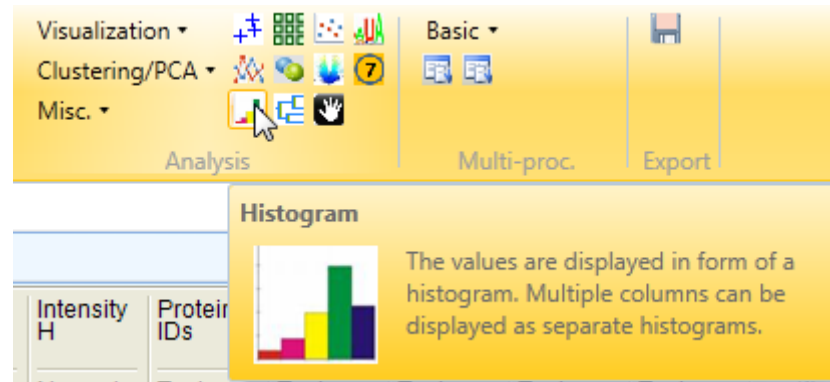
Matr 30h_1_x/y_0h_1	Matr 30h/0h_1
Matr 30h_2_x/y_0h_2	Matr 30h/0h_2
Matr 30h_3_x/y_0h_3	Matr 30h/0h_3
PEP	PEP
Intensity	Intensity
Intensity L	Intensity L
Intensity H	Intensity H
Protein IDs	Protein IDs
Majority protein IDs	Majority protein IDs
Protein names	Protein names
Gene names	Gene names
Proteins	Proteins

Analysis of SILAC data

	Matr 30h/0h_1	Matr 30h/0h_2	Matr 30h/0h_3	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Protein IDs	Majority protein IDs	Protein names	Gene names	Proteins
Type	Expression	Expression	Expression	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Text	Text	Text	Text	Text
1	0.593931	0.219235	0.47531	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508414	-1.22637	-0.514036	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT...	Mediat...	MED19	2
4	0.817615	NaN	NaN	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNW5	UHRF1...	UHRF1...	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6...	Shooti...	KIAA1...	8
6	NaN	NaN	-0.452631	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJW...	A0PJW6	Transm...	TMEM...	3
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565...	Probab...	JMJD1C	3
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C...	Sphing...	SPHK2	6
9	NaN	NaN	0.44628	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S...	Rho G...	ARHG...	3
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L020	RNA-b...	MEX3A	1
11	-0.601011	-0.314939	-0.237196	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L188	Uncha...	C17orf...	1
13	0.87052	0.668951	0.711168	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
14	-0.908305	NaN	-0.335885	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1...	Ral GT...	RALGA...	7
15	NaN	NaN	-0.837522	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G...	Dolichy...	ALG6	2
16	0.268208	NaN	0.408491	0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2Q...	Uncha...	C20orf4	2
17	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	P4269...	P4269...	RNA-b...	RBM34	5
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467...	KN mo...	KANK1	6
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.5469...	0	0	0	A2A3N...	A2A3N6	Putativ...	PIPSL	2
20	0.114033	-0.16255	-0.397179	0	132740...	110890...	218430...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	ADD1	14
21	NaN	NaN	-0.617433	4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...	P2806...	P2806...	Protea...	PSMB9	6
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300	O0032...	O0032...	Aryl hy...	ARNTL	11
23	-0.546112	-0.0310099	-0.117863	0	108150...	807580...	273950...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EPS15...	3
24	-0.803394	-0.316331	-0.868654	0	126030...	967480...	292790...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NBAS	4
25	NaN	0.5352	NaN	1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...	A2RUC...	A2RUC4	tRNA w...	TYW5	2
26	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...	A2VDF...	A2VDF...	Fucose...	C10orf...	2
27	NaN	NaN	NaN	6.8177...	893840...	669650...	224180...	A3KMH...	A3KMH...	Uncha...	KIAA0...	6
28	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0788...	262730...	166530...	962020...	E9PCH...	E9PCH...	Rap gu...	FNIP1...	9

Analysis of SILAC data

To easily get an idea of the SILAC ratio distributions and see if they are normally distributed, we create a histogram.



Analysis of SILAC data

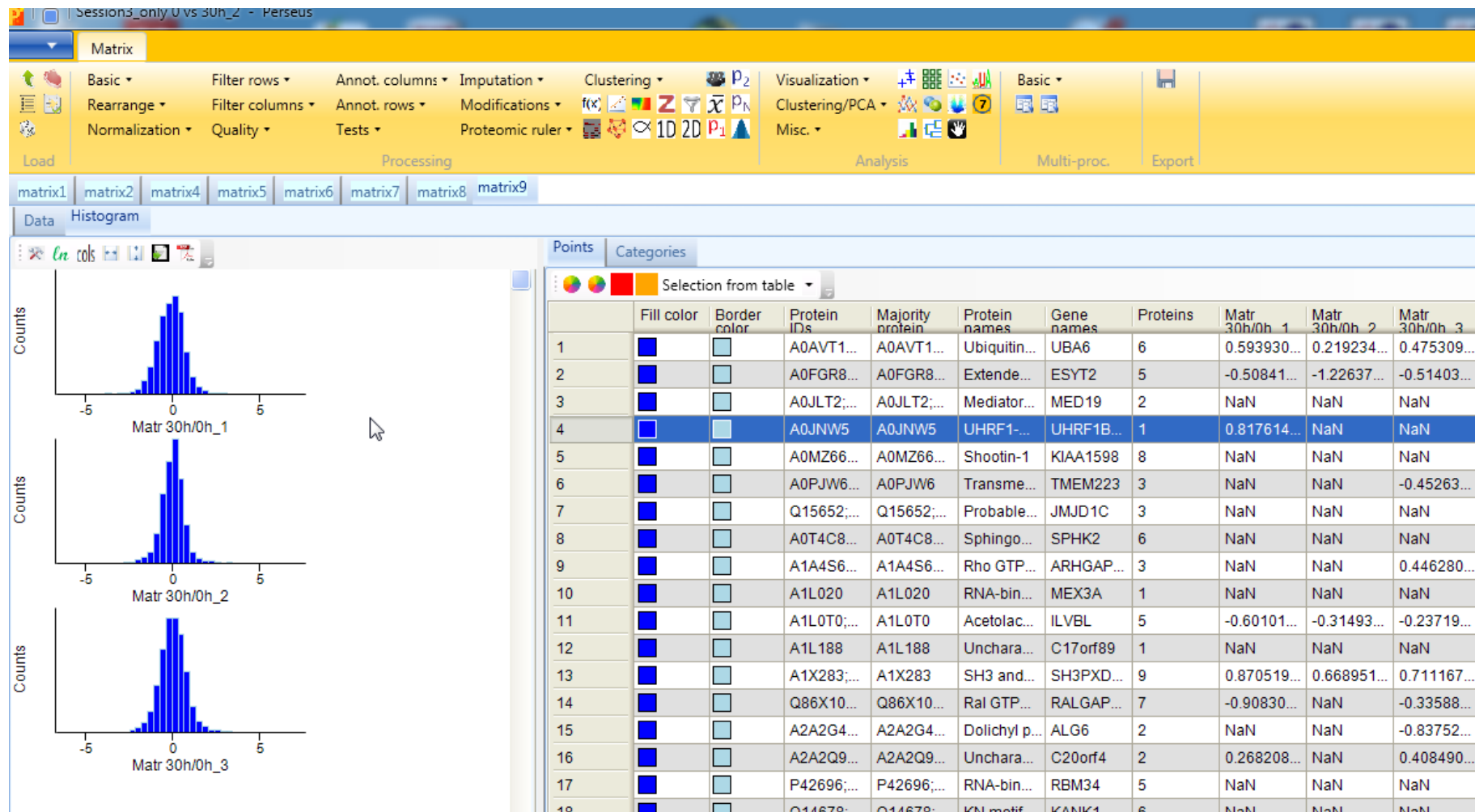
Visualizations are always created within the selected matrix. There they can be found in a separate tab.

The screenshot shows the Perseus software interface. The top menu bar includes options like Matrix, Basic, Filter rows, Annot. columns, Imputation, Clustering, Visualization, and Basic. Below the menu bar, there are tabs for matrix1 through matrix9. The 'Data' tab is selected, and the 'Histogram' sub-tab is active. The main area displays a table with 13 columns: Type, Expression (for three matrices), PEP, Intensity (for three matrices), Protein IDs, Majority protein IDs, Protein names, Gene names, and Proteins. The table contains 19 rows of data.

Type	Matr 30h/0h_1 Expression	Matr 30h/0h_2 Expression	Matr 30h/0h_3 Expression	PEP Numeric	Intensity Numeric	Intensity L Numeric	Intensity H Numeric	Protein IDs Text	Majority protein IDs Text	Protein names Text	Gene names Text	Proteins Text
1	0.593931	0.219235	0.47531	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508414	-1.22637	-0.514036	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT...	Mediat...	MED19	2
4	0.817615	NaN	NaN	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNW5	UHRF1...	UHRF1...	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6...	Shooti...	KIAA1...	8
6	NaN	NaN	-0.452631	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJW...	A0PJW6	Transm...	TMEM...	3
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565...	Probab...	JMJD1C	3
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C...	Sphing...	SPHK2	6
9	NaN	NaN	0.44628	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S...	Rho G...	ARHG...	3
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L020	RNA-b...	MEX3A	1
11	-0.601011	-0.314939	-0.237196	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L188	Uncha...	C17orf...	1
13	0.87052	0.668951	0.711168	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
14	-0.908305	NaN	-0.335885	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1...	Ral GT...	RALGA...	7
15	NaN	NaN	-0.837522	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G...	Dolichy...	ALG6	2
16	0.268208	NaN	0.408491	0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2Q...	Uncha...	C20orf4	2
17	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	P4269...	P4269...	RNA-b...	RBM34	5
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467...	KN mo...	KANK1	6
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.5469...	0	0	0	A2A3N...	A2A3N6	Putativ...	PIPSL	2

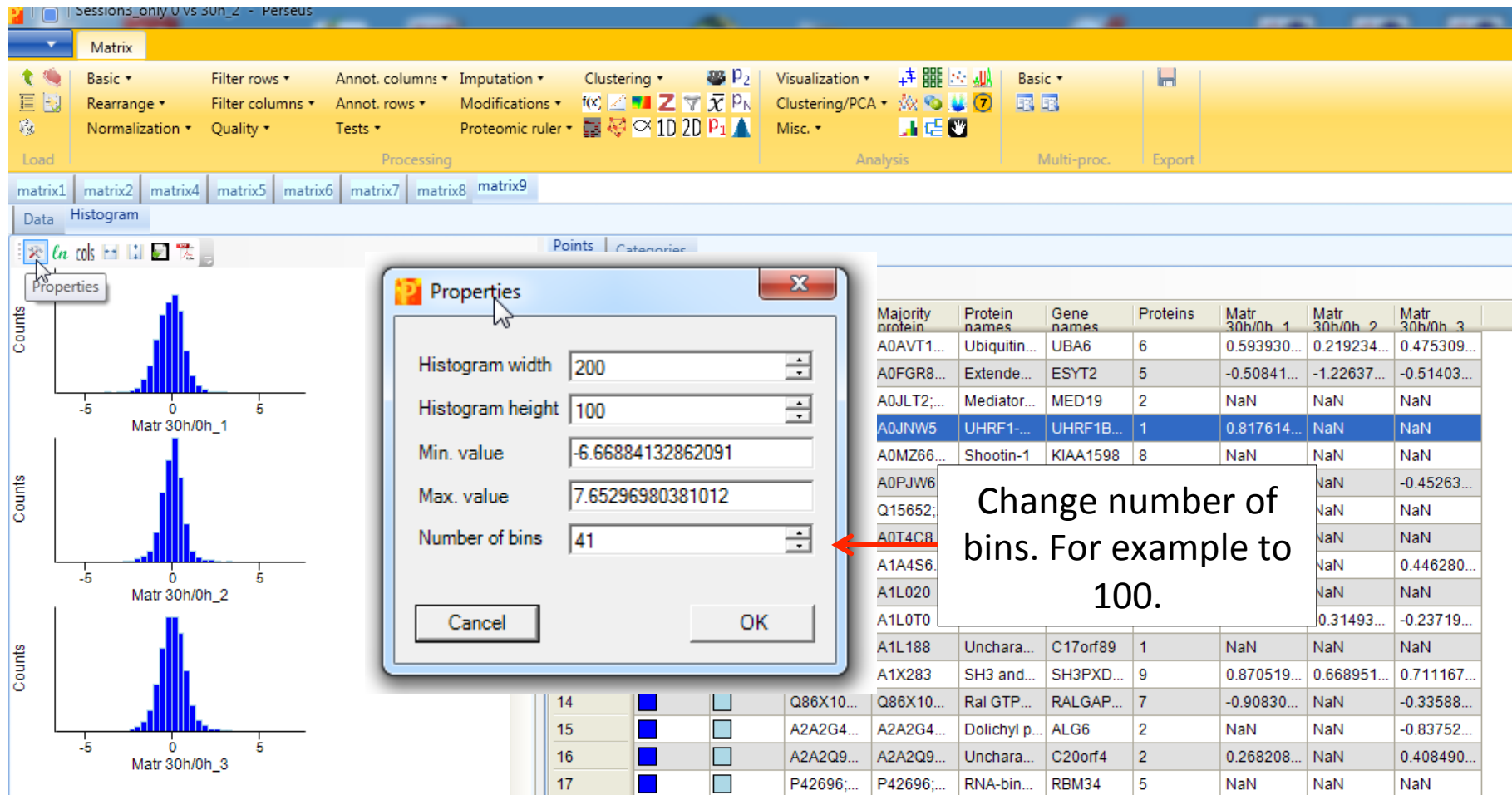
Analysis of SILAC data

We can observe that the ratios are nicely distributed around 0.



Analysis of SILAC data

The histogram can be further formatted and exported as a separate file.

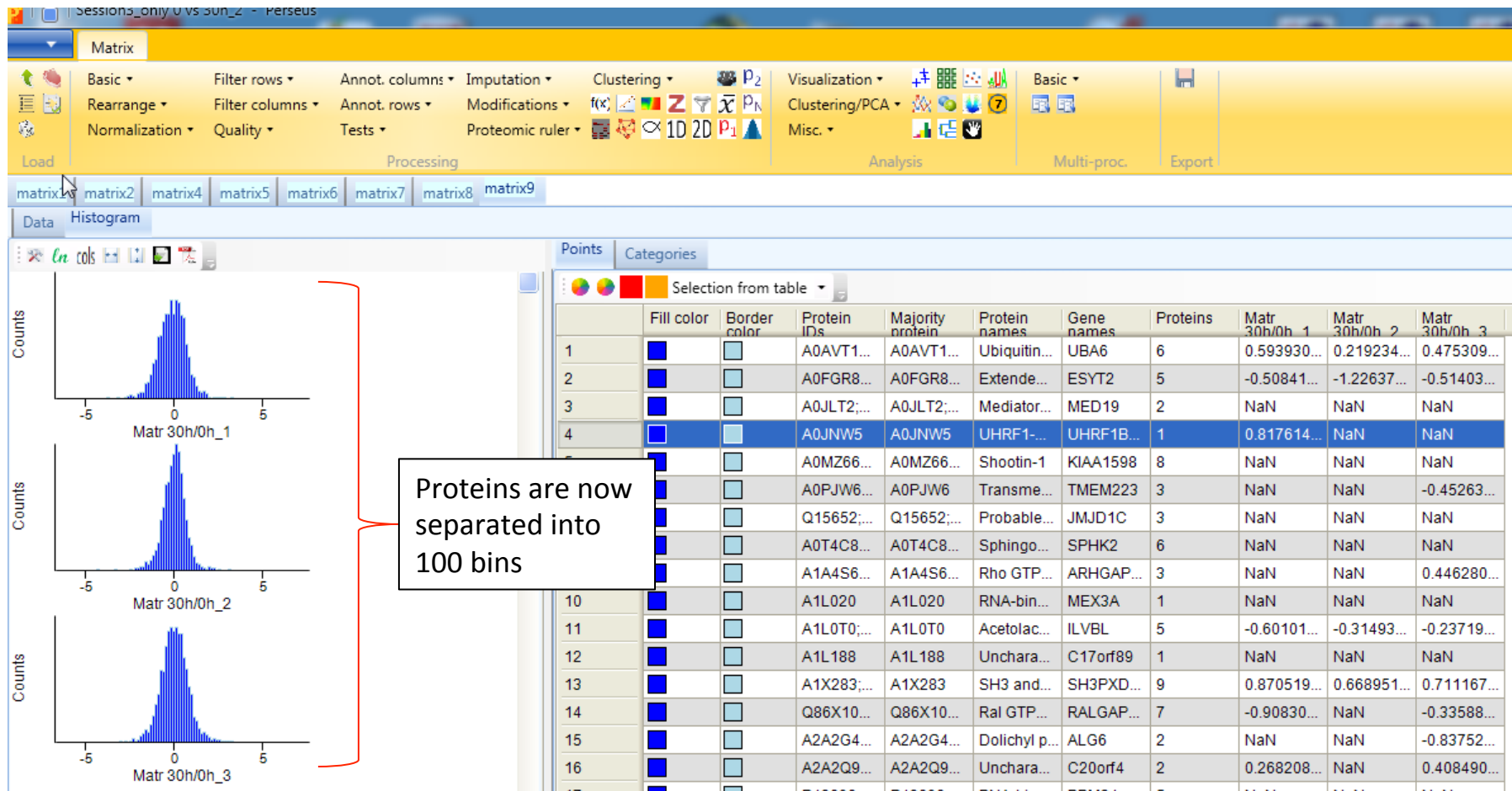


The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The 'Matrix' menu is open, showing various analysis options. The 'Histogram' window is active, showing three histograms for 'Matr 30h/0h_1', 'Matr 30h/0h_2', and 'Matr 30h/0h_3'. A 'Properties' dialog box is open, allowing for histogram customization. The 'Number of bins' is currently set to 41, and a red arrow points to this field with a text box suggesting it be changed to 100.

Majority protein	Protein names	Gene names	Proteins	Matr 30h/0h_1	Matr 30h/0h_2	Matr 30h/0h_3		
A0AVT1...	Ubiquitin...	UBA6	6	0.593930...	0.219234...	0.475309...		
A0FGR8...	Extende...	ESYT2	5	-0.50841...	-1.22637...	-0.51403...		
A0JLT2;...	Mediator...	MED19	2	NaN	NaN	NaN		
A0JNW5	UHRF1-...	UHRF1B...	1	0.817614...	NaN	NaN		
A0MZ66...	Shootin-1	KIAA1598	8	NaN	NaN	NaN		
A0PJW6				NaN	NaN	-0.45263...		
Q15652;				NaN	NaN	NaN		
A0T4C8				NaN	NaN	NaN		
A1A4S6				NaN	NaN	0.446280...		
A1L020				NaN	NaN	NaN		
A1L0T0				NaN	NaN	0.31493... -0.23719...		
A1L188	Unchara...	C17orf89	1	NaN	NaN	NaN		
A1X283	SH3 and...	SH3PXD...	9	0.870519...	0.668951...	0.711167...		
14	Q86X10...	Q86X10...	Ral GTP...	RALGAP...	7	-0.90830...	NaN	-0.33588...
15	A2A2G4...	A2A2G4...	Dolichyl p...	ALG6	2	NaN	NaN	-0.83752...
16	A2A2Q9...	A2A2Q9...	Unchara...	C20orf4	2	0.268208...	NaN	0.408490...
17	P42696;...	P42696;...	RNA-bin...	RBM34	5	NaN	NaN	NaN

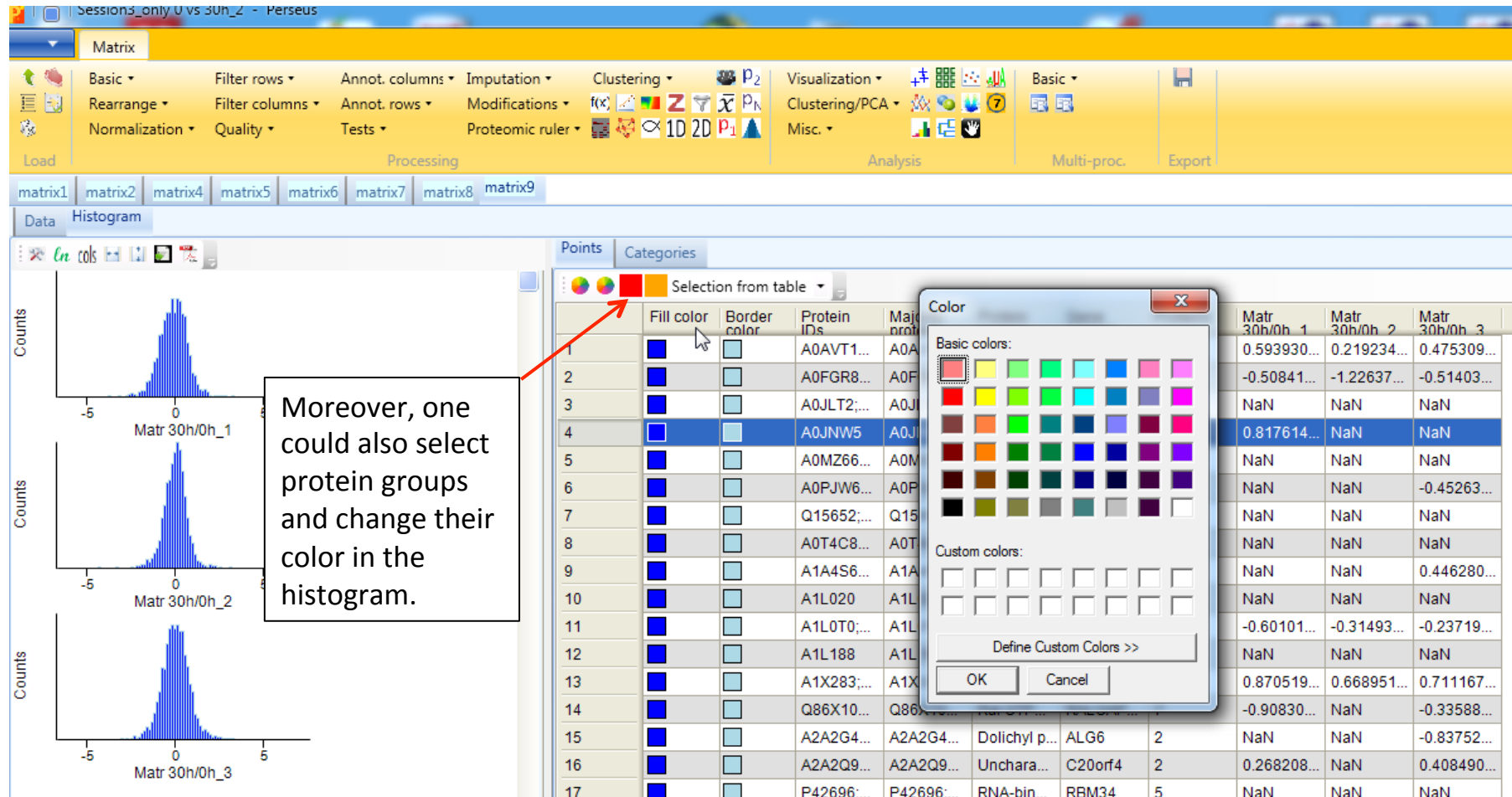
Analysis of SILAC data

The histogram can be further formatted and exported as a separate file.



Analysis of SILAC data

The histogram can be further formatted and exported as a separate file.



Analysis of SILAC data

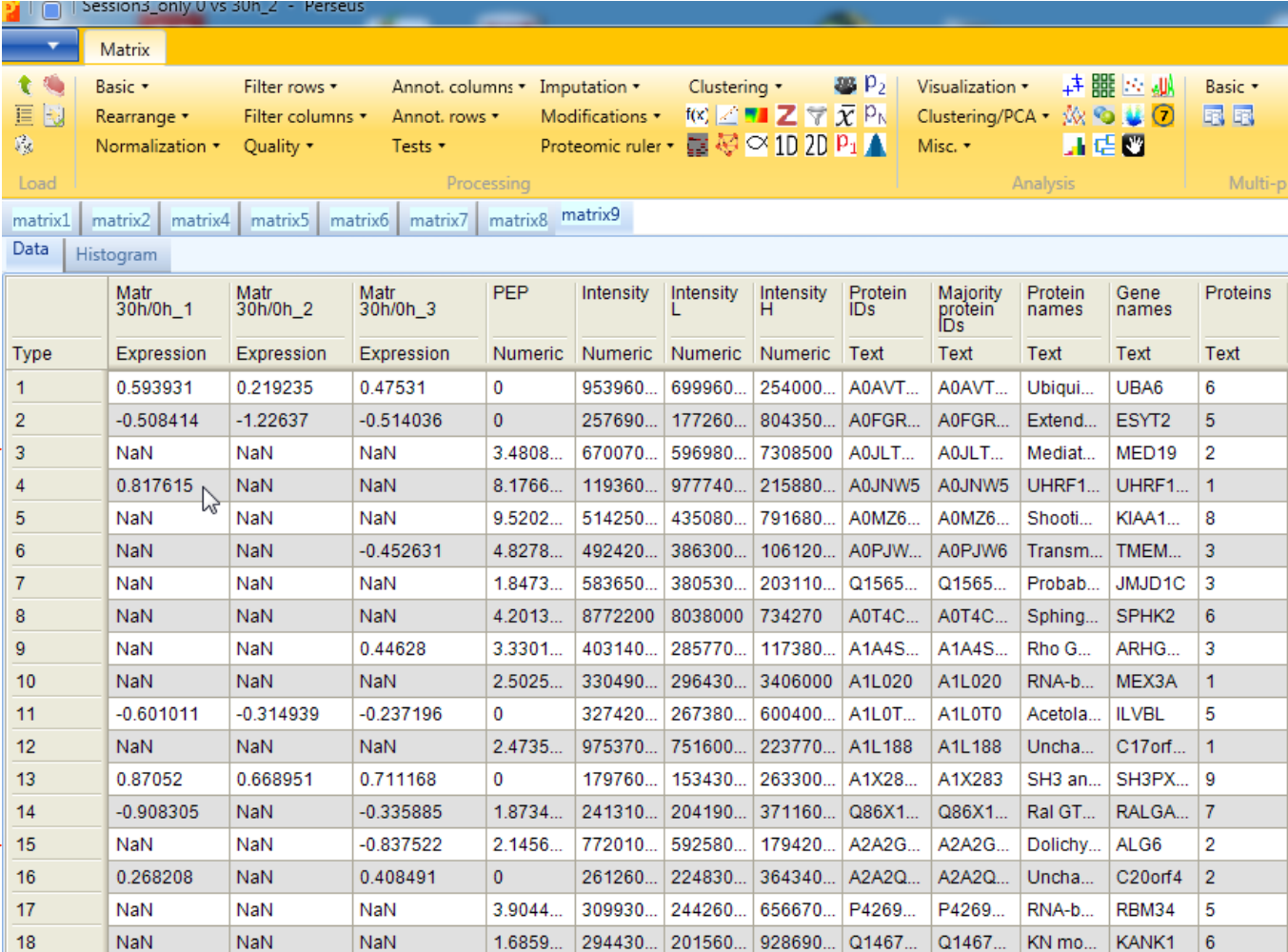
The histogram can be further formatted and exported as a separate file.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The top menu bar includes options like Matrix, Basic, Filter rows, Annot. columns, Imputation, Clustering, Visualization, and Export. Below the menu, there are tabs for matrix1 through matrix9. The main window shows a 'Histogram' view with three histograms labeled 'Matr 30h/0h_1', 'Matr 30h/0h_2', and 'Matr 30h/0h_3'. A red arrow points to the 'Export image' button on the first histogram. A 'Save as type' dropdown menu is open, showing various file formats such as PNG, PDF, GIF, JPG, TIF, WMF, BMP, and EMF. A text box with a black border contains the text: 'The histogram can be exported to different file formats.'

	Fill color	Border color	Protein IDs	Majority protein	Protein names	Gene names	Proteins	Matr 30h/0h_1	Matr 30h/0h_2	Matr 30h/0h_3
1	Blue	Light Blue	A0AVT1...	A0AVT1...	Ubiquitin...	UBA6	6	0.593930...	0.219234...	0.475309...
2	Blue	Light Blue	A0FGR8...	A0FGR8...	Extende...	ESYT2	5	-0.50841...	-1.22637...	-0.51403...
3									NaN	NaN
4									NaN	NaN
5									NaN	NaN
12										
13										
14	Blue	Light Blue	Q86X10...	Q86X10...	Ral GTP...	RALGAP...	7	-0.90830...	NaN	-0.33588...
15	Blue	Light Blue	A2A2G4...	A2A2G4...	Dolichyl p...	ALG6	2	NaN	NaN	-0.83752...
16	Blue	Light Blue	A2A2Q9...	A2A2Q9...	Unchara...	C20orf4	2	0.268208...	NaN	0.408490...
17	Blue	Light Blue	D4600...	D4600...	DNA...	DDIT3	5	NaN	NaN	NaN

Analysis of SILAC data

We have a lot of identifications without or only a limited amount of quantitative values (NaN). Since we want to have very reliable quantitative data, we now remove all entries which have insufficient entries.



Type	Matr 30h/0h_1 Expression	Matr 30h/0h_2 Expression	Matr 30h/0h_3 Expression	PEP Numeric	Intensity Numeric	Intensity L Numeric	Intensity H Numeric	Protein IDs Text	Majority protein IDs Text	Protein names Text	Gene names Text	Proteins Text
1	0.593931	0.219235	0.47531	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508414	-1.22637	-0.514036	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT...	Mediat...	MED19	2
4	0.817615	NaN	NaN	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNW5	UHRF1...	UHRF1...	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6...	Shooti...	KIAA1...	8
6	NaN	NaN	-0.452631	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJV...	A0PJV6	Transm...	TMEM...	3
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565...	Probab...	JMJD1C	3
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C...	Sphing...	SPHK2	6
9	NaN	NaN	0.44628	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S...	Rho G...	ARHG...	3
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L020	RNA-b...	MEX3A	1
11	-0.601011	-0.314939	-0.237196	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L188	Uncha...	C17orf...	1
13	0.87052	0.668951	0.711168	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
14	-0.908305	NaN	-0.335885	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1...	Ral GT...	RALGA...	7
15	NaN	NaN	-0.837522	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G...	Dolichy...	ALG6	2
16	0.268208	NaN	0.408491	0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2Q...	Uncha...	C20orf4	2
17	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	P4269...	P4269...	RNA-b...	RBM34	5
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467...	KN mo...	KANK1	6

Analysis of SILAC data

We now remove all entries which have insufficient entries. To be very stringent, we remove everything where **only one or two ratios** are present, but this is an individual choice.

The screenshot shows a software interface with a 'Matrix' menu. A dropdown menu is open, showing several filtering options. The option 'Filter rows based on valid values' is highlighted. A tooltip for this option is visible, stating: 'Rows/columns of the expression matrix are filtered to contain at least the specified numbers of entries that are valid in the specified way.'

log2 H/L ratio A	log2 ratio	log2 ratio	Numeric	Numeric
NaN	NaN	-0.315...	0	4.0745

The dialog box 'Filter rows based on valid values' is shown. It has the following settings:

- Min. number of values: 3
- Mode: In total
- Values should be: Valid
- Filter mode: Reduce matrix

Buttons: Cancel, Description - Output

Analysis of SILAC data

The stringent filtering for valid values reduced the number of protein groups from 6767 to 3659

Type	log2 0h_1	log2 0h_2	log2 0h_3	log2 Matr 30h_1	log2 Matr 30h_2	log2 Matr 30h_3	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	
Group1	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	
1	0.32336	0.3477	0.6876...	1.06594	0.5443...	1.17719	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	
2	-0.375...	-0.026...	0.0991...	-0.735...	-1.27522	-0.400...	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	
4	0.1145...	NaN	NaN	1.08076	NaN	0.6020...	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	
6	NaN	NaN	-0.195...	NaN	NaN	-0.633...	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	
9	0.7395...	NaN	-1.75884	NaN	NaN	-1.29838	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	
11	0.1968...	0.1155...	-0.185...	-0.255...	-0.221...	-0.408...	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	
13	-1.18344	-1.27829	-0.78202	-0.164...	-0.631...	-0.056...	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	
14	-0.080...	-0.240...	-1.51774	-0.840...	NaN	-1.83945	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	
15	NaN	NaN	0.3710...	-0.873...	NaN	-0.452...	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	
16	-0.910...	-0.675...	-0.87136	-0.493...	NaN	-0.448...	0	261260...	224830...	364340...	
17	NaN	-0.314...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.9692...	NaN	-0.875...	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.5469...	0	0	0	
20	-0.681...	-0.399...	0.0365...	-0.418...	-0.585...	-0.346...	0	132740...	110890...	218430...	
21	0.60672	1.19899	-1.00089	NaN	NaN	-1.60414	4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...	
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300	
23	0.2877...	0.2027...	0.4743...	-0.109...	0.1491...	0.3706...	0	108150...	807580...	273950...	
24	-0.844...	-1.02683	0.8375...	-1.49938	-1.36575	-0.016...	0	126030...	967480...	292790...	
25	NaN	-0.239...	-0.050...	NaN	0.2733...	NaN	1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...	
26	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...	
27	0.0058...	-0.564...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	6.8177...	893840...	669650...	224180...	
28	NaN	NaN	1.32873	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0788...	262730...	166530...	962020...	
29	-0.399...	-1.57006	-0.904...	-0.70792	NaN	-1.32439	0	201990...	167490...	344940...	
30	-0.723...	-0.725...	-0.245...	-0.206...	-0.455...	-0.587...	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...	
31	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1196...	1.1909...	115210...	652660...	499420...

6767 items

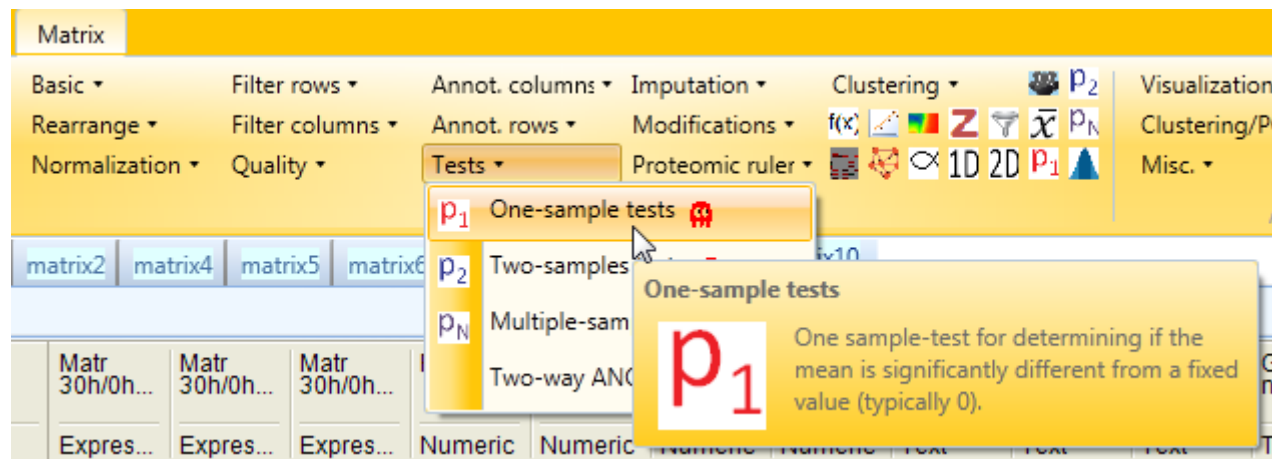


Type	Matr 30h/0h...	Matr 30h/0h...	Matr 30h/0h...	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H
Group1	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531	0	953960...	699960...	254000...
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...	0	257690...	177260...	804350...
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...	0	327420...	267380...	600400...
4	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...	0	179760...	153430...	263300...
5	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...	0	132740...	110890...	218430...
6	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...	0	108150...	807580...	273950...
7	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...	0	126030...	967480...	292790...
8	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...
9	-2.34255	-0.726...	-0.342...	2.4205...	355890...	276620...	792720...
10	0.2301...	0.0898...	0.8546...	0	133150...	112270...	208800...
11	-0.727...	-0.420...	-0.8483	0	675290...	524240...	151050...
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...	1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353	1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...
15	-0.938...	-0.699...	-0.778...	0	469440...	380810...	886330...
16	0.5807...	0.0633...	0.2607...	0	129930...	959180...	340170...
17	-0.502...	-0.599...	-0.510...	0	546080...	504820...	412560...
18	0.8317...	0.22375	-0.665...	3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...
19	-0.397...	-0.078...	-0.131...	0	275230...	223270...	519630...
20	0.4105...	0.0889...	0.2843...	8.4587...	506980...	445760...	612280...
21	-0.996...	0.3517...	0.3372...	0	295790...	244110...	516780...
22	0.3779...	0.4045...	0.9109...	0	500840...	352390...	148460...
23	0.1964...	0.2607...	0.2628...	0	877260...	727830...	149430...
24	-0.546...	-0.022...	0.5366...	3.2658...	315310...	230010...	853000...
25	-0.45406	-0.057...	-0.302...	0	958070...	775620...	182440...
26	0.7390...	0.7589...	1.08317	2.0943...	173430...	134560...	388700...
27	-0.366...	0.3121...	0.3022...	0	130930...	104180...	267440...
28	-0.073...	0.0226...	-0.032...	1.3397...	471640...	397500...	741420...
29	-0.412...	0.0687...	-0.230...	1.2656...	388850...	302620...	862340...
30	0.2833...	0.5188...	-1.56155	3.5986...	146440...	112390...	340480...
31	-1.23813	0.2685...	-1.08819	3.447E...	329300...	263210...	660910...
32	0.3256...	0.2637...	0.5002...	0	100420...	716160...	288080...

3659 items

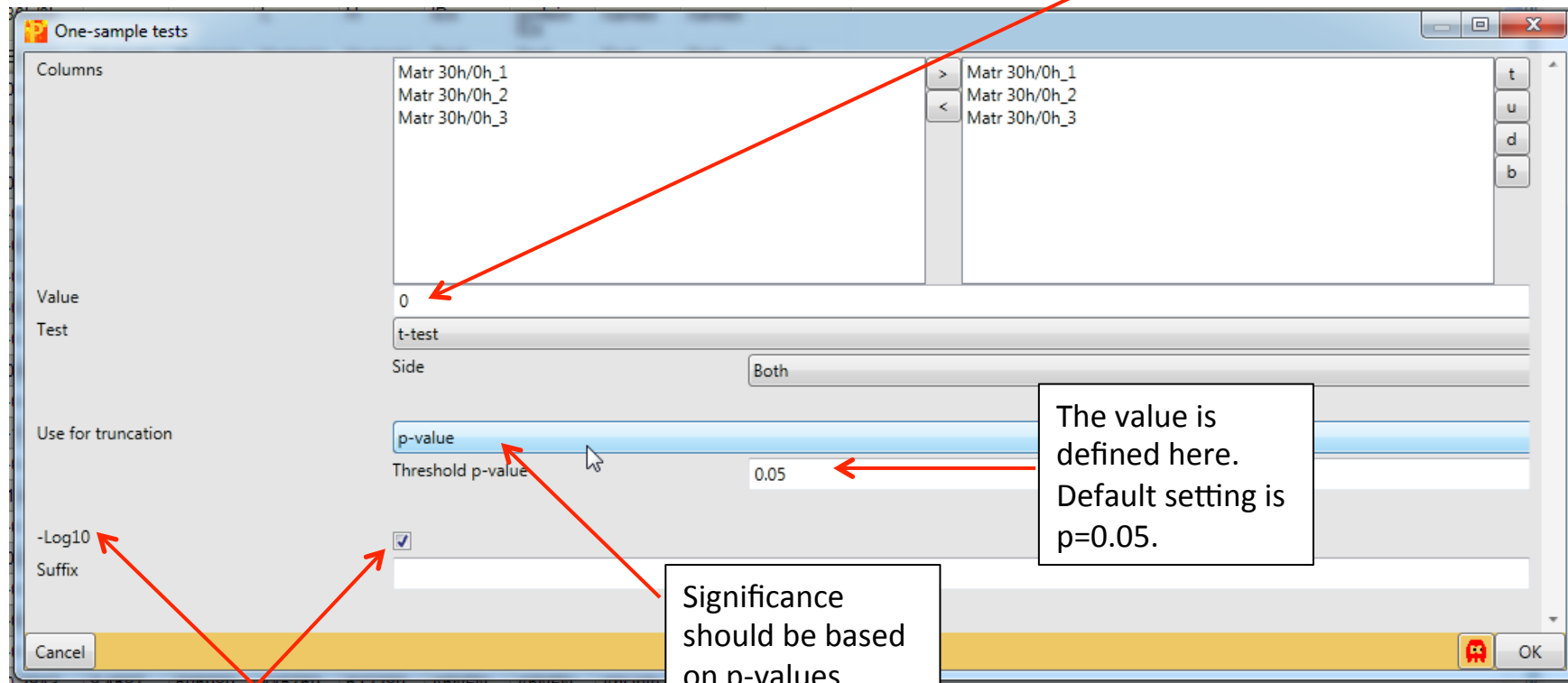
Analysis of SILAC data

To see which protein groups are significantly changed between both samples (0 vs Matrigel30h) we now perform a one-sample t-test. In this test it is checked which protein groups are significantly differing from a fixed value. This value is set to 0 = ratio 1 = no change, because we work with logarithmic values.



Analysis of SILAC data

To see which protein groups are significantly changed between both samples (0 vs Matrigel30h) we now perform a one-sample t-test. In this test it is checked which protein groups are significantly differing from a fixed value. **This value is set to 0** = ratio 1 = no change, because we work with logarithmic values.



The value is defined here. Default setting is $p=0.05$.

Significance should be based on p-values

If checked, p-values are given as $-\log_{10}$ (default setting)

Analysis of SILAC data

Three new columns are created in the new matrix. One categorical and two numerical.

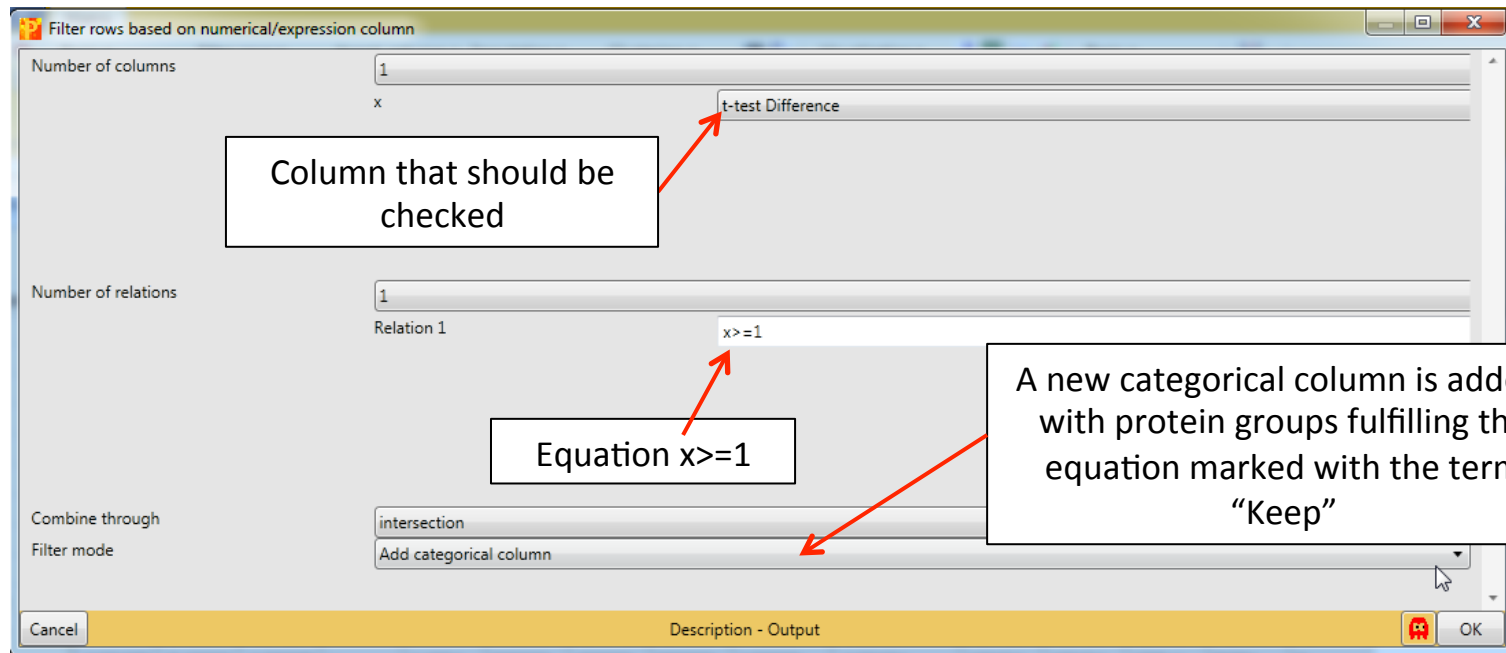
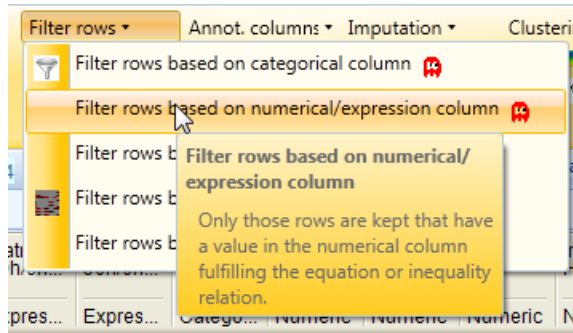
The screenshot shows the Perseus software interface with a data matrix. Three new columns are highlighted with red arrows and callout boxes:

- Categorical column marking all significantly changed protein groups at $p = 0.05$ with a +**: This column is labeled 't-test Signific...' and 'Catego...'. It contains '+' signs for rows 11, 12, and 13, and empty cells for other rows.
- Numerical column with the $-\log_{10}$ -transformed p-value**: This column is labeled '-Log t-test p-value' and 'Numeric'. It contains numerical values such as 1.21943, 1.05556, 1.13214, etc.
- Numerical column with the t-test difference = average of expression values**: This column is labeled 't-test Difference' and 'Numeric'. It contains numerical values such as 0.429492, -0.749608, -0.384382, etc.

Type	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	t-test Signific... Catego...	PEP Numeric	Intensity Numeric	Intensity L Numeric	Intensity H Numeric	-Log t-test p-value Numeric	t-test Difference Numeric	Protein IDs Text	Majority protein IDs Text	Protein names Text	Gene names Text	Proteins Text
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531		0	953960...	699960...	254000...	1.21943	0.429492	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...		0	257690...	177260...	804350...	1.05556	-0.749608	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...		0	327420...	267380...	600400...	1.13214	-0.384382			ola...	ILVBL	5
4	0.87052				0	179760...	153430...			213			an...	SH3PX...	9
5	0.1140...				0	132740...	110890...			565			a...	ADD1	14
6	-0.546...				0	108150...	807580...			662			er...	EPS15...	3
7	-0.803...				0	126030...	967480...			793			ob...	NBAS	4
8	0.3684...				2.2871...	227520...	188520...			452			b...	GTPBP...	8
9	-2.34255				2.4205...	355890...	276620...			3			sm...	TMEM...	3
10	0.2301...				0	133150...	112270...			563			4-...	CNOT1	6
11	-0.727...				0	675290...	524240...	151050...	1.45999	-0.665394	A5YVE...	A5YVE...	Pyruva...	PDHA1	10
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	+	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...	1.80909	-1.99151	A6NC4...	A6NC4...	ADP-ri...	BST1	5
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...		1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...	0.96181	-0.932107	Q9BX7...	Q9BX7...	TM2 d...	TM2D1	2
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353		1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...	0.612201	0.677487	A6NCE...	A6NCE...	Microtu...	MAP1L...	2

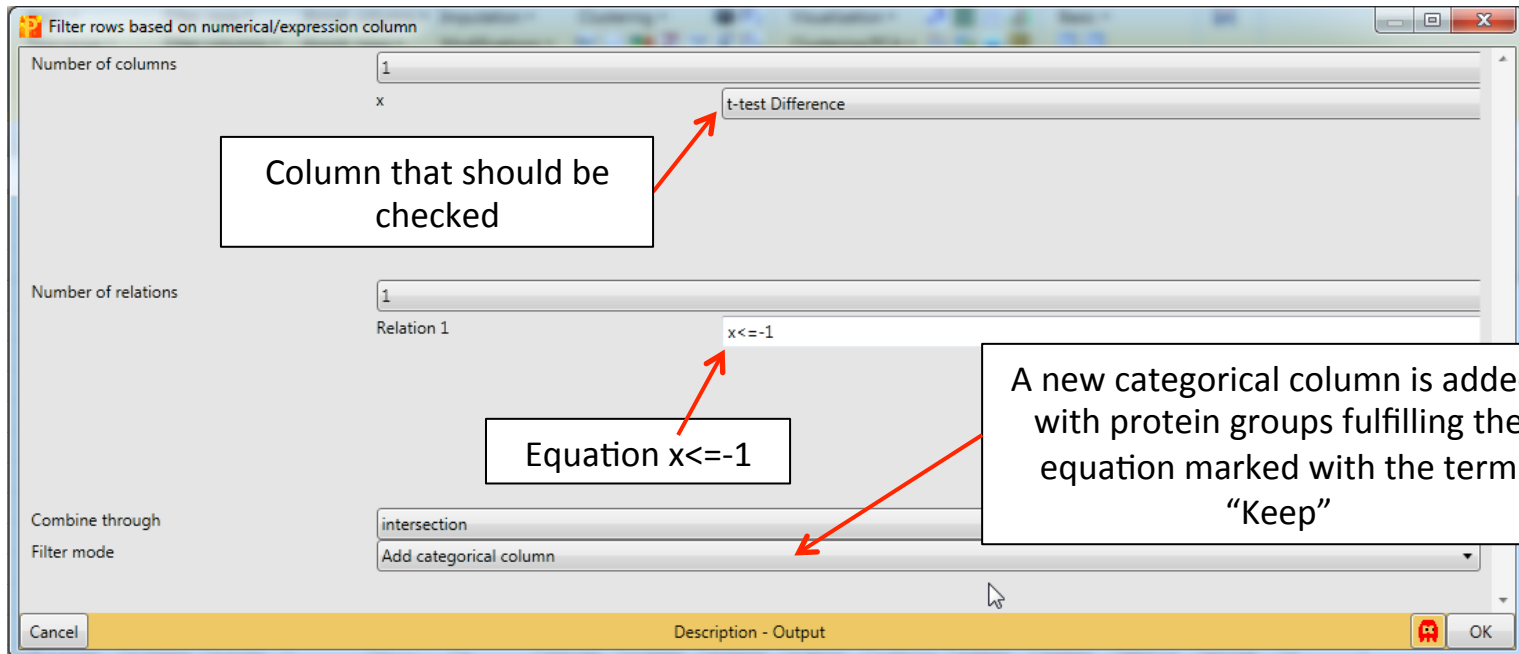
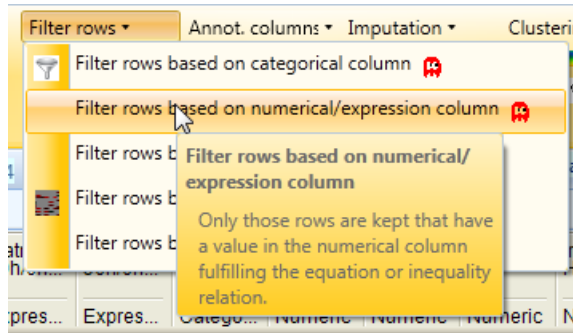
Analysis of SILAC data

Within these significantly changed protein groups we now filter for the ones with t-test difference ≤ -1 or ≥ 1 (= 2-fold change)



Analysis of SILAC data

Within these significantly changed protein groups we now filter for the ones with a t-test difference ≤ -1 or ≥ 1 (= 2-fold change)



Analysis of SILAC data

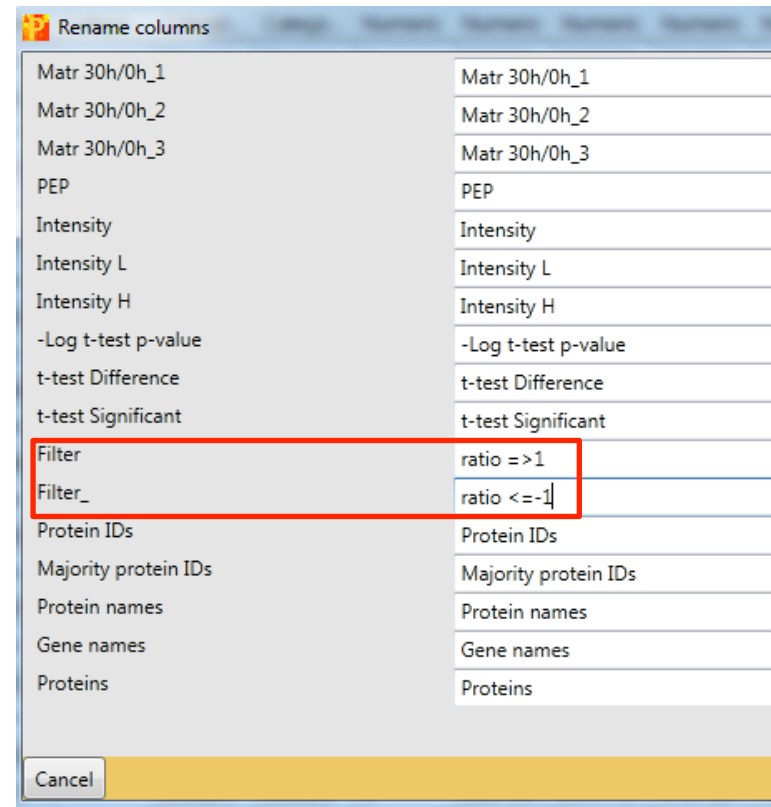
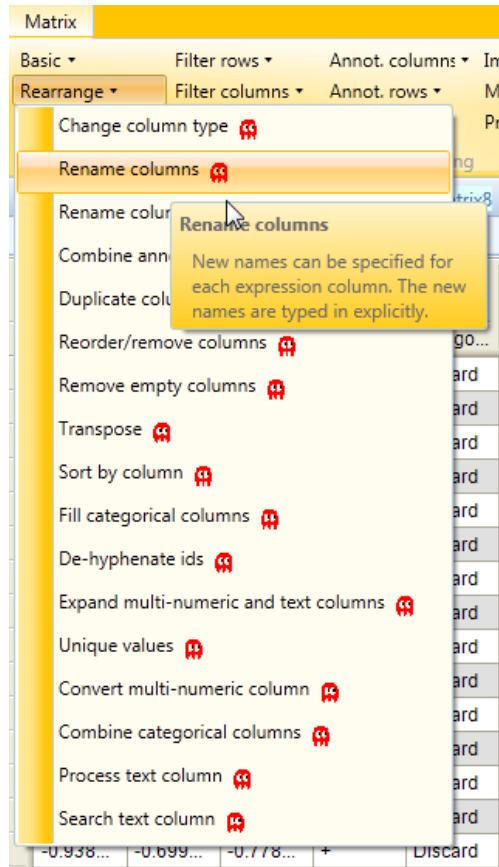
Next we rename the **two added categorical columns** with a meaningful name.

The screenshot shows the Perseus software interface with a data table. Two red arrows point to the 'Filter' and 'Filter_' columns in the table header, indicating the columns to be renamed.

Type	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	t-test Signific... Catego...	Filter Catego...	Filter_ Catego...	PEP Numeric	Intensity Numeric	Intensity L Numeric	Intensity H Numeric	-Log t-test p-value Numeric	t-test Differe... Numeric	Protein IDs Text	Majority protein IDs Text	Protein names Text	Gene names Text	Proteins Text
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531		Discard	Discard	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	1.21943	0.4294...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...		Discard	Discard	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	1.05556	-0.749...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...		Discard	Discard	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	1.13214	-0.384...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
4	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...	+	Discard	Discard	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	2.17871	0.7502...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
5	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...		Discard	Discard	0	132740...	110890...	218430...	0.3762...	-0.148...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	ADD1	14
6	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...		Discard	Discard	0	108150...	807580...	273950...	0.5483...	-0.231...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EPS15...	3
7	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...		Discard	Discard	0	126030...	967480...	292790...	1.2028	-0.662...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NBAS	4
8	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...		Discard	Discard	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...	0.1535...	0.1014...	A4D1E...	A4D1E...	GTP-b...	GTPBP...	8
9	-2.34255	-0.726...	-0.342...		Discard	Keep	2.4205...	355890...	276620...	792720...	0.6891...	-1.1373	A5PLL...	A5PLL...	Transm...	TMEM...	3
10	0.2301...	0.0898...	0.8546...		Discard	Discard	0	133150...	112270...	208800...	0.6240...	0.3915...	A5YKK...	A5YKK...	CCR4...	CNOT1	6
11	-0.727...	-0.420...	-0.8483	+	Discard	Discard	0	675290...	524240...	151050...	1.45999	-0.665...	A5YVE...	A5YVE...	Pyruva...	PDHA1	10
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	+	Discard	Keep	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...	1.80909	-1.99151	A6NC4...	A6NC4...	ADP-ri...	BST1	5
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...		Discard	Discard	1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...	0.96181	-0.932...	Q9BX7...	Q9BX7...	TM2 d...	TM2D1	2
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353		Discard	Discard	1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...	0.6122...	0.6774...	A6NCE...	A6NCE...	Microtu...	MAP1L...	2
15	-0.938...	-0.699...	-0.778...	+	Discard	Discard	0	469440...	380810...	886330...	2.12225	-0.805...	A6NCZ...	A6NCZ...	Sidero...	SFXN3	2
16	0.5807...	0.0633...	0.2607...		Discard	Discard	0	129930...	959180...	340170...	0.7366...	0.3015...	A6NDG...	A6NDG...	Phosp...	PGP	1
17	-0.502...	-0.599...	-0.510...	+	Discard	Discard	0	546080...	504820...	412560...	2.47666	-0.537...	O1473...	O1473...	Acyl-co...	ACOT8	10
18	0.8317...	0.22375	-0.665...		Discard	Discard	3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...	0.10081	0.1301...	A6NDU8	A6NDU8	UPF06...	C5orf51	1
19	-0.397...	-0.078...	-0.131...		Discard	Discard	0	275230...	223270...	519630...	0.7521...	-0.202...	A6NEM...	A6NEM...	Host c...	HCFC1	6
20	0.4105...	0.0889...	0.2843...		Discard	Discard	8.4587...	506980...	445760...	612280...	0.9671...	0.2612...	A6NFN...	A6NFN...	Abl inte...	ABI1	15
21	-0.996...	0.3517...	0.3372...		Discard	Discard	0	295790...	244110...	516780...	0.0757...	-0.102...	Q1356...	Q1356...	NEDD...	NAE1	4
22	0.3779...	0.4045...	0.9109...		Discard	Discard	0	500840...	352390...	148460...	1.0818	0.5644...	A6NFX...	A6NFX...	ADP-s...	NUDT5	7
23	0.1964...	0.2607...	0.2628...	+	Discard	Discard	0	877260...	727830...	149430...	2.08932	0.2400...	A6NG5...	A6NG5...	Beta-p...	PARVB	7

Analysis of SILAC data

Next we rename the **two added categorical columns** with a meaningful name.



Analysis of SILAC data

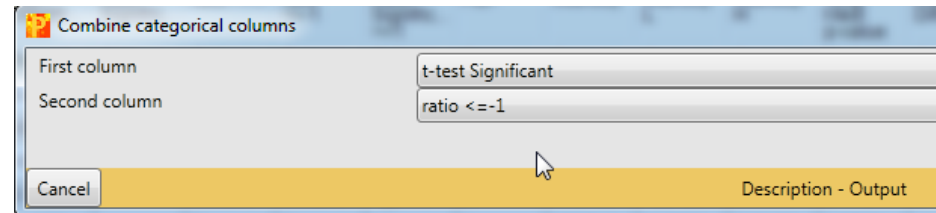
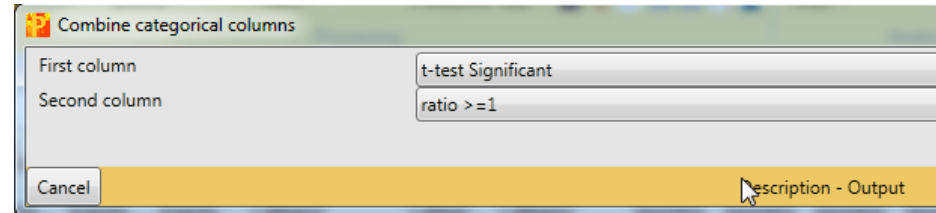
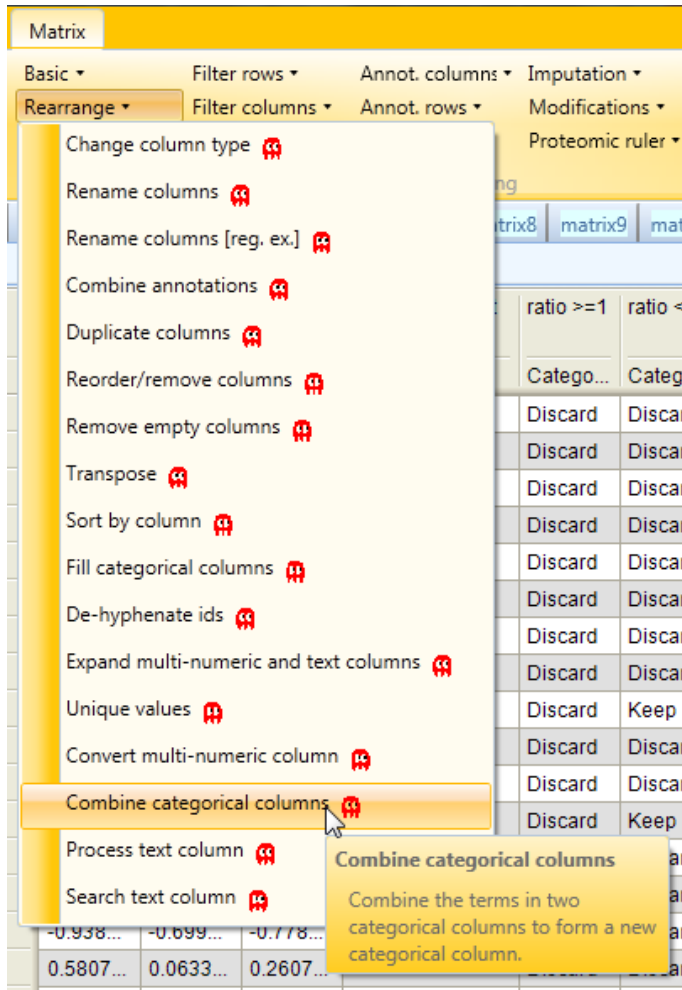
Next we rename the **two added categorical columns** with a meaningful name.

The screenshot shows the Perseus software interface with a data table. The table has 19 columns and 23 rows. The columns are: Type, Matr 30h/0h..., Matr 30h/0h..., Matr 30h/0h..., t-test Significant, ratio >=1, ratio <=-1, PEP, Intensity, Intensity L, Intensity H, -Log t-test p-value, t-test Differe..., Protein IDs, Majority protein IDs, Protein names, Gene names, and Proteins. The 'ratio >=1' and 'ratio <=-1' columns are highlighted with a red box. The 't-test Significant' column contains '+' signs for rows 4, 11, 12, 15, 17, and 23. The 'Protein names' column contains various protein names like UBA6, ESY2, ILVBL, SH3 an..., Alpha..., Epider..., Neurob..., GTP-b..., Transm..., CCR4..., Sidero..., Phosp..., Acyl-co..., UPF06..., Host c..., NEDD..., ADP-s..., and Beta-p... The 'Gene names' column contains UBA6, ESY2, ILVBL, SH3PX..., ADD1, EPS15..., NBAS, GTPBP..., TMEM..., CNOT1, PDHA1, BST1, TM2D1, SFXN3, PGP, ACOT8, C5orf51, NAE1, and PARVB. The 'Proteins' column contains values 6, 5, 5, 9, 14, 3, 4, 8, 3, 6, 10, 5, 2, 2, 1, 10, 1, 6, 15, 4, 7, and 7.

Type	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	t-test Significant Category	ratio >=1 Catego...	ratio <=-1 Category	PEP Numeric	Intensity Numeric	Intensity L Numeric	Intensity H Numeric	-Log t-test p-value Numeric	t-test Differe... Numeric	Protein IDs Text	Majority protein IDs Text	Protein names Text	Gene names Text	Proteins Text
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531		Discard	Discard	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	1.21943	0.4294...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...		Discard	Discard	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	1.05556	-0.749...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESY2	5
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...		Discard	Discard	0	32744...	267380...	600400...	1.13214	-0.384...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
4	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...	+	Discard	Discard	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	2.17871	0.7502...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
5	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...		Discard	Discard	0	132740...	110890...	218430...	0.3762...	-0.148...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	ADD1	14
6	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...		Discard	Discard	0	108150...	807580...	273950...	0.5483...	-0.231...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EPS15...	3
7	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...		Discard	Discard	0	126030...	967480...	292790...	1.2028	-0.662...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NBAS	4
8	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...		Discard	Discard	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...	0.1535...	0.1014...	A4D1E...	A4D1E...	GTP-b...	GTPBP...	8
9	-2.34255	-0.726...	-0.342...		Discard	Keep	2.4205...	355890...	276620...	792720...	0.6891...	-1.1373	A5PLL...	A5PLL...	Transm...	TMEM...	3
10	0.2301...	0.0898...	0.8546...		Discard	Discard	0	133150...	112270...	208800...	0.6240...	0.3915...	A5YKK...	A5YKK...	CCR4...	CNOT1	6
11	-0.727...	-0.420...	-0.8483	+	Discard	Discard	0	675290...	524240...	151050...	1.45999	-0.665...	A5YVE...	A5YVE...	Pyruva...	PDHA1	10
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	+	Discard	Keep	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...	1.80909	-1.99151	A6NC4...	A6NC4...	ADP-ri...	BST1	5
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...		Discard	Discard	1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...	0.96181	-0.932...	Q9BX7...	Q9BX7...	TM2 d...	TM2D1	2
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353		Discard	Discard	1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...	0.6122...	0.6774...	A6NCE...	A6NCE...	Microtu...	MAP1L...	2
15	-0.938...	-0.699...	-0.778...	+	Discard	Discard	0	469440...	380810...	886330...	2.12225	-0.805...	A6NCZ...	A6NCZ...	Sidero...	SFXN3	2
16	0.5807...	0.0633...	0.2607...		Discard	Discard	0	129930...	959180...	340170...	0.7366...	0.3015...	A6NDG...	A6NDG...	Phosp...	PGP	1
17	-0.502...	-0.599...	-0.510...	+	Discard	Discard	0	546080...	504820...	412560...	2.47666	-0.537...	O1473...	O1473...	Acyl-co...	ACOT8	10
18	0.8317...	0.22375	-0.665...		Discard	Discard	3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...	0.10081	0.1301...	A6NDU8	A6NDU8	UPF06...	C5orf51	1
19	-0.397...	-0.078...	-0.131...		Discard	Discard	0	275230...	223270...	519630...	0.7521...	-0.202...	A6NEM...	A6NEM...	Host c...	HCFC1	6
20	0.4105...	0.0889...	0.2843...		Discard	Discard	8.4587...	506980...	445760...	612280...	0.9671...	0.2612...	A6NFN...	A6NFN...	Abl inte...	ABI1	15
21	-0.996...	0.3517...	0.3372...		Discard	Discard	0	295790...	244110...	516780...	0.0757...	-0.102...	Q1356...	Q1356...	NEDD...	NAE1	4
22	0.3779...	0.4045...	0.9109...		Discard	Discard	0	500840...	352390...	148460...	1.0818	0.5644...	A6NFX...	A6NFX...	ADP-s...	NUDT5	7
23	0.1964...	0.2607...	0.2628...	+	Discard	Discard	0	877260...	727830...	149430...	2.08932	0.2400...	A6NG5...	A6NG5...	Beta-p...	PARVB	7

Analysis of SILAC data

Now we combine the new categorical columns with the t-test Significant column.



Analysis of SILAC data

This leads to the generation of two additional categorical columns.

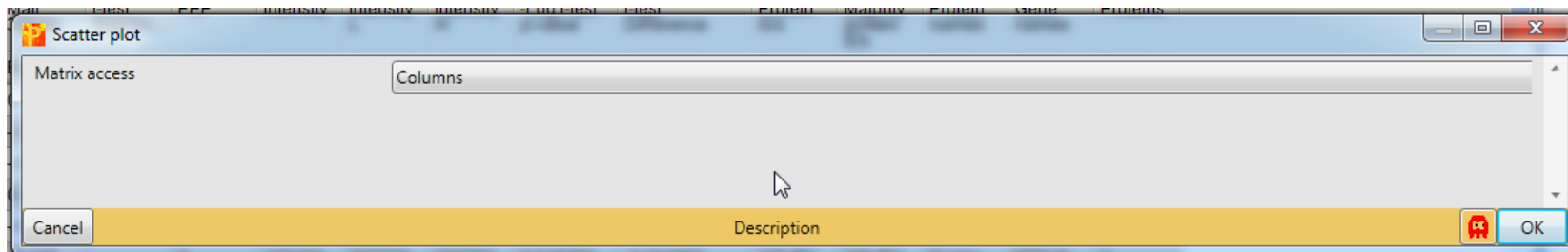
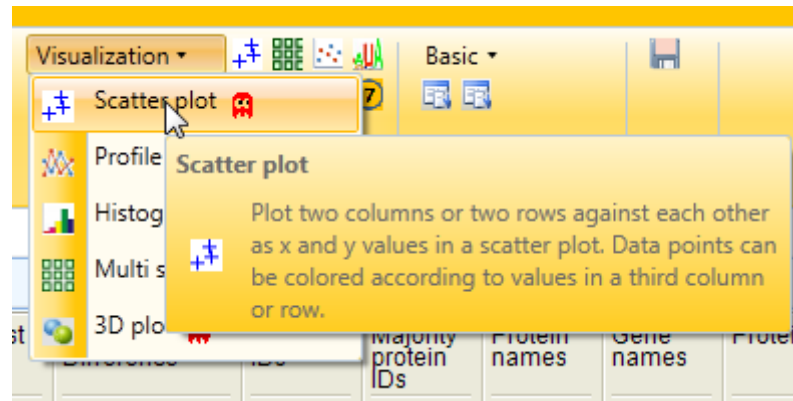
Protein groups significantly changed & changed ≤ -1 are marked with "+Keep"

Protein groups significantly changed & changed ≥ 1 are marked with "+Keep"

Type	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	Matr 30h/0h... Expres...	t-test Signific... Catego...	ratio ≥ 1 Catego...	ratio ≤ -1 Catego...	t-test Significant_ratio ≥ 1 Category	t-test Significant_ratio ≤ -1 Category	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	-Log t-test p-value	t-test Differe...	Protein IDs	Majority protein IDs	Protein names	Gen
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531		Discard	Discard			0	953960...	699960...	254000...	1.21943	0.4294...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...		Discard	Discard			0	257690...	177260...	804350...	1.05556	-0.749...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESY
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...		Discard	Discard			0	327420...	267380...	600400...	1.13214	-0.384...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVI
4	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	2.17871	0.7502...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3
5	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...		Discard	Discard			0	13274...								ADC
6	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...		Discard	Discard			0	10819...								EPS
7	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...		Discard	Discard			0	12603...								NBA
8	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...		Discard	Discard			2.2871...	22759...								GTF
9	-2.34255	-0.726...	-0.342...		Discard	Keep			2.4205...	35589...								TME
10	0.2301...	0.0898...	0.8546...		Discard	Discard			0	133150...	112270...	208800...	0.6240...	0.3915...	A5YKK...	A5YKK...	CCR4...	CNK
11	-0.727...	-0.420...	-0.8483	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	675290...	524240...	151050...	1.45999	-0.665...	A5YVE...	A5YVE...	Pyruva...	PDF
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	+	Discard	Keep	+_Discard	+_Keep	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...	1.80909	-1.99151	A6NC4...	A6NC4...	ADP-ri...	BST
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...		Discard	Discard			1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...	0.96181	-0.932...	Q9BX7...	Q9BX7...	TM2 d...	TM2
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353		Discard	Discard			1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...	0.6122...	0.6774...	A6NCE...	A6NCE...	Microtu...	MAI
15	-0.938...	-0.699...	-0.778...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	469440...	380810...	886330...	2.12225	-0.805...	A6NCZ...	A6NCZ...	Sidero...	SFX
16	0.5807...	0.0633...	0.2607...		Discard	Discard			0	129930...	959180...	340170...	0.7366...	0.3015...	A6NDG...	A6NDG...	Phosp...	PGF
17	-0.502...	-0.599...	-0.510...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	546080...	504820...	412560...	2.47666	-0.537...	O1473...	O1473...	Acyl-co...	ACC
									3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...	0.10081	0.1301...	A6NDU8	A6NDU8	UPF06...	C5c
									0	275230...	223270...	519630...	0.7521...	-0.202...	A6NEM...	A6NEM...	Host c...	HCF
									8.4587...	506980...	445760...	612280...	0.9671...	0.2612...	A6NFN...	A6NFN...	Abl inte...	ABI
									0	295790...	244110...	516780...	0.0757...	-0.102...	Q1356...	Q1356...	NEDD...	NAE
									0	500840...	352390...	148460...	1.0818	0.5644...	A6NFX...	A6NFX...	ADP-s...	NUI
23	0.1964...	0.2607...	0.2628...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	877260...	727830...	149430...	2.08932	0.2400...	A6NG5...	A6NG5...	Beta-p...	PAF
24	-0.546...	-0.022...	0.5366...		Discard	Discard			3.2658...	315310...	230010...	853000...	0.0108...	-0.010...	A6NGJ...	A6NGJ...	Dynein...	DYN
25	-0.45406	-0.057...	-0.302...		Discard	Discard			0	958070...	775620...	182440...	0.8425...	-0.271...	A6NGJ...	A6NGJ...	39S rib...	MRI

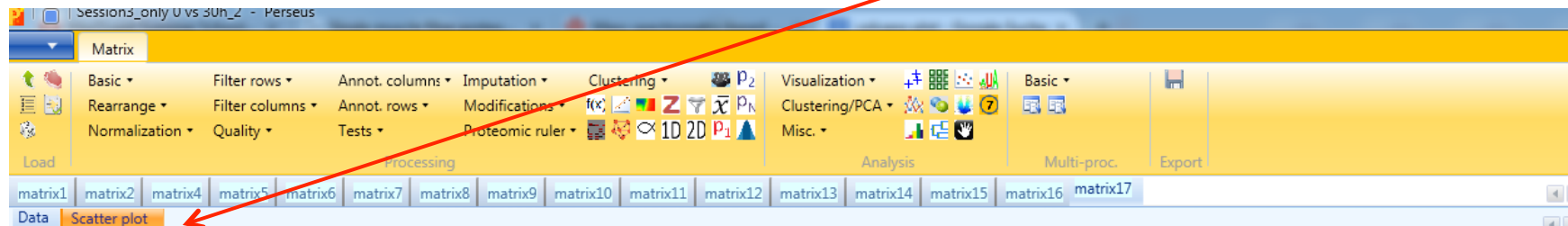
Analysis of SILAC data

An easy way to now visualize these significantly changed protein groups is a volcano plot, which is a type of **scatter plot**.



Analysis of SILAC data

An easy way to visualize these significantly changed protein groups can be achieved by a volcano plot, which is a type of **scatter plot**.

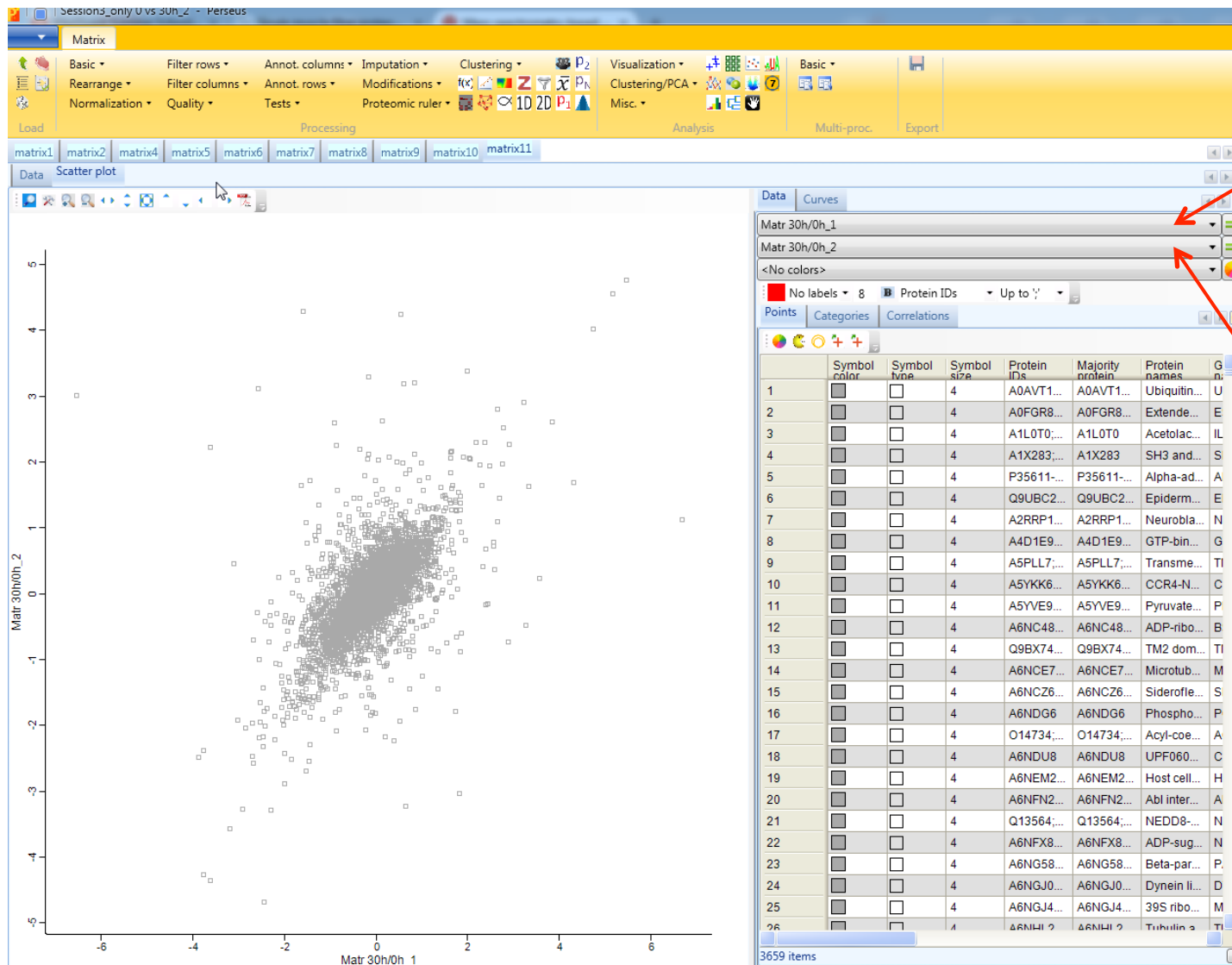


The screenshot shows the Perseus software interface. A red arrow points from the text 'a volcano plot, which is a type of scatter plot.' to the 'Scatter plot' button in the 'Data' menu. Below the menu is a data table with 18 rows and 19 columns. The columns include protein identifiers, expression values, significance metrics, and protein names.

Type	Matr 30h/0h...	Matr 30h/0h...	Matr 30h/0h...	t-test Signific...	ratio >=1	ratio <=-1	t-test Significant_ratio >=1	t-test Significant_ratio <=-1	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	-Log t-test p-value	t-test Differe...	Protein IDs	Majority protein IDs	Protein names	Gene names
	Expres...	Expres...	Expres...	Catego...	Catego...	Catego...	Category	Category	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Text	Text	Text	Text
1	0.5939...	0.2192...	0.47531		Discard	Discard			0	953960...	699960...	254000...	1.21943	0.4294...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6
2	-0.508...	-1.22637	-0.514...		Discard	Discard			0	257690...	177260...	804350...	1.05556	-0.749...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESY2
3	-0.601...	-0.314...	-0.237...		Discard	Discard			0	327420...	267380...	600400...	1.13214	-0.384...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL
4	0.87052	0.6689...	0.7111...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	2.17871	0.7502...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...
5	0.1140...	-0.16255	-0.397...		Discard	Discard			0	132740...	110890...	218430...	0.3762...	-0.148...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	ADD1
6	-0.546...	-0.031...	-0.117...		Discard	Discard			0	108150...	807580...	273950...	0.5483...	-0.231...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EPS15...
7	-0.803...	-0.316...	-0.868...		Discard	Discard			0	126030...	967480...	292790...	1.2028	-0.662...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NBAS
8	0.3684...	0.2924...	-0.356...		Discard	Discard			2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...	0.1535...	0.1014...	A4D1E...	A4D1E...	GTP-b...	GTPBP...
9	-2.34255	-0.726...	-0.342...		Discard	Keep			2.4205...	355890...	276620...	792720...	0.6891...	-1.1373	A5PLL...	A5PLL...	Transm...	TMEM...
10	0.2301...	0.0898...	0.8546...		Discard	Discard			0	133150...	112270...	208800...	0.6240...	0.3915...	A5YKK...	A5YKK...	CCR4...	CNOT1
11	-0.727...	-0.420...	-0.8483	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	675290...	524240...	151050...	1.45999	-0.665...	A5YVE...	A5YVE...	Pyruva...	PDHA1
12	-1.99157	-2.42629	-1.55667	+	Discard	Keep	+_Discard	+_Keep	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...	1.80909	-1.99151	A6NC4...	A6NC4...	ADP-ri...	BST1
13	-1.58235	-0.75516	-0.458...		Discard	Discard			1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...	0.96181	-0.932...	Q9BX7...	Q9BX7...	TM2 d...	TM2D1
14	0.0174...	0.5715...	1.44353		Discard	Discard			1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...	0.6122...	0.6774...	A6NCE...	A6NCE...	Microtu...	MAP1L...
15	-0.938...	-0.699...	-0.778...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	469440...	380810...	886330...	2.12225	-0.805...	A6NCZ...	A6NCZ...	Sidero...	SFXN3
16	0.5807...	0.0633...	0.2607...		Discard	Discard			0	129930...	959180...	340170...	0.7366...	0.3015...	A6NDG...	A6NDG...	Phosp...	PGP
17	-0.502...	-0.599...	-0.510...	+	Discard	Discard	+_Discard	+_Discard	0	546080...	504820...	412560...	2.47666	-0.537...	O1473...	O1473...	Acyl-co...	ACOT8
18	0.8317...	0.22375	-0.665...		Discard	Discard			3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...	0.10081	0.1301...	A6NDU8	A6NDU8	UPF06...	C5orf51

Analysis of SILAC data

In the scatter plot we now have to define, which columns should be plotted against each other. At the moment two **expression values** are selected.

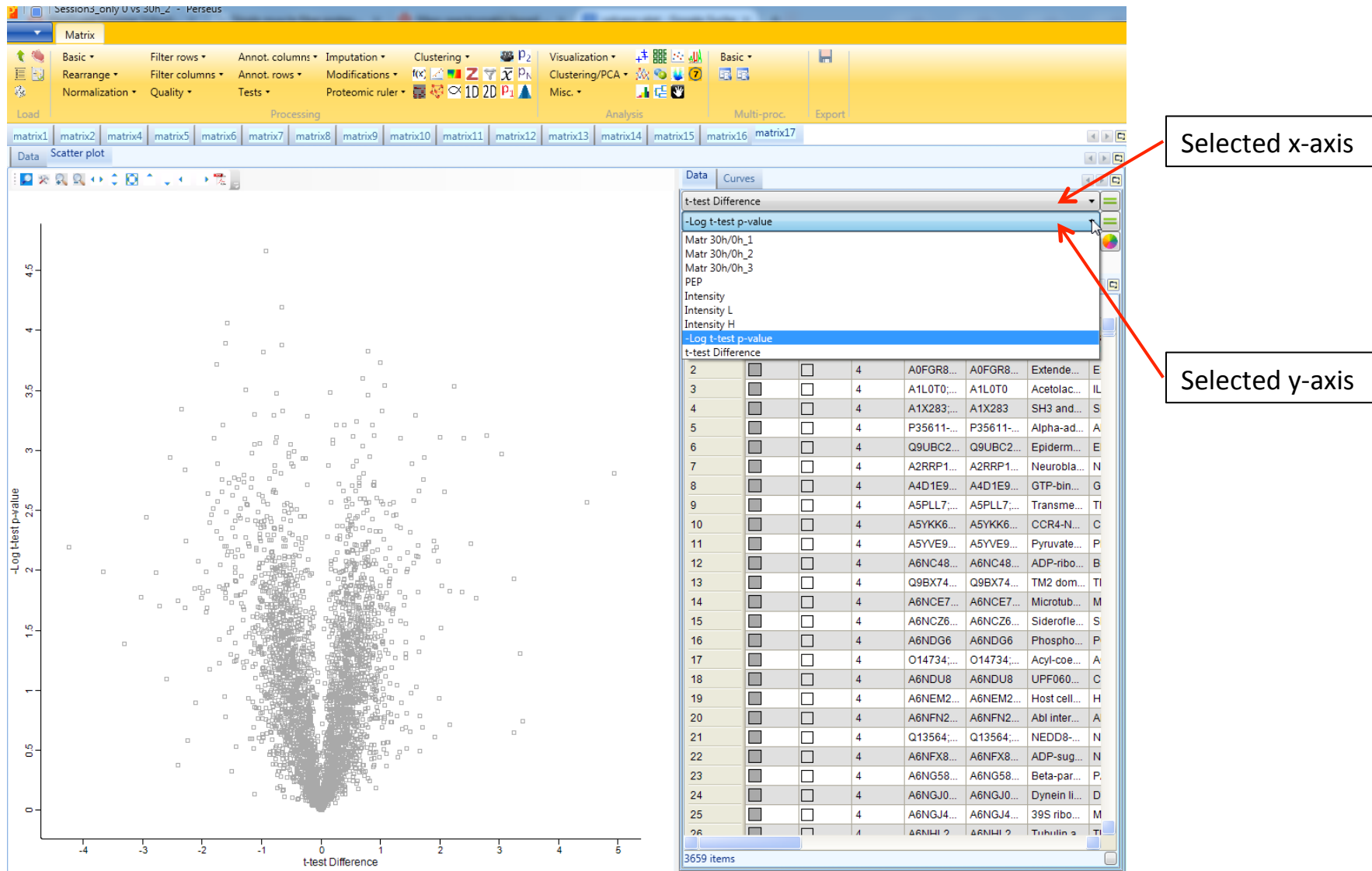


Selected x-axis

Selected y-axis

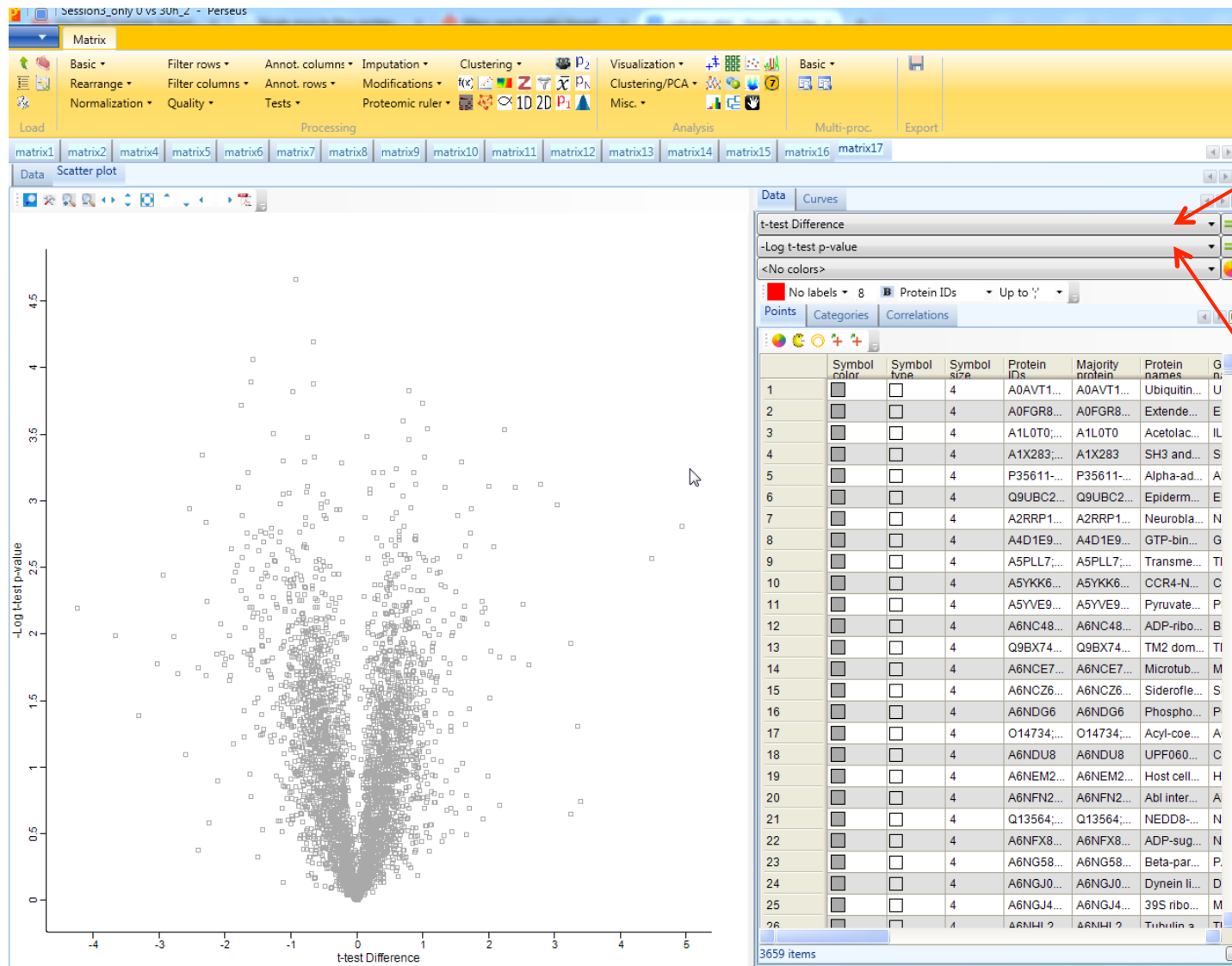
Analysis of SILAC data

For generation of the volcano plot, we now choose the t-test difference for the x- and the $-\log$ t-test p-value for the y-axis.



Analysis of SILAC data

For generation of the volcano plot, we now choose the t-test difference for the x- and the $-\log$ t-test p-value for the y-axis.

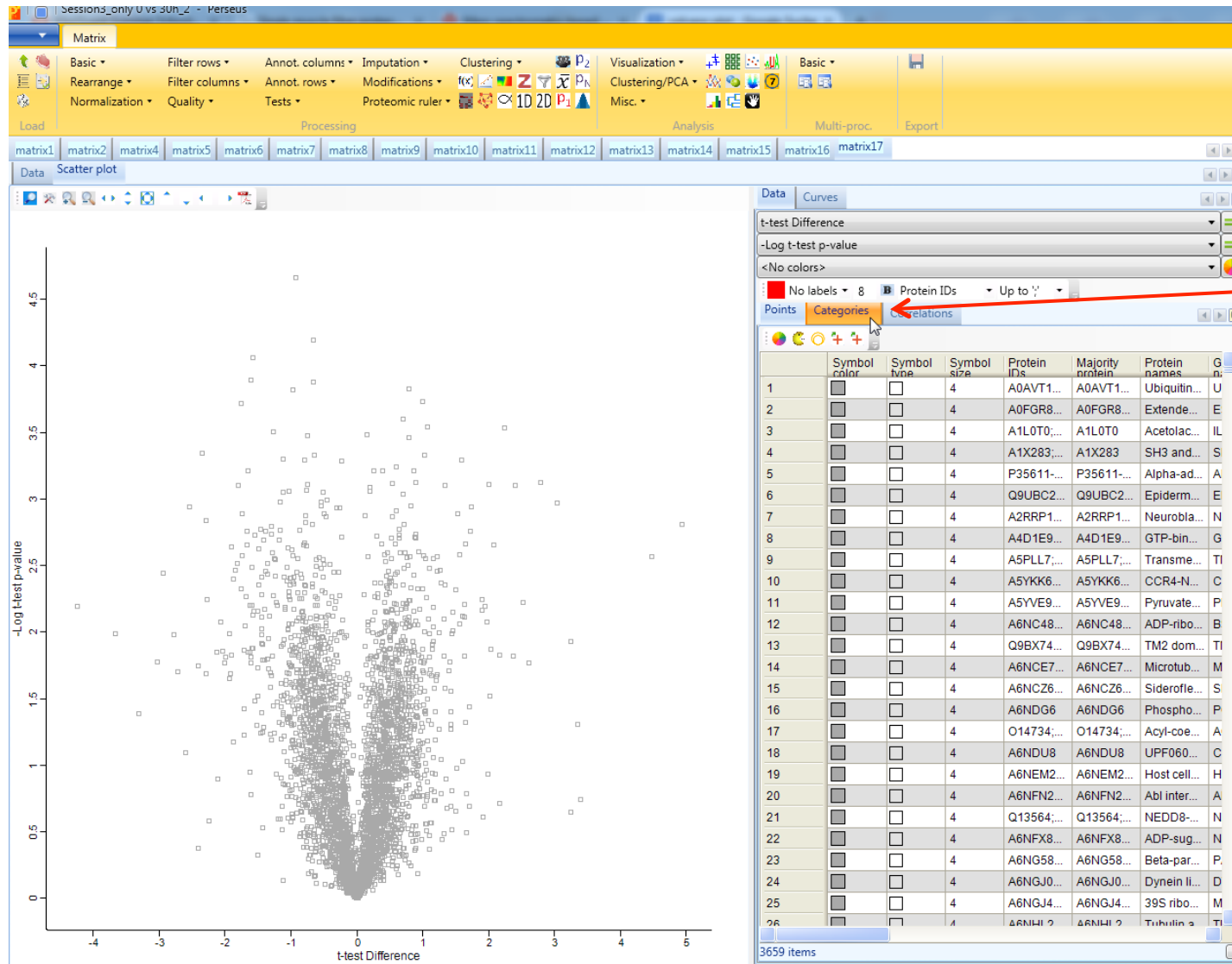


Selected x-axis

Selected y-axis

Analysis of SILAC data

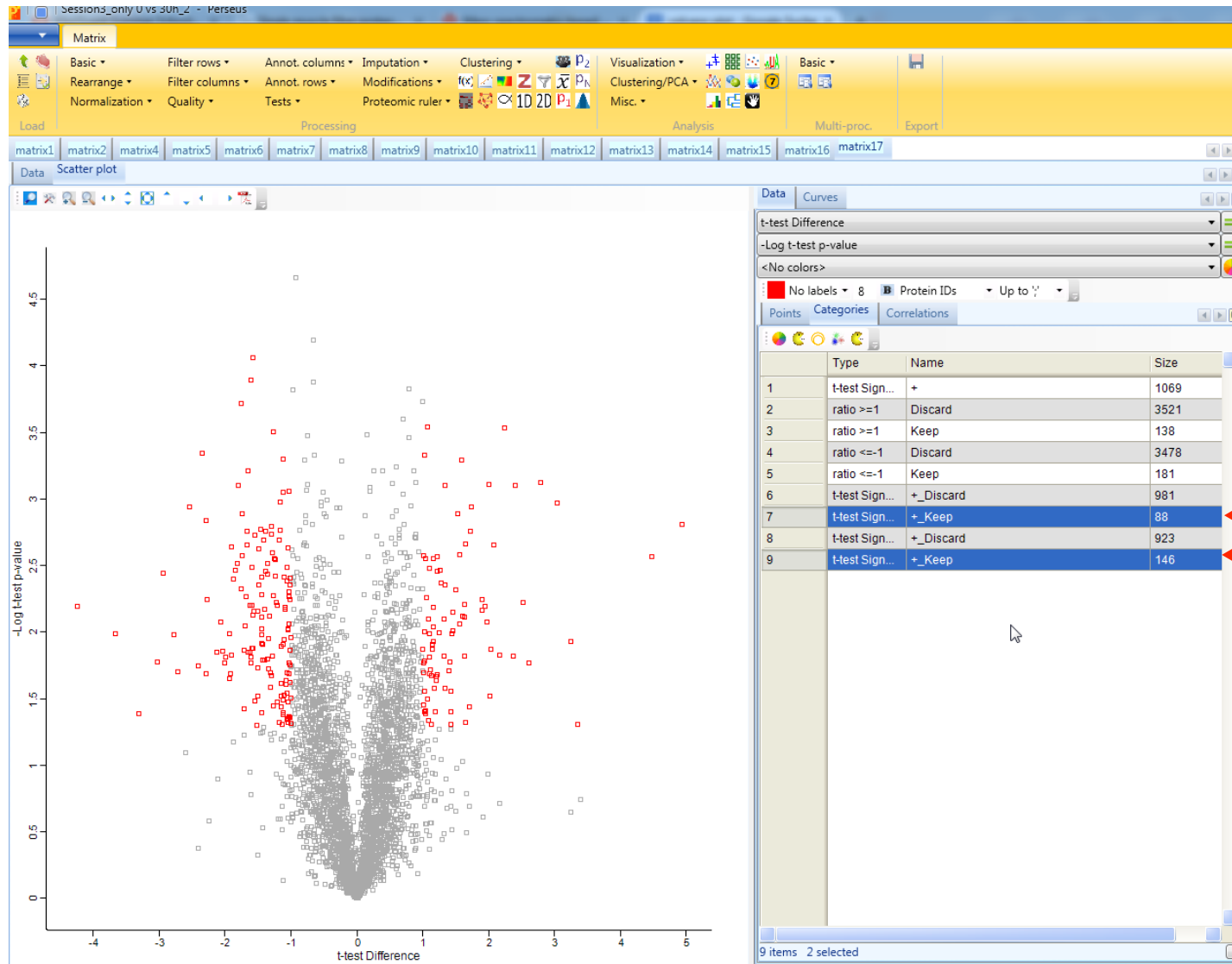
Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



Select only the protein groups in the previously defined categories-

Analysis of SILAC data

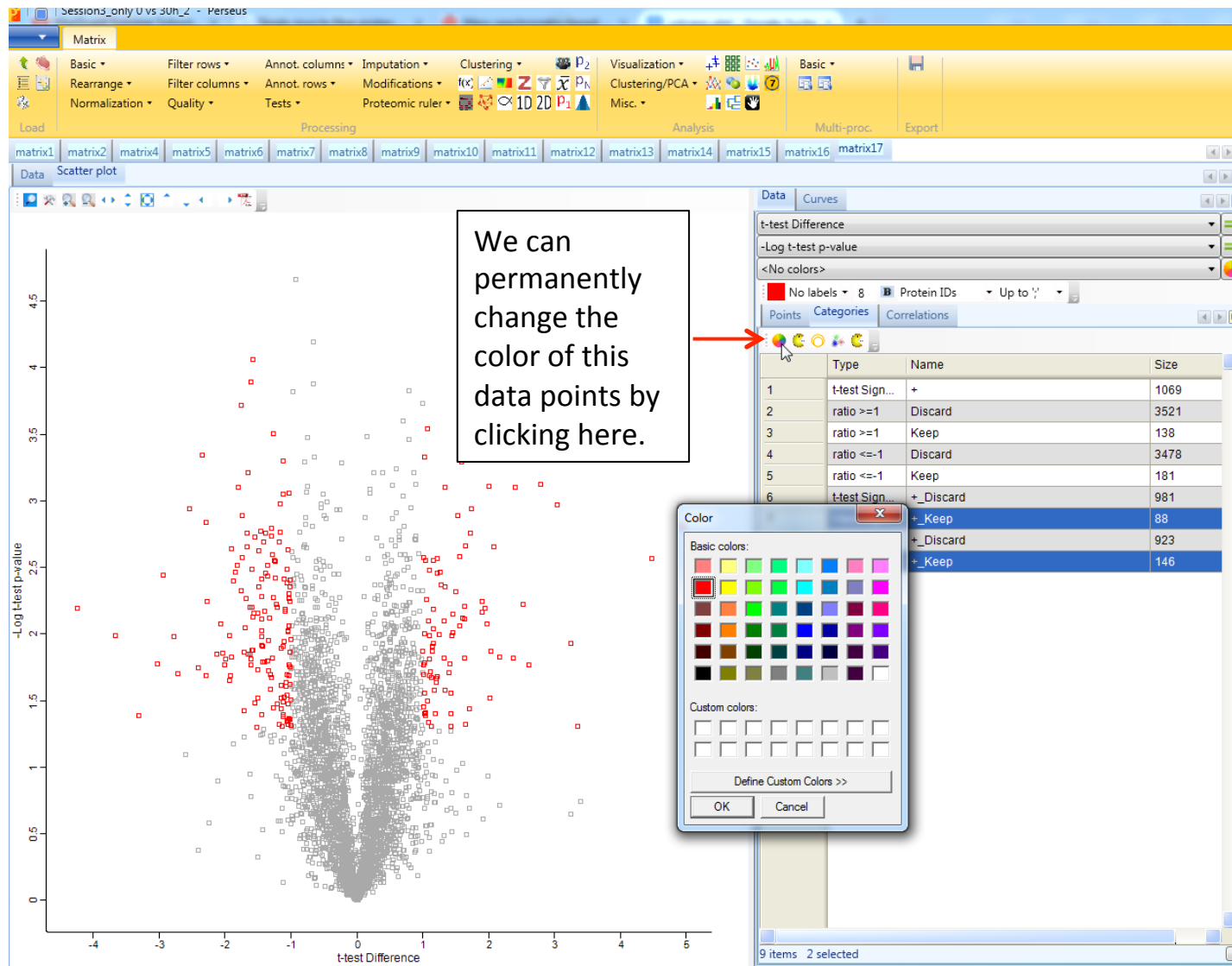
Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



By selecting them, their respective data points in the plot become highlighted in red.

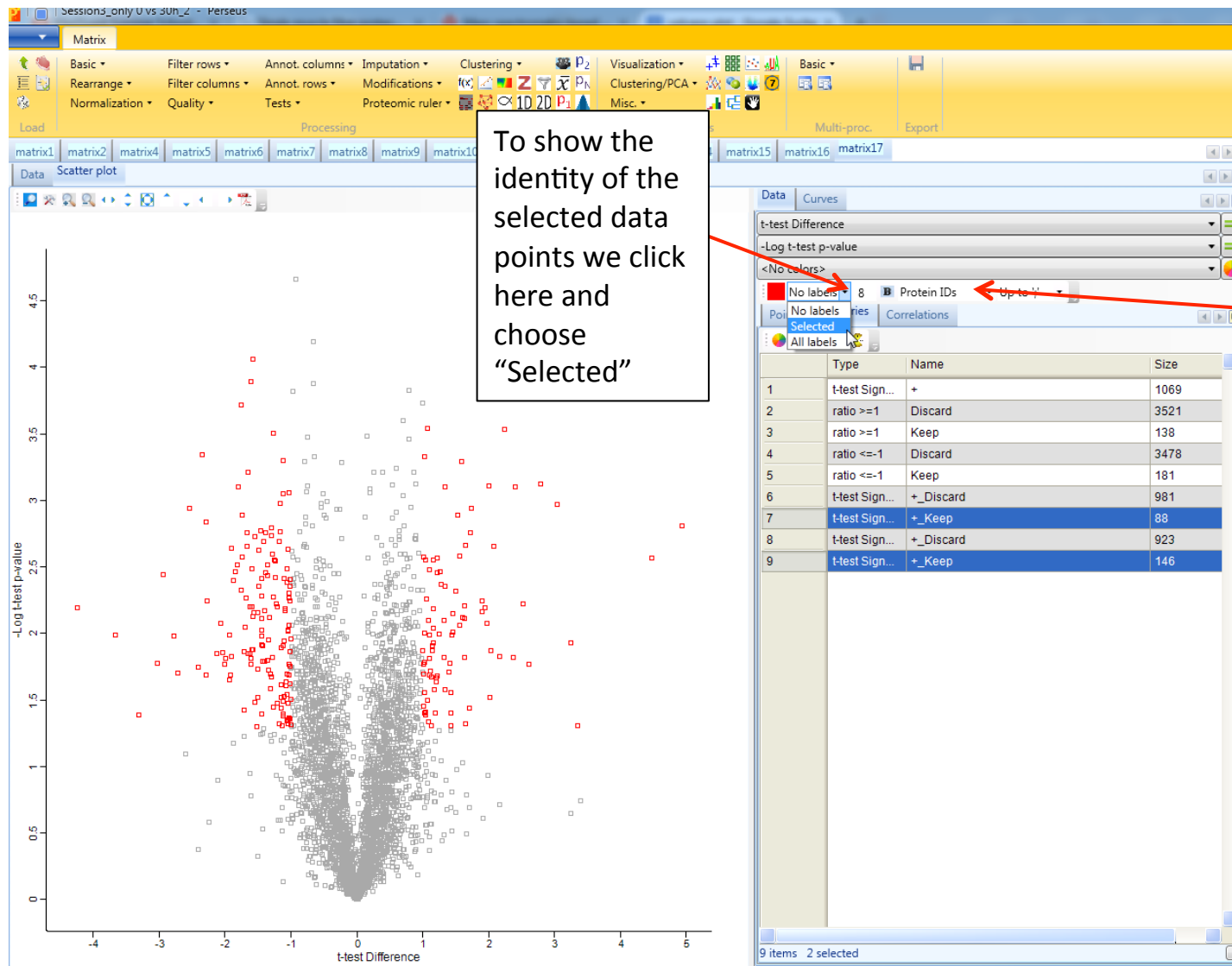
Analysis of SILAC data

Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



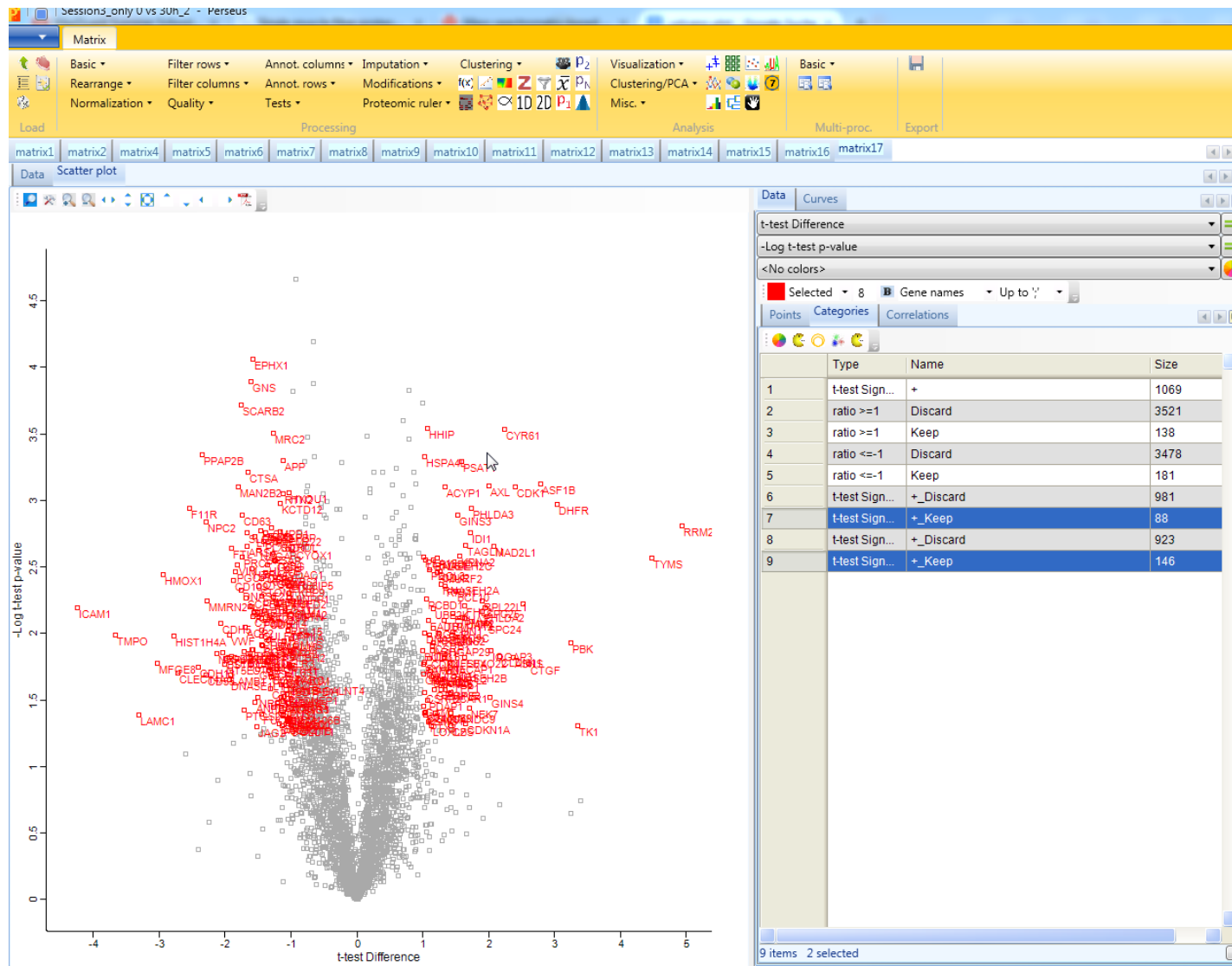
Analysis of SILAC data

Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



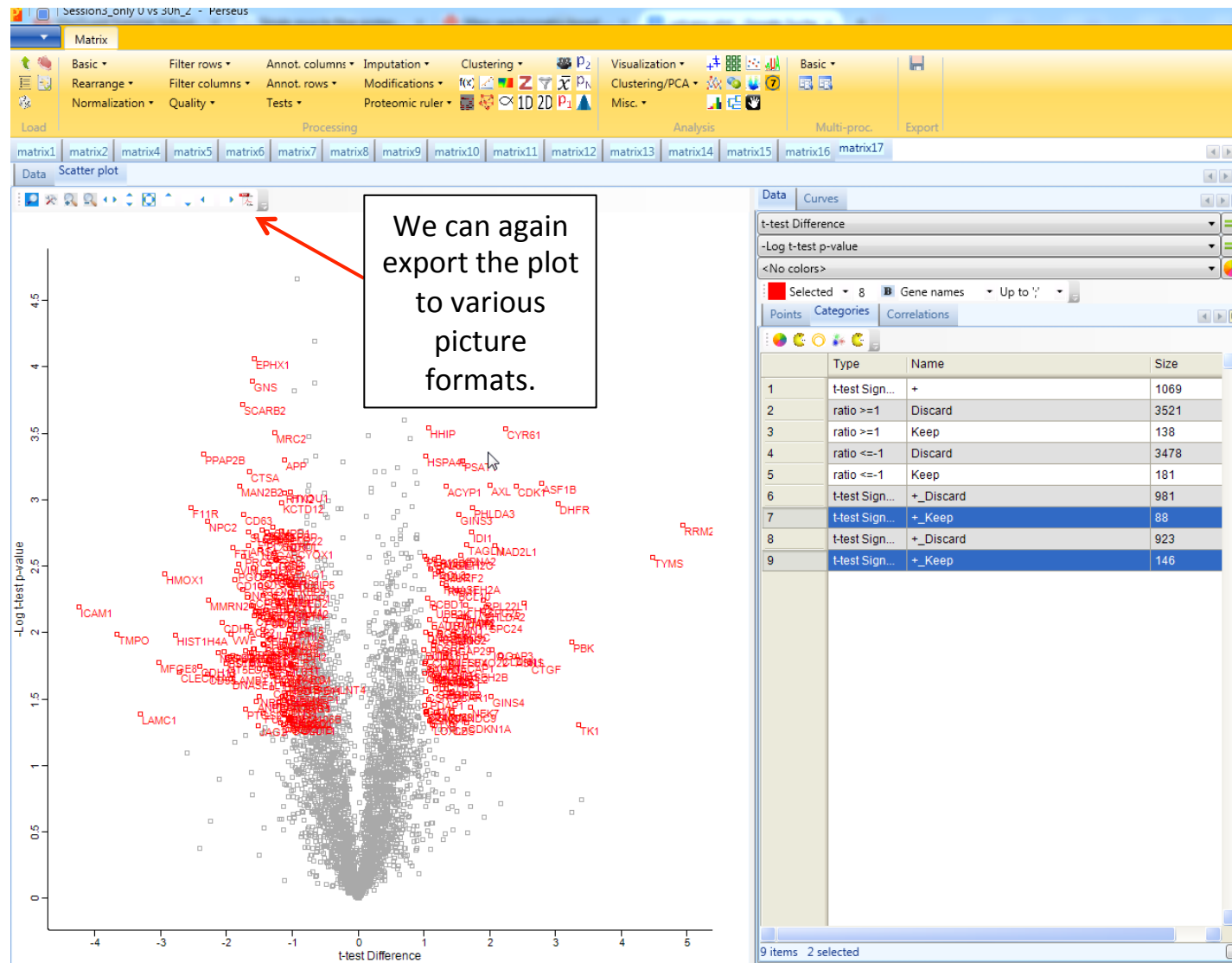
Analysis of SILAC data

Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



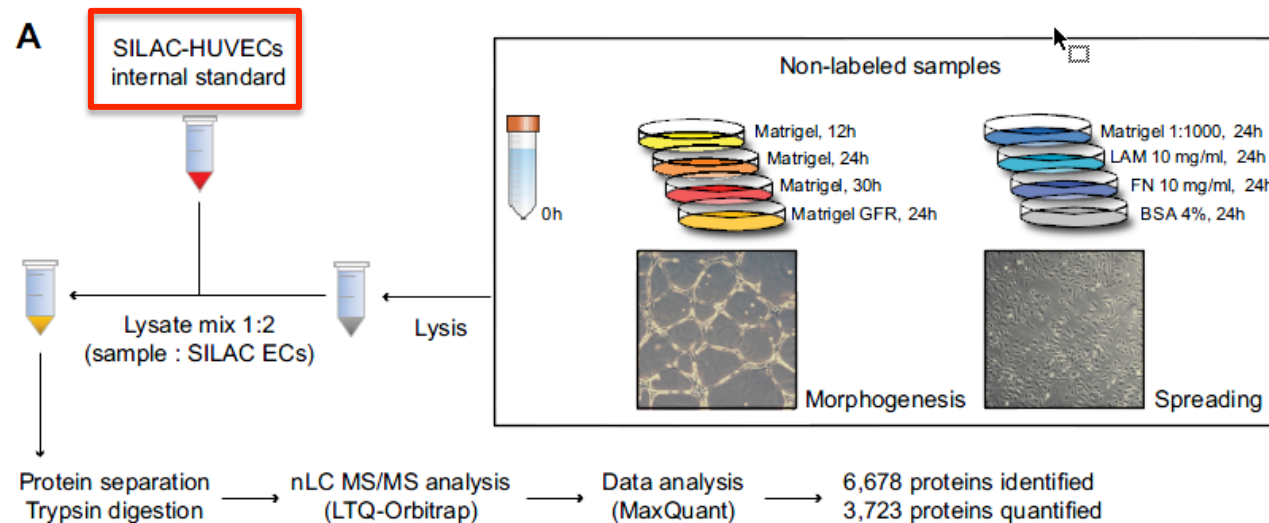
Analysis of SILAC data

Next we highlight the significantly and relevantly changed protein groups.



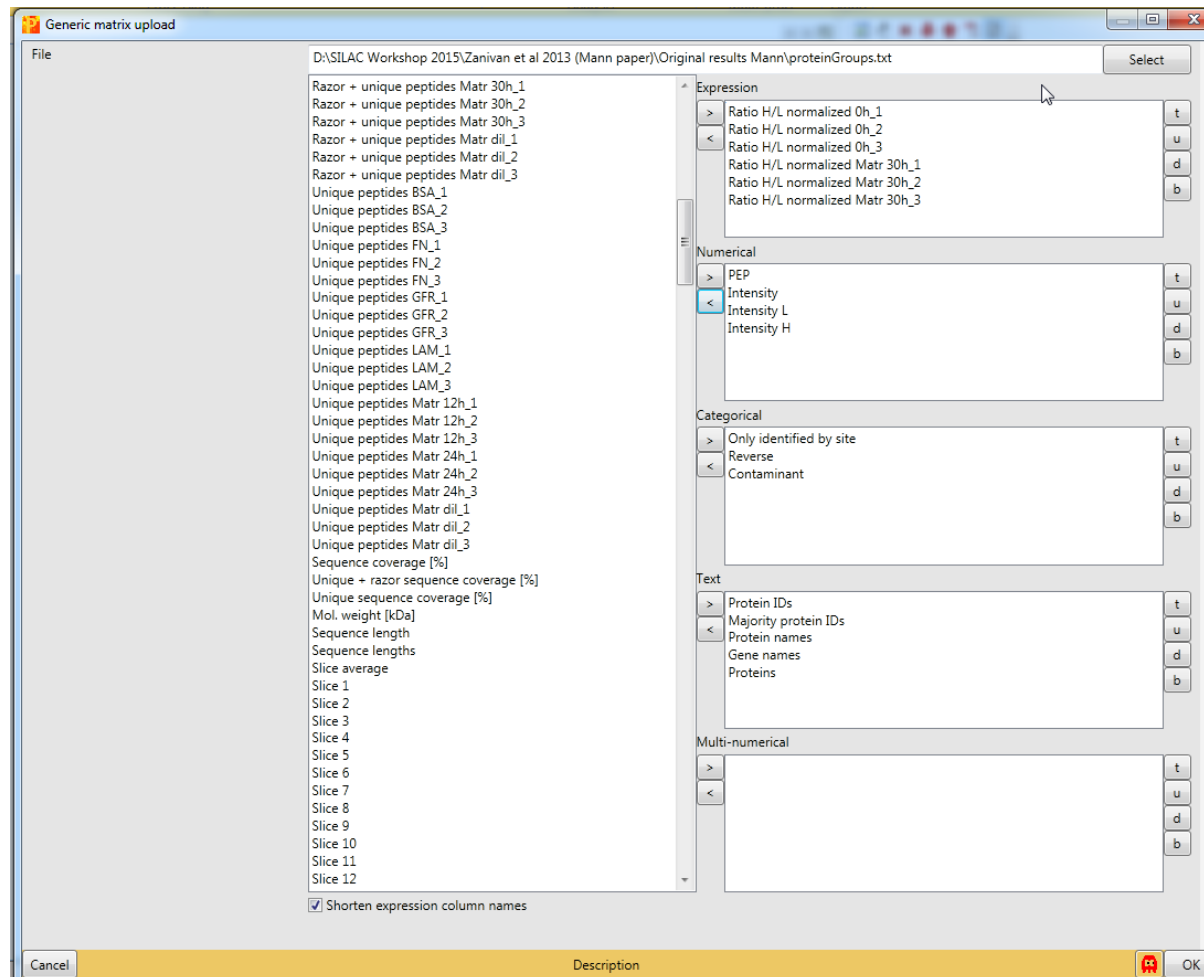
Analysis of SILAC data

- Special case Spike-in SILAC
 - Sample proteins are measured against a heavy labeled reference sample (**internal standard**)



Analysis of SILAC data

So we again load up the **proteinGroups.txt** into Perseus. And select the 0h and Matr30h H/L ratios



Analysis of SILAC data

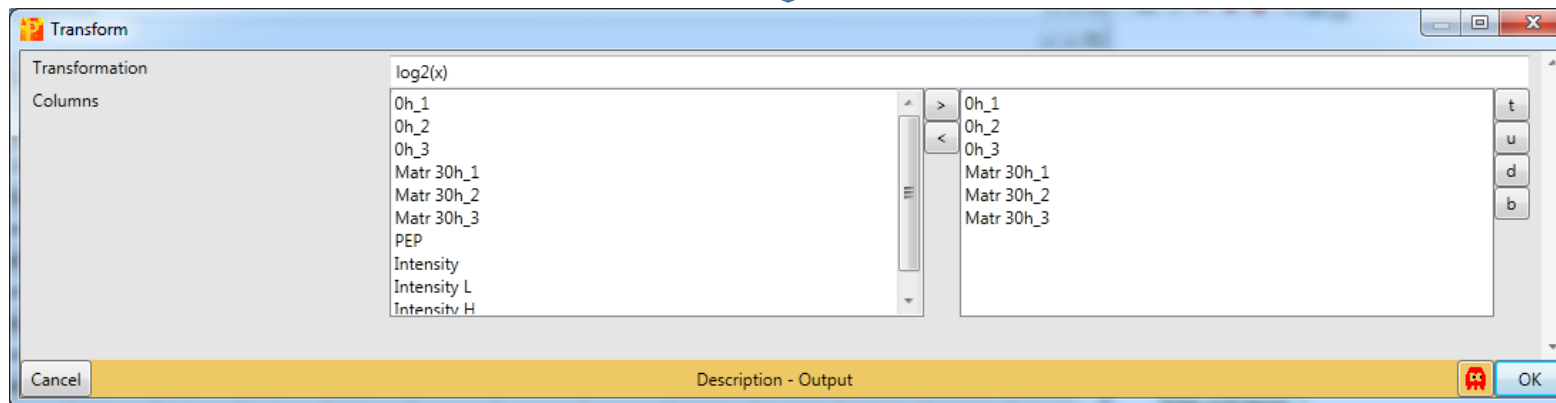
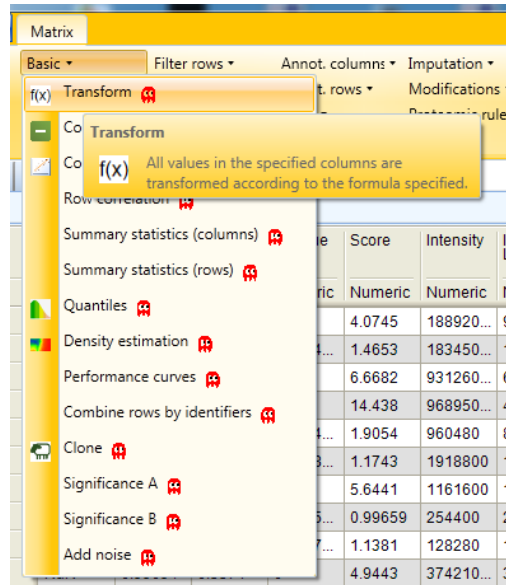
So we again load up the **proteinGroups.txt** into Perseus. And select the 0h and Matr30h H/L ratios. Afterwards we filter the contaminants etc.

The screenshot displays the Perseus software interface. The main window shows a data matrix with the following columns: 0h_1, 0h_2, 0h_3, Matr 30h_3, Matr 30h_2, Matr 30h_1, Only identi... by site, Reverse, Contam..., PEP, Intensity, Intensity L, Intensity H, Protein IDs, Majority protein IDs, Protein names, and Gene names. The matrix contains 31 rows of data, with the first row having values 1.0584, 1.0389, 1.339, 1.8615, 1.2094, 1.5975, and so on. The right-hand panel shows a tree view of the data structure, including a 'matrix1' node with a list of columns and rows.

Type	0h_1	0h_2	0h_3	Matr 30h_3	Matr 30h_2	Matr 30h_1	Only identi... by site	Reverse	Contam...	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Protein IDs	Majority protein IDs	Protein names	Gene names
1	1.0584	1.0389	1.339	1.8615	1.2094	1.5975				0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UE
2	0.65211	0.80168	0.89044	0.62354	0.34263	0.45843				0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ES
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT...	Mediat...	ME
4	0.91575	NaN	NaN	1.2495	NaN	1.614				8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNW5	UHRF1...	UF
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			1.7907...	270370...	215370...	550060...	E9PHQ...	E9PHQ...	Plecks...	PL
6	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6...	Shooti...	KU
7	NaN	NaN	0.72598	0.53048	NaN	NaN				4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJW6	A0PJW6	Transm...	TM
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565...	Probab...	JM
9	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C...	Sphing...	SF
10	1.4123	NaN	0.24564	0.33469	NaN	NaN				3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S...	Rho G...	AF
11	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0001...	124580...	999490...	246320...	A1K29...	A1K29...	Peroxi...	PX
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L020	RNA-b...	ME
13	0.96951	0.88448	0.7311	0.62026	0.71102	0.63919				0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILV
14	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L188	Uncha...	C1
15	0.37244	0.33659	0.48345	0.79147	0.53515	0.68094				0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH
16	0.80004	0.69103	0.29032	0.23002	NaN	0.42627				1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1...	Ral GT...	RA
17	NaN	NaN	1.0751	0.60163	NaN	0.4166				2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G...	Dolichy...	AL
18	0.45	0.51119	0.45442	0.60315	NaN	0.54194				0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2Q...	Uncha...	C2
19	NaN	0.65642	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	F4269...	F4269...	RNA-b...	RE
20	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.44869	NaN	1.4939				1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467...	KN mo...	KA
21	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				1.5469...	0	0	0	A2A3N...	A2A3N6	Putativ...	PIF
22	0.52754	0.61874	0.85262	0.64743	0.55281	0.57093				0	132740...	110890...	218430...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	AC
23	1.2881	1.8743	0.4154	0.27077	NaN	NaN				4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...	F2806...	F2806...	Protea...	PS
24	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300	O0032...	O0032...	Aryl hy...	AF
25	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			1.6228...	0	0	0	A2NHM...	A2NHM...	Caspase	mi
26	1.0326	0.93957	1.1549	1.0643	0.91959	0.70719				0	108150...	807580...	273950...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EF
27	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0001...	161420...	874090...	740140...	Q9GZY...	Q9GZY...	Nuclea...	ND
28	0.47103	0.40068	1.4856	0.8136	0.32179	0.2699				0	126030...	967480...	292790...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NE
29	NaN	0.69165	0.80278	NaN	1.0023	NaN				1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...	A2RUC...	A2RUC4	tRNA w...	TY
30	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN				9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...	A2VDF...	A2VDF...	Fucose...	C1
31	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	+			0.0050...	0	0	0	A3KF1	A3KF1		NE

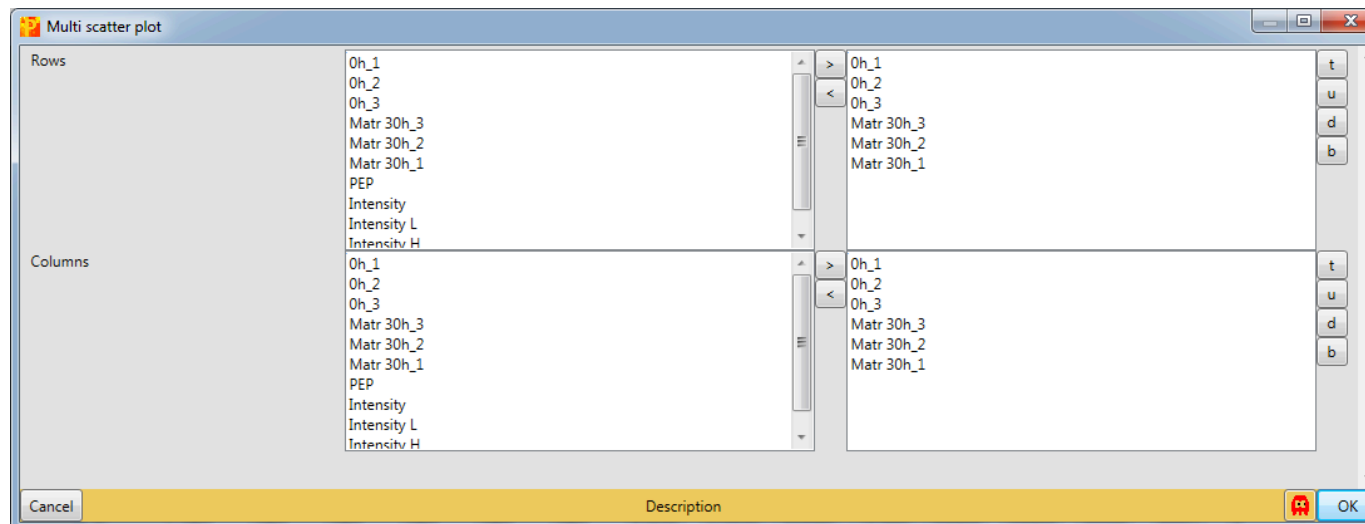
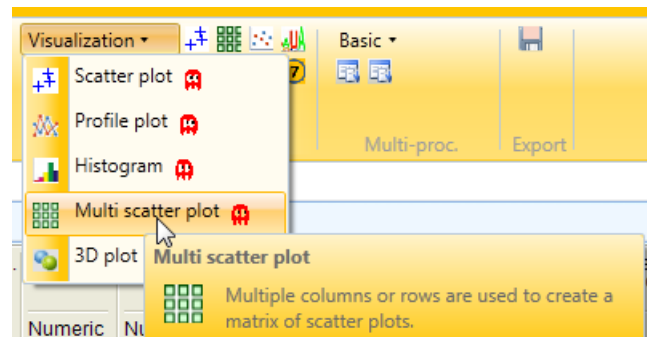
Analysis of SILAC data

Next we again linearize the SILAC ratios by transforming them to their log₂-values.



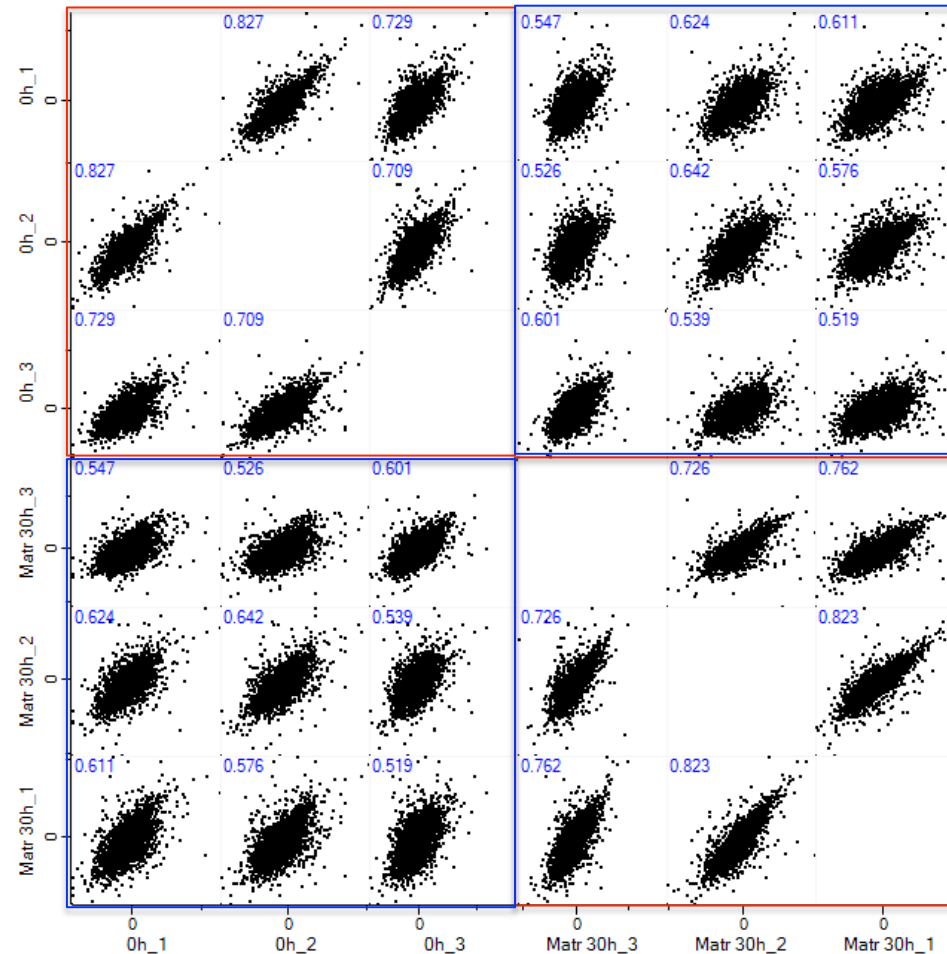
Analysis of SILAC data

As before we do a multi scatter plot to assess the reproducibility of the samples.



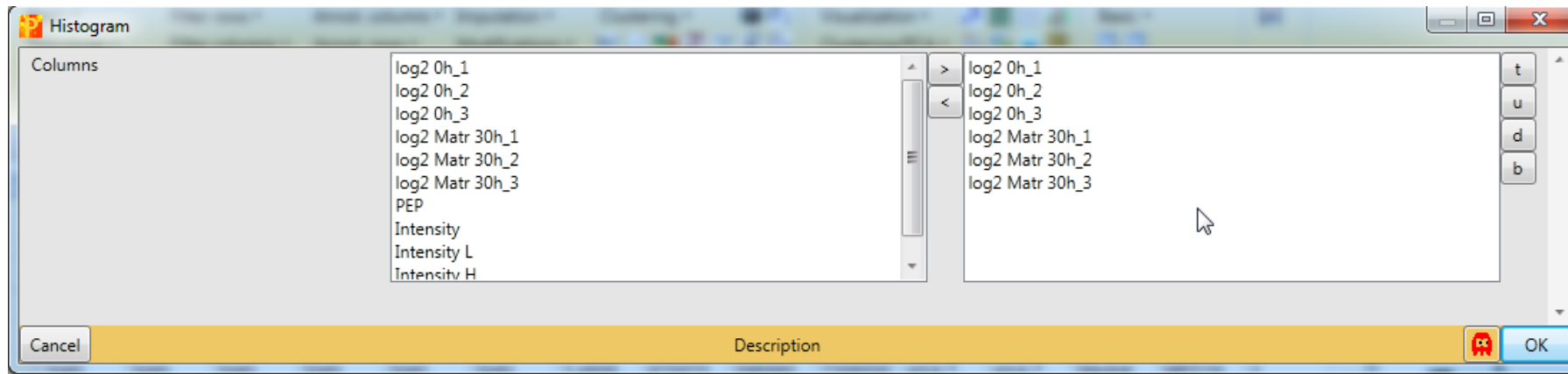
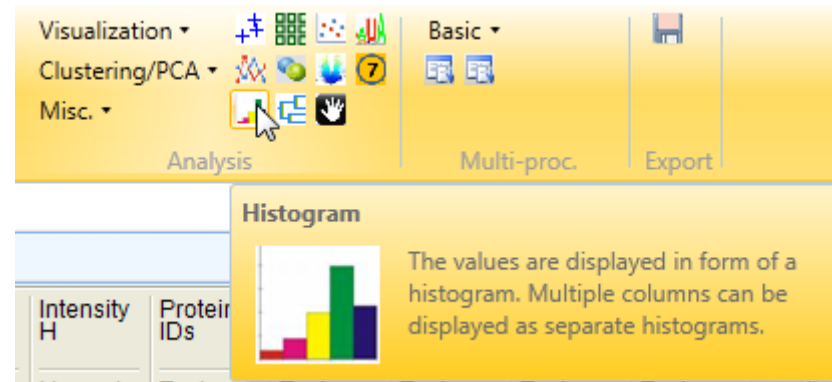
Analysis of SILAC data

As expected the results of the Pearson correlation analysis show a higher correlation between **equally-treated** than **unequally-treated** cells.



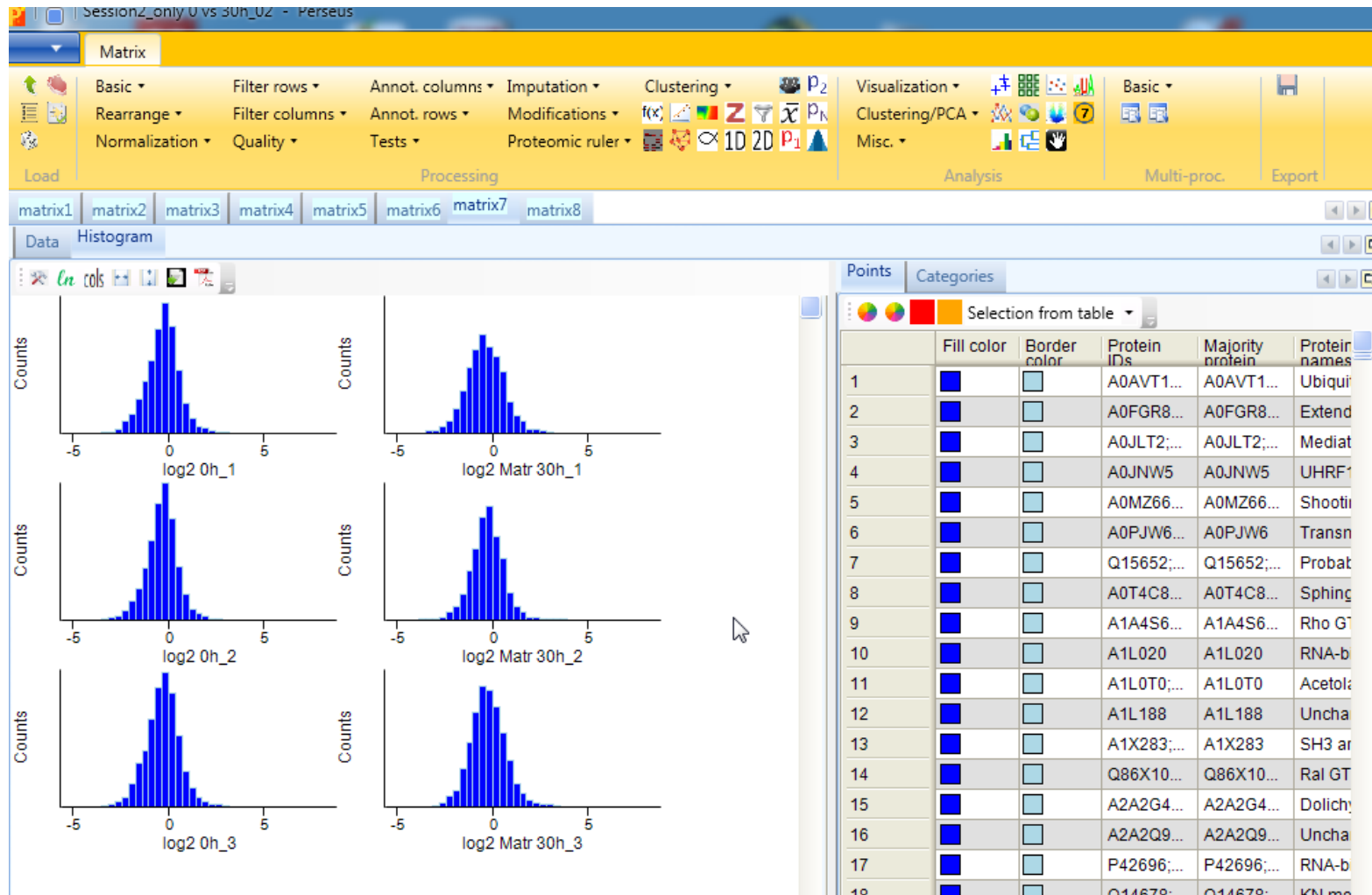
Analysis of SILAC data

In addition to get an idea of the SILAC ratio distributions and see if they are normally distributed, we create a histogram.



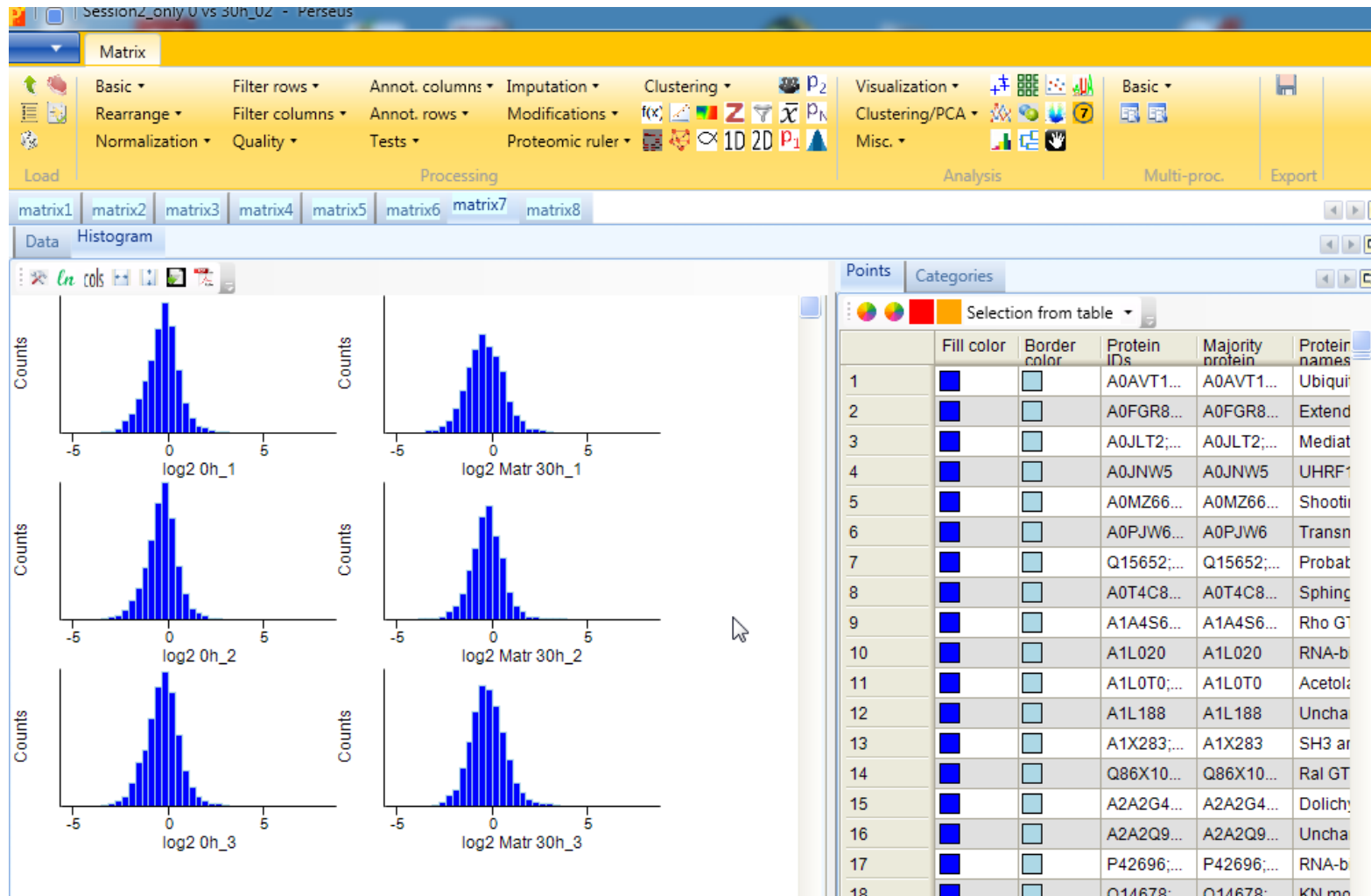
Analysis of SILAC data

Since we selected the SILAC ratios already normalized by MaxQuant during its search, we can see that they almost completely cluster around 0.



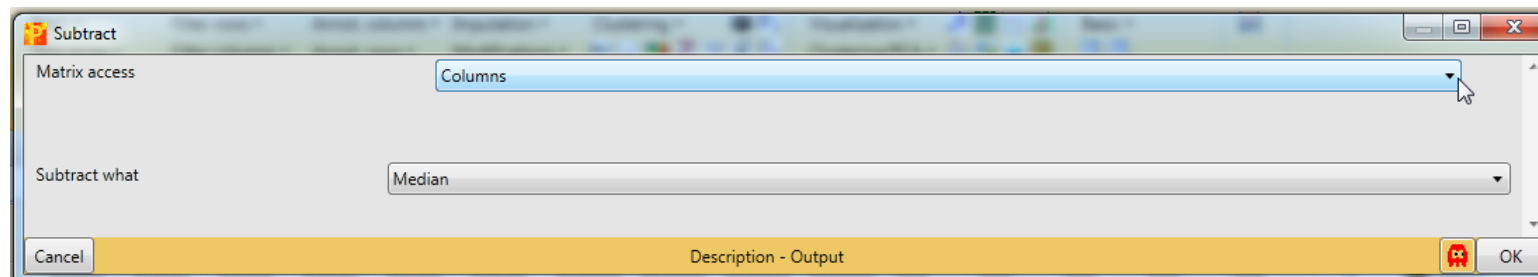
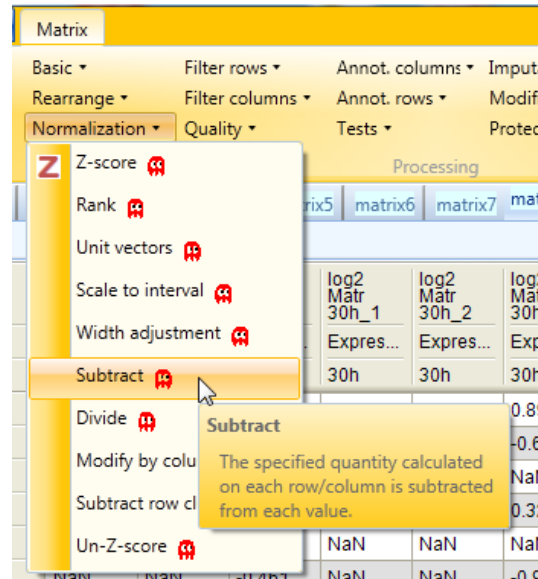
Analysis of SILAC data

But we can still see a little shift to the left in almost all samples, so we again normalize the data.



Analysis of SILAC data

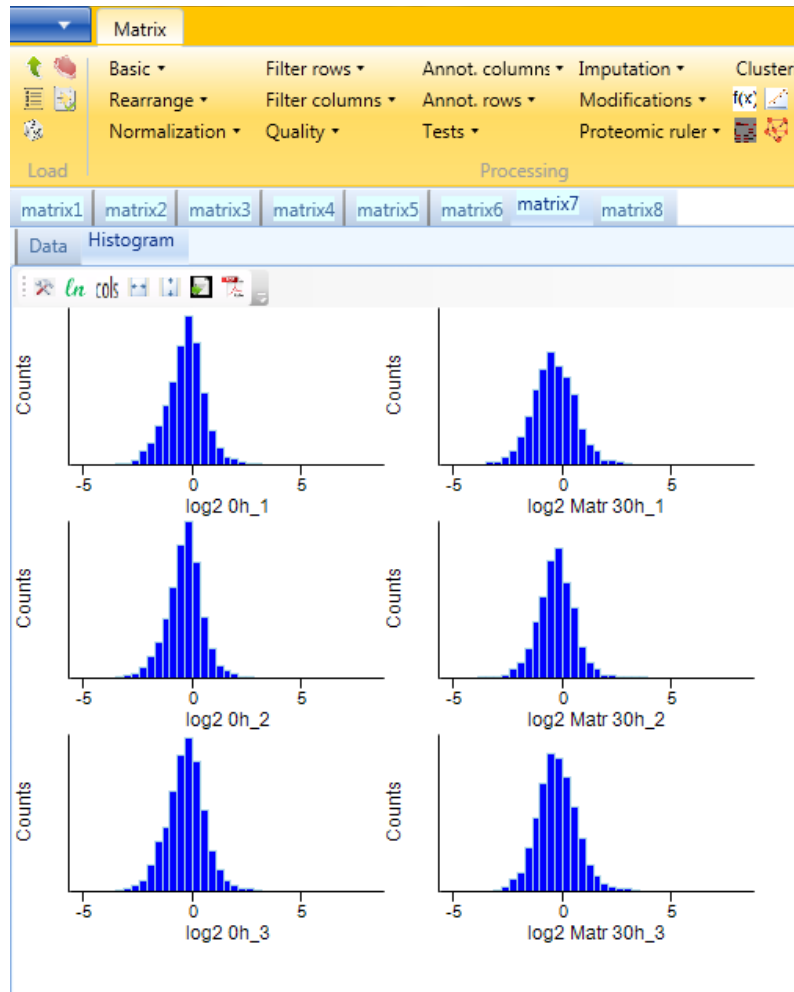
Since we have log₂-transformed values we normalize each column by subtracting its median.



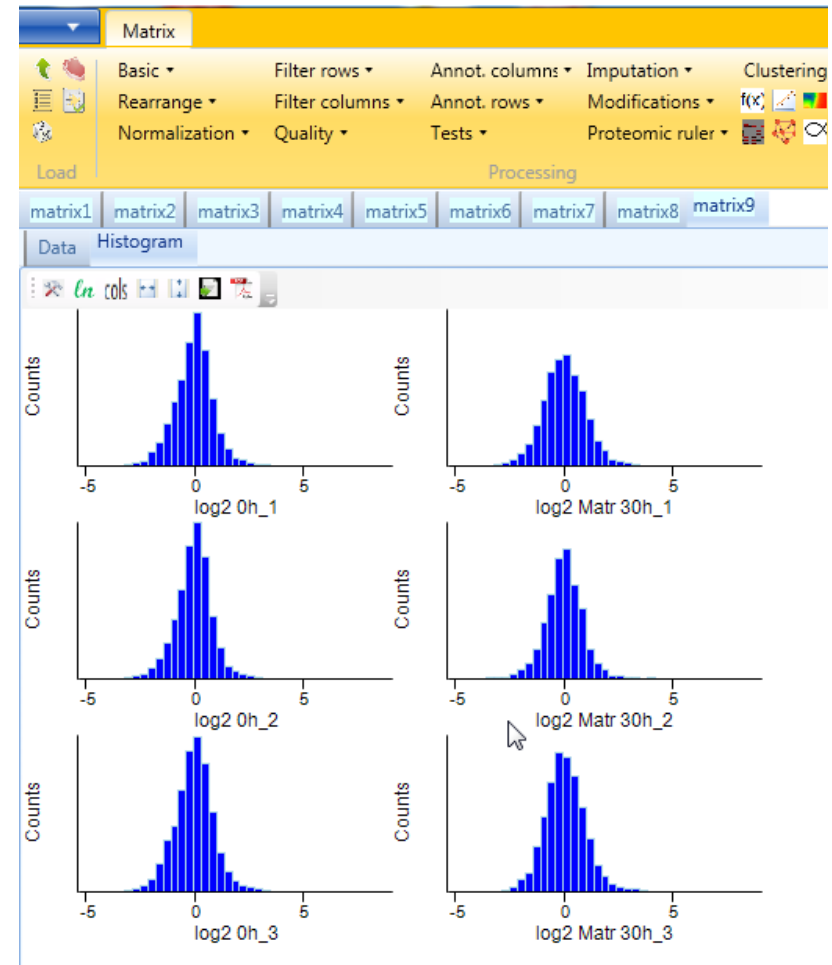
Analysis of SILAC data

After the normalization we again create a histogram.

before



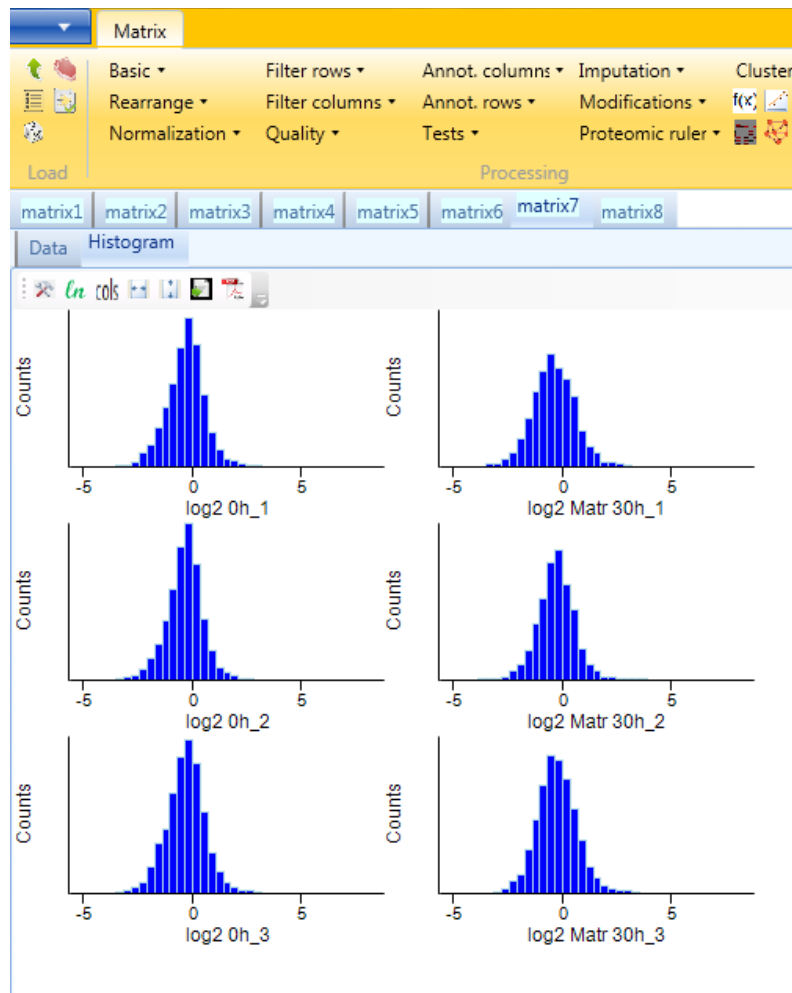
after



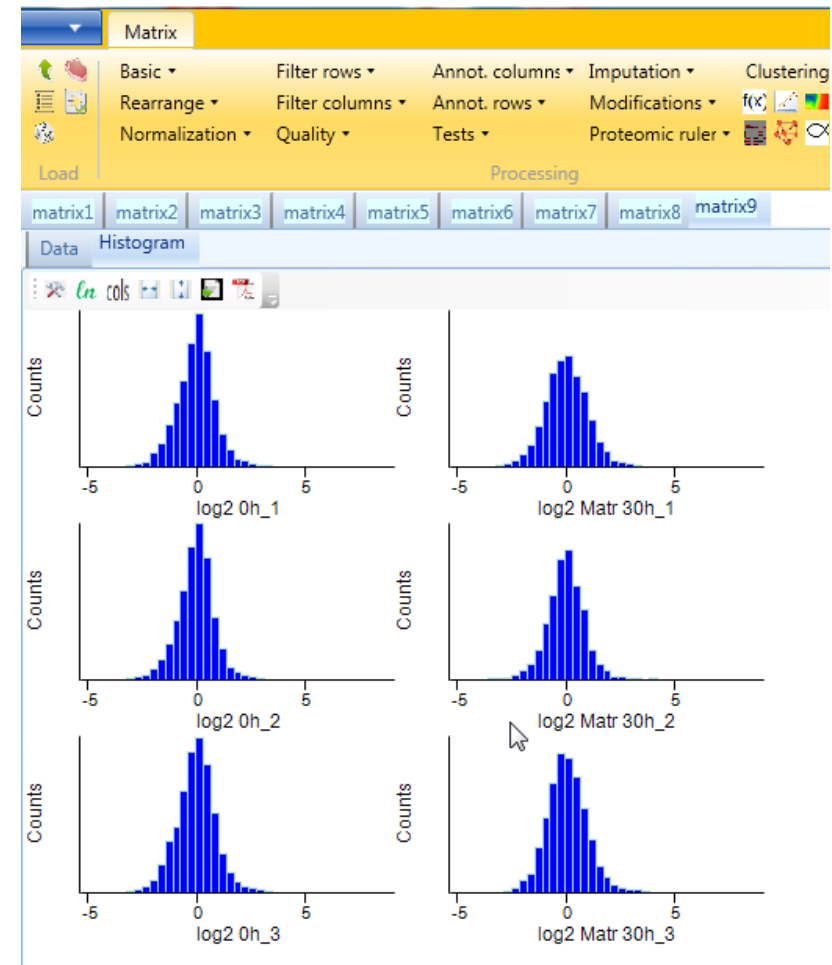
Analysis of SILAC data

Now we can see that the ratios of all experiments are nicely centered around 0.

before

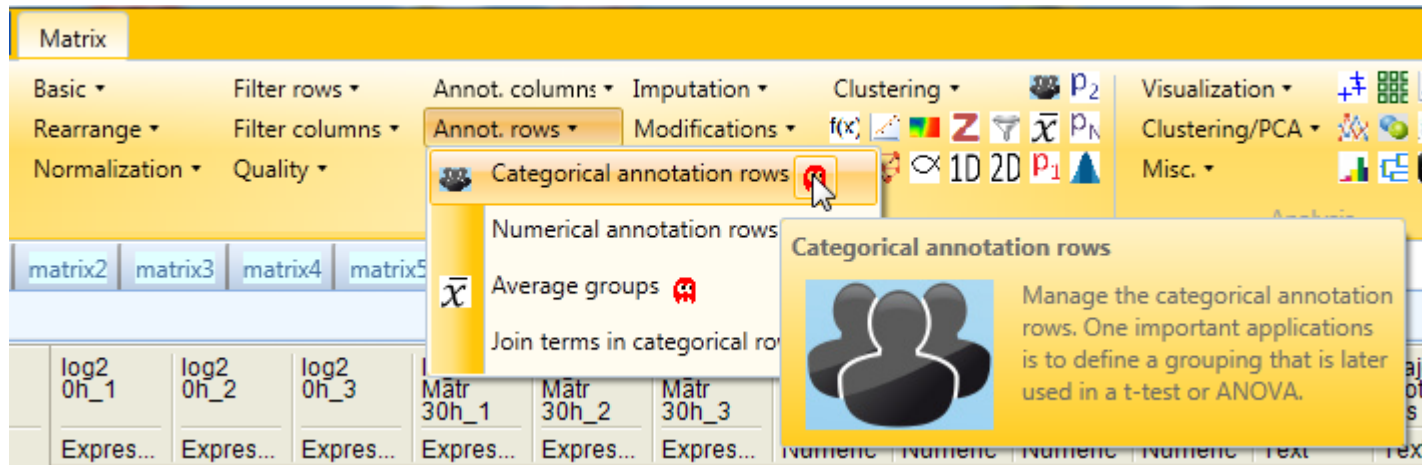


after

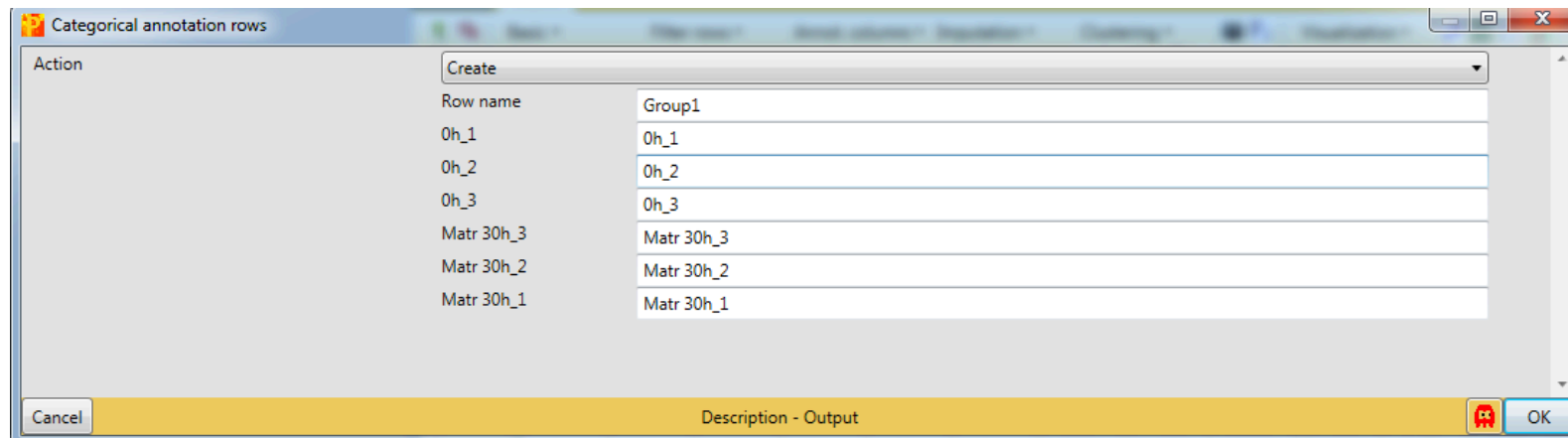


Analysis of SILAC data

Now we define groups for the differentially treated samples.



The screenshot shows the 'Matrix' software interface. The 'Annot. rows' menu is open, highlighting 'Categorical annotation rows'. A tooltip for this option is visible, stating: 'Manage the categorical annotation rows. One important applications is to define a grouping that is later used in a t-test or ANOVA.' The interface also shows various other menu options like 'Basic', 'Filter rows', 'Annot. columns', 'Imputation', 'Clustering', 'Visualization', 'Rearrange', 'Filter columns', 'Annot. rows', 'Modifications', 'Clustering/PCA', 'Normalization', 'Quality', and 'Misc.'. Below the menu, there are buttons for 'matrix2', 'matrix3', 'matrix4', and 'matrix5', and a table with columns for 'log2 0h_1', 'log2 0h_2', 'log2 0h_3', 'Mätr 30h_1', 'Mätr 30h_2', and 'Mätr 30h_3'.



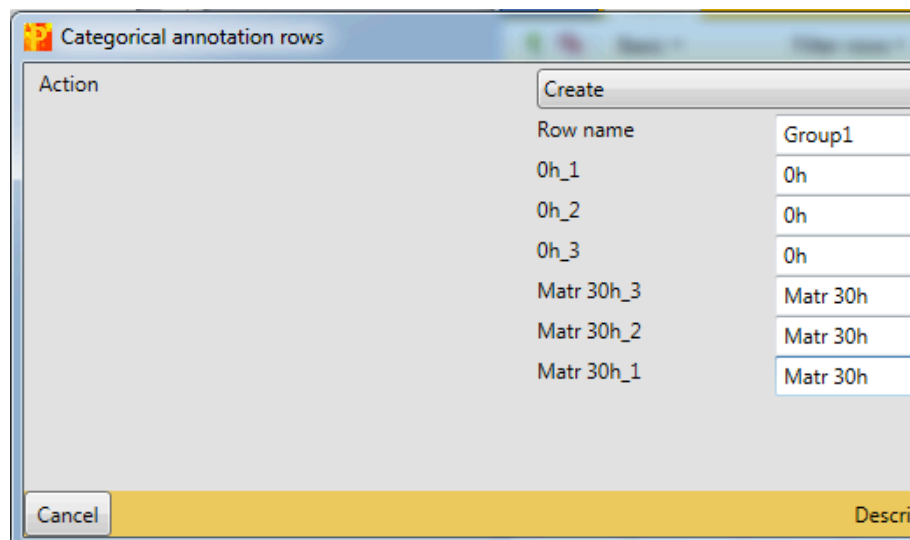
The 'Categorical annotation rows' dialog box is shown. It has a title bar with the text 'Categorical annotation rows'. The 'Action' dropdown is set to 'Create'. The 'Row name' field is set to 'Group1'. Below this, there is a list of row names: '0h_1', '0h_2', '0h_3', 'Matr 30h_3', 'Matr 30h_2', and 'Matr 30h_1'. The 'Description - Output' field is empty. The dialog box has 'Cancel' and 'OK' buttons at the bottom.

Row name	Value
Group1	Group1
0h_1	0h_1
0h_2	0h_2
0h_3	0h_3
Matr 30h_3	Matr 30h_3
Matr 30h_2	Matr 30h_2
Matr 30h_1	Matr 30h_1

Analysis of SILAC data

At the next step we define groups for the differentially treated samples.

This defines the name of the grouping (Here "Group1"). For more complex analyses one could define different groupings within the same Perseus project.



Now you assemble different expression values into groups by giving them the same groupname. In this example the groups are named 0h and Matr30h.

Analysis of SILAC data

We have a lot of identifications without or only a limited amount of quantitative values (NaN). Since we want to have very reliable quantitative data, we now remove all entries which have insufficient entries.

Type	0h_1	0h_2	0h_3	Matr 30h_3	Matr 30h_2	Matr 30h_1	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H	Protein IDs	Majority protein IDs	Protein names	Gene names	Proteins
Group1	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Text	Text	Text	Text	Text
1	0.32336	0.3477	0.6876...	1.17719	0.5443...	1.06594	0	953960...	699960...	254000...	A0AVT...	A0AVT...	Ubiqui...	UBA6	6
2	-0.375...	-0.026...	0.0991...	-0.400...	-1.27522	-0.735...	0	257690...	177260...	804350...	A0FGR...	A0FGR...	Extend...	ESYT2	5
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500	A0JLT...	A0JLT...	Mediat...	MED19	2
4	0.1145...	NaN	NaN	0.6020...	NaN	1.08076	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...	A0JNW5	A0JNW5	UHRF1...	UHRF1...	1
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...	A0MZ6...	A0MZ6...	Shooti...	KIAA1...	8
6	NaN	NaN	-0.195...	-0.633...	NaN	NaN	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...	A0PJW...	A0PJW6	Transm...	TMEM3	3
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...	Q1565...	Q1565...	Probab...	JMJD1C	3
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270	A0T4C...	A0T4C...	Sphing...	SPHK2	6
9	0.7395...	NaN	-1.75884	-1.29838	NaN	NaN	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...	A1A4S...	A1A4S...	Rho G...	ARHG...	3
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000	A1L020	A1L020	RNA-b...	MEX3A	1
11	0.1968...	0.1155...	-0.185...	-0.408...	-0.221...	-0.255...	0	327420...	267380...	600400...	A1L0T...	A1L0T0	Acetola...	ILVBL	5
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...	A1L188	A1L188	Uncha...	C17orf...	1
13	-1.18344	-1.27829	-0.78202	-0.056...	-0.631...	-0.164...	0	179760...	153430...	263300...	A1X28...	A1X283	SH3 an...	SH3PX...	9
14	-0.080...	-0.240...	-1.51774	-1.83945	NaN	-0.840...	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...	Q86X1...	Q86X1...	Ral GT...	RALGA...	7
15	NaN	NaN	0.3710...	-0.452...	NaN	-0.873...	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...	A2A2G...	A2A2G...	Dollichy...	ALG6	2
16	-0.910...	-0.675...	-0.87136	-0.448...	NaN	-0.493...	0	261260...	224830...	364340...	A2A2Q...	A2A2Q...	Uncha...	C20orf4	2
17	NaN	-0.314...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...	P4269...	P4269...	RNA-b...	RBM34	5
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	-0.875...	NaN	0.9692...	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...	Q1467...	Q1467...	KN mo...	KANK1	6
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.5469...	0	0	0	A2A3N...	A2A3N6	Putativ...	PIPSL	2
20	-0.681...	-0.399...	0.0365...	-0.346...	-0.585...	-0.418...	0	132740...	110890...	218430...	P3561...	P3561...	Alpha...	ADD1	14
21	0.60672	1.19899	-1.00089	-1.60414	NaN	NaN	4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...	P2806...	P2806...	Protea...	PSMB9	6
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300	O0032...	O0032...	Aryl hy...	ARNTL	11
23	0.2877...	0.2027...	0.4743...	0.3706...	0.1491...	-0.109...	0	108150...	807580...	273950...	Q9UBC...	Q9UBC...	Epider...	EPS15...	3
24	-0.844...	-1.02683	0.8375...	-0.016...	-1.36575	-1.49938	0	126030...	967480...	292790...	A2RRP...	A2RRP...	Neurob...	NBAS	4
25	NaN	-0.239...	-0.050...	NaN	0.2733...	NaN	1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...	A2RUC...	A2RUC4	tRNA w...	TYW5	2
26	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...	A2VDF...	A2VDF...	Fucose...	C10orf...	2
27	0.0058...	-0.564...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	6.8177...	893840...	669650...	224180...	A3KMH...	A3KMH...	Uncha...	KIAA0...	6
28	NaN	NaN	1.32873	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0788...	262730...	166530...	962020...	E9PCH...	E9PCH...	Rap gu...	FNIP1...	9
29	-0.399...	-1.57006	-0.904...	-1.32439	NaN	-0.70792	0	201990...	167490...	344940...	A3KN8...	A3KN8...	Protein...	SBNO1	5
30	-0.723...	-0.725...	-0.245...	-0.587...	-0.455...	-0.206...	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...	A4D1E...	A4D1E...	GTP-b...	GTPBP...	8

Analysis of SILAC data

We now remove all entries which have insufficient entries. For this we want to have at least **3 valid values** in **one of the previously defined groups** (0 or 30h).

The screenshot shows the 'Matrix' menu with the 'Filter rows' sub-menu open. The 'Filter rows based on valid values' option is highlighted. A tooltip for this option is visible, stating: 'Rows/columns of the expression matrix are filtered to contain at least the specified numbers of entries that are valid in the specified way.'



The configuration dialog for 'Filter rows based on valid values' is shown. The settings are as follows:

- Min. number of values: 3
- Mode: In at least one group
- Grouping: Group1
- Values should be: Valid
- Filter mode: Reduce matrix

The dialog includes 'Cancel' and 'OK' buttons at the bottom. A red arrow points from the text 'at least 3 valid values' in the text above to the '3' in the 'Min. number of values' field. Another red arrow points from the text 'in one of the previously defined groups' to the 'Group1' field.

Analysis of SILAC data

The stringent filtering for valid values reduced the number of protein groups from 6767 to 4359

Type	log2 0h_1	log2 0h_2	log2 0h_3	log2 Matr 30h_1	log2 Matr 30h_2	log2 Matr 30h_3	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H
Group1	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	0.32336	0.3477	0.6876...	1.06594	0.5443...	1.17719	0	953960...	699960...	254000...
2	-0.375...	-0.026...	0.0991...	-0.735...	-1.27522	-0.400...	0	257690...	177260...	804350...
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.4808...	670070...	596980...	7308500
4	0.1145...	NaN	NaN	1.08076	NaN	0.6020...	8.1766...	119360...	977740...	215880...
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.5202...	514250...	435080...	791680...
6	NaN	NaN	-0.195...	NaN	NaN	-0.633...	4.8278...	492420...	386300...	106120...
7	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.8473...	583650...	380530...	203110...
8	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.2013...	8772200	8038000	734270
9	0.7395...	NaN	-1.75884	NaN	NaN	-1.29838	3.3301...	403140...	285770...	117380...
10	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.5025...	330490...	296430...	3406000
11	0.1968...	0.1155...	-0.185...	-0.255...	-0.221...	-0.408...	0	327420...	267380...	600400...
12	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.4735...	975370...	751600...	223770...
13	-1.18344	-1.27829	-0.78202	-0.164...	-0.631...	-0.056...	0	179760...	153430...	263300...
14	-0.080...	-0.240...	-1.51774	-0.840...	NaN	-1.83945	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...
15	NaN	NaN	0.3710...	-0.873...	NaN	-0.452...	2.1456...	772010...	592580...	179420...
16	-0.910...	-0.675...	-0.87136	-0.493...	NaN	-0.448...	0	261260...	224830...	364340...
17	NaN	-0.314...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.9044...	309930...	244260...	656670...
18	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.9692...	NaN	-0.875...	1.6859...	294430...	201560...	928690...
19	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.5469...	0	0	0
20	-0.681...	-0.399...	0.0365...	-0.418...	-0.585...	-0.346...	0	132740...	110890...	218430...
21	0.60672	1.19899	-1.00089	NaN	NaN	-1.60414	4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...
22	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.976E...	123110...	7939000	4372300
23	0.2877...	0.2027...	0.4743...	-0.109...	0.1491...	0.3706...	0	108150...	807580...	273950...
24	-0.844...	-1.02683	0.8375...	-1.49938	-1.36575	-0.016...	0	126030...	967480...	292790...
25	NaN	-0.239...	-0.050...	NaN	0.2733...	NaN	1.271E...	709720...	553200...	156520...
26	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	9.8889...	781840...	667720...	114120...
27	0.0058...	-0.564...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	6.8177...	893840...	669650...	224180...
28	NaN	NaN	1.32873	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0788...	262730...	166530...	962020...
29	-0.399...	-1.57006	-0.904...	-0.70792	NaN	-1.32439	0	201990...	167490...	344940...
30	-0.723...	-0.725...	-0.245...	-0.206...	-0.455...	-0.587...	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...
31	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.1196...	1.1909...	115210...	652660...	499420...

6767 items

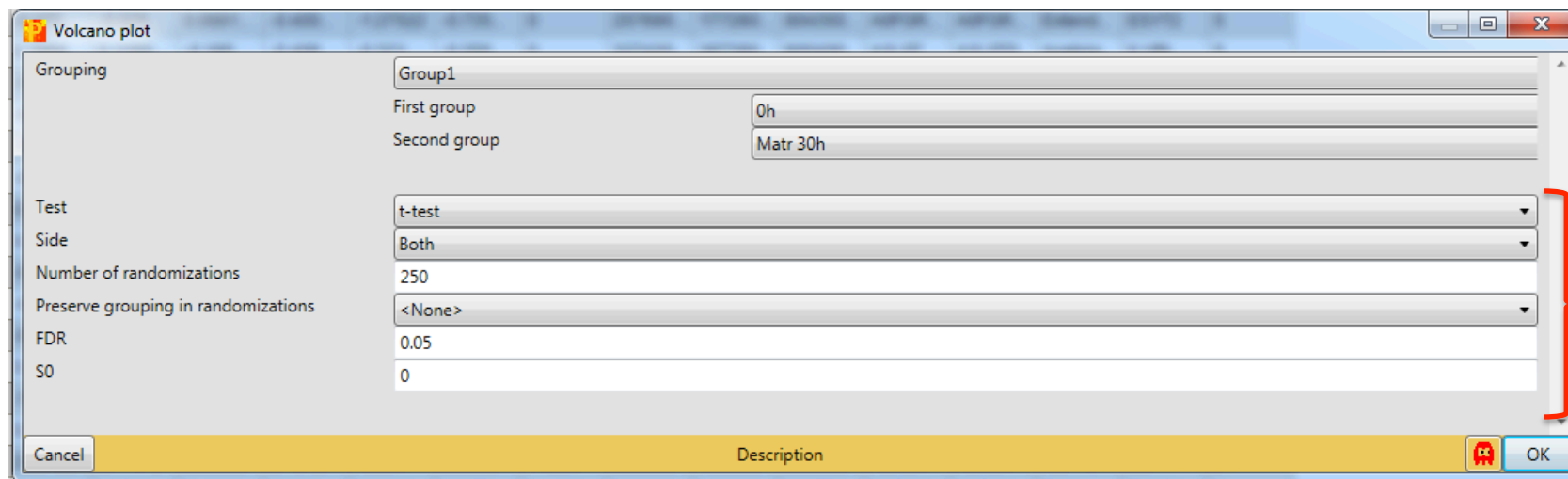
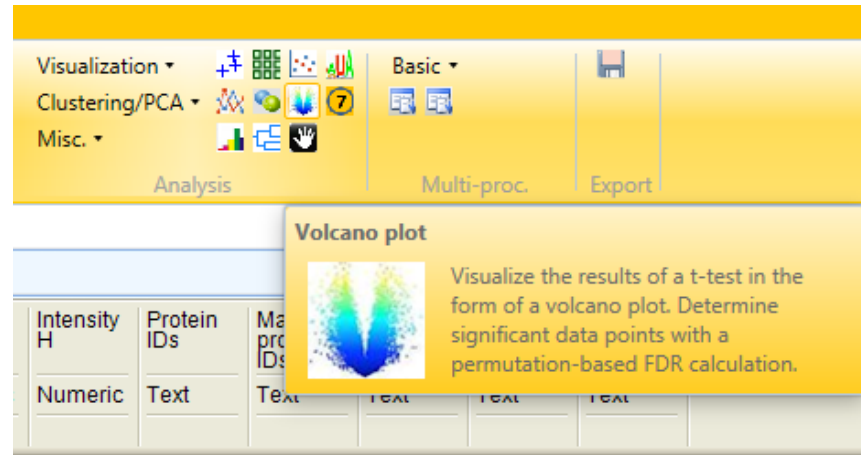


Type	log2 0h_1	log2 0h_2	log2 0h_3	log2 Matr 30h_1	log2 Matr 30h_2	log2 Matr 30h_3	PEP	Intensity	Intensity L	Intensity H
Group1	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... 0h	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Expres... Matr 3...	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
1	0.32336	0.3477	0.6876...	1.06594	0.5443...	1.17719	0	953960...	699960...	254000...
2	-0.375...	-0.026...	0.0991...	-0.735...	-1.27522	-0.400...	0	257690...	177260...	804350...
3	0.1968...	0.1155...	-0.185...	-0.255...	-0.221...	-0.408...	0	327420...	267380...	600400...
4	-1.18344	-1.27829	-0.78202	-0.164...	-0.631...	-0.056...	0	179760...	153430...	263300...
5	-0.080...	-0.240...	-1.51774	-0.840...	NaN	-1.83945	1.8734...	241310...	204190...	371160...
6	-0.910...	-0.675...	-0.87136	-0.493...	NaN	-0.448...	0	261260...	224830...	364340...
7	-0.681...	-0.399...	0.0365...	-0.418...	-0.585...	-0.346...	0	132740...	110890...	218430...
8	0.60672	1.19899	-1.00089	NaN	NaN	-1.60414	4.4591...	870720...	690160...	180560...
9	0.2877...	0.2027...	0.4743...	-0.109...	0.1491...	0.3706...	0	108150...	807580...	273950...
10	-0.844...	-1.02683	0.8375...	-1.49938	-1.36575	-0.016...	0	126030...	967480...	292790...
11	-0.399...	-1.57006	-0.904...	-0.70792	NaN	-1.32439	0	201990...	167490...	344940...
12	-0.723...	-0.725...	-0.245...	-0.206...	-0.455...	-0.587...	2.2871...	227520...	188520...	390020...
13	0.3501	-0.865...	-0.109...	-1.8438	-1.61485	-0.437...	2.4205...	355890...	276620...	792720...
14	-1.20719	-0.854...	-0.656...	-0.828...	-0.787...	0.2125...	0	133150...	112270...	208800...
15	0.2143...	0.2469...	0.4567...	-0.364...	-0.196...	-0.377...	0	675290...	524240...	151050...
16	2.68195	2.41475	2.30399	0.8390...	-0.034...	0.7615...	4.4294...	805000...	452920...	352080...
17	0.4557...	0.8764...	0.4047...	-0.977...	0.0987...	-0.039...	1.4495...	565120...	445340...	119770...
18	0.5064...	0.4190...	0.4412...	0.6725...	0.9680...	1.89891	1.0956...	164890...	119330...	455590...
19	-2.96915	NaN	NaN	-3.12236	-0.314...	-1.49643	1.5317...	211370...	205850...	551780...
20	0.3683...	0.3571...	0.2419...	-0.421...	-0.365...	-0.522...	0	469440...	380810...	886330...
21	-0.205...	0.8501...	0.3680...	0.5234...	0.8909...	0.6429...	0	129930...	959180...	340170...
22	0.3143...	0.5076...	0.8039...	-0.039...	-0.114...	0.3077...	0	546080...	504820...	412560...
23	-0.028...	0.3584...	-0.391...	0.9518...	0.5596...	-1.0429	3.7088...	223750...	180350...	433970...
24	-0.310...	1.92937	-1.66071	NaN	-0.799...	-0.682...	0	507190...	382910...	124280...
25	-0.68224	-0.697...	-0.154...	-0.931...	-0.798...	-0.271...	0	275230...	223270...	519630...
26	-1.42707	-0.956...	-1.35557	-0.867...	-0.889...	-1.05706	8.4587...	506980...	445760...	612280...
27	1.0485	-0.13375	-0.475...	0.2005...	0.1954...	-0.124...	0	295790...	244110...	516780...
28	-1.0615	-0.946...	-0.691...	-0.764...	NaN	-0.947...	5.6448...	349570...	298650...	509160...
29	0.3533...	0.3760...	0.3452...	0.8798...	0.7579...	1.27044	0	500840...	352390...	148460...
30	-0.638...	-0.564...	-0.447...	-0.293...	-0.326...	-0.170...	0	877260...	727830...	149430...
31	NaN	-1.61428	-1.3874	-2.35427	-1.76777	-1.12286	0	204100...	181720...	223870...

4359 items

Analysis of SILAC data

To identify protein groups significantly different between experimental conditions we perform a t-test and create a Volcano plot.



Two-sided t-test with error corrected p-values (0.05 FDR)